Socio-economic Profile for the Geographic Area

Serviced by the

NECO COMMUNITY FUTURES DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

A Community Futures Development Corporation

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

ETHNOCULTURAL PROFILE

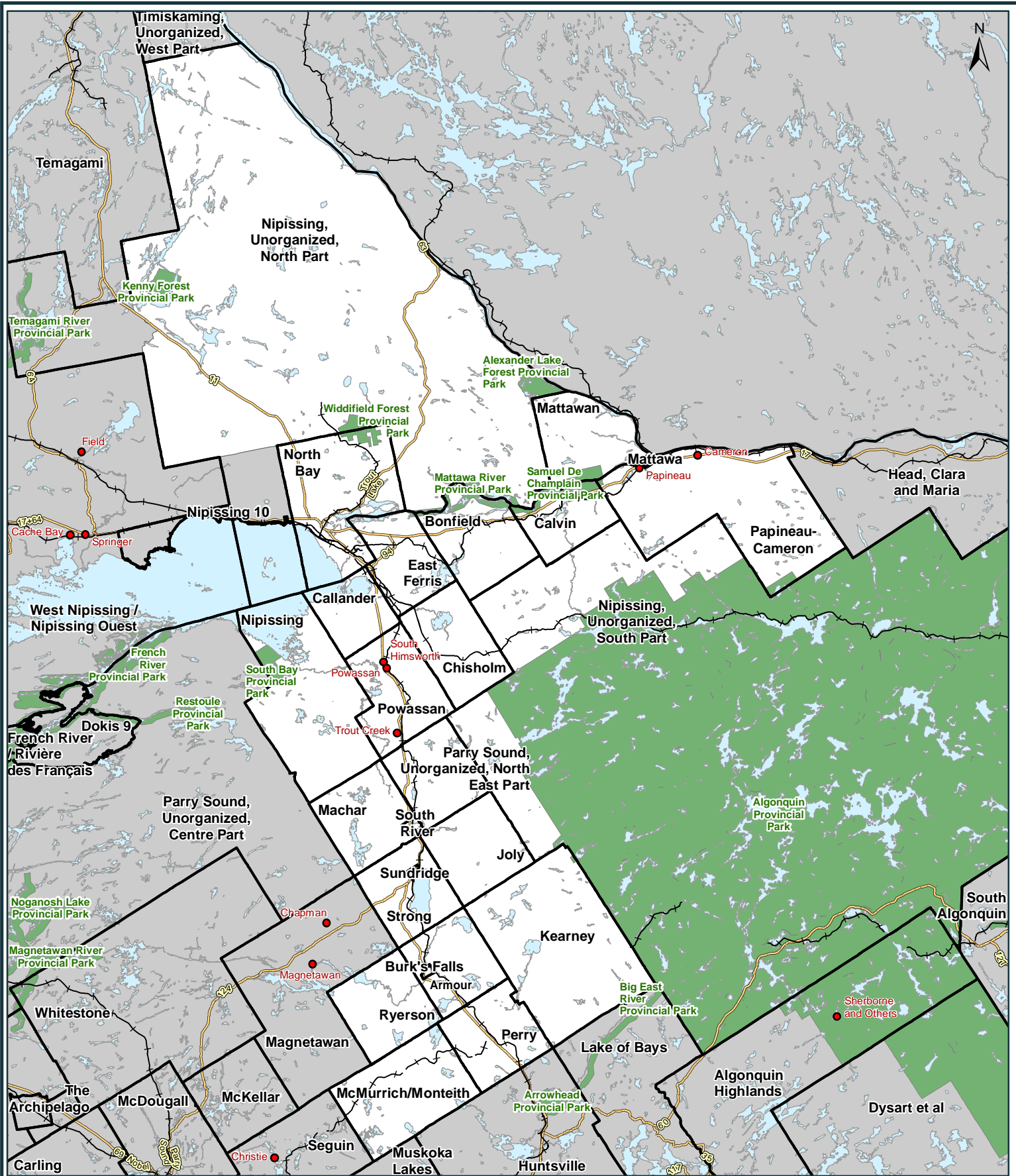## EDUCATION PROFILE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Presented within this document are statistical tables and charts on the demographics, economic activities and social characteristics of the area serviced by a Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC) in Ontario. The data was prepared for FedNor/Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada by Statistics Canada to assist CFDCs in their economic development activities.

Four sources are used to construct the Socio-economic Profile (the Census Program, Migration Estimates, SAAD data, and Canadian Business Counts). Data from the 2016 Census of Population provides information on a variety of socio-economic topics including demographics, labour, and income, while data from the 2011 National Household Survey and 2006 Census of Population are included to provide historical comparisons where appropriate. All data, unless otherwise indicated, is taken from the 2016 Census long form and is based on a 25% sample size. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Additional details are provided by the inclusion of data on migration produced by the Demography Division, and data on income and Census families produced by the Small Area and Administrative Data Division.

Data adapted from Canadian Business Counts provides counts of active business locations by industry and employee size range. For each data source, smaller units are combined to approximate the geographic extent serviced by a Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC). The most recent statistics available from each source during profile construction are presented.

Appendices included at the end of the profile provide information on the concepts and variables presented in this document. For additional information, please consult the Statistics Canada website at www.statcan.gc.ca.

Timiskaming, Unorganized, West Part

Temagami

Nipissing, Unorganized, North Part

Kenny Forest Provincial Park

Temagami River Provincial Park

Alexander Lake Forest Provincial Park

Mattawan

Widdifield Forest Provincial Park

Field

North Bay

Mattawa River Provincial Park

Samuel De Champlain Provincial Park

Mattawa

Cameron

Papineau

Head, Clara and Maria

Nipissing 10

Bonfield

Calvin

Papineau-Cameron

Cache Bay

Springer

East Ferris

Callander

Nipissing

West Nipissing / Nipissing Ouest

South Himsworth

Powassan

Chisholm

Nipissing, Unorganized, South Part

French River Provincial Park

South Bay Provincial Park

Restoule Provincial Park

Powassan

Dokis 9

French River / Rivière des Français

Trout Creek

Machar

South River

Parry Sound, Unorganized, North East Part

Algonquin Provincial Park

Parry Sound, Unorganized, Centre Part

Joly

Sundridge

Noganosh Lake Provincial Park

Chapman

Strong

Kearney

South Algonquin

Magnetawan River Provincial Park

Magnetawan

Burk's Falls

Armour

Big East River Provincial Park

Sherborne and Others

Whitestone

Ryerson

Perry

Magnetawan

McMurrich/Monteith

Lake of Bays

Algonquin Highlands

The Archipelago

McDougall

McKellar

Arrowhead Provincial Park

Dysart et al

Carling

Seguin

Christie

Muskoka Lakes

Huntsville

Community Futures Development Corporation / Société d'aide au développement des collectivités

Census Subdivision/Subdivision de recensement

Water/Étendue d'eau

Park/Parc

Major Roads/Rues principales

Railway/Chemin de fer

Place Names/Nom de localité

0 5 10 20 Kilometres

Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

Canada

Global Non-Response (GNR) = 5.0 %

The boundaries used for this project are based in part upon information supplied to Statistics Canada by FEDNOR in 2004 for the production of data for the 2001 Census cycle. Adjustments have been made to the boundaries to account for changes in the Statistics Canada's geographic base for the 2006, 2011 and 2016 Census years.

For 2016, Census data has been produced based upon aggregations of Statistics Canada's block-face representative points. All data is produced and provided within Statistics Canada's data quality and confidentiality standards.

Taxfiler data used in this report is based upon aggregations of postal codes falling within each geographic region. The data for historical years is based upon the 2011 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to June 2013.   Data for 2015 is based upon the 2016 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to August 2018.

POSTAL CODE VALIDATION DISCLAIMER:

Statistics Canada makes no representation or warranty as to, or validation of, the accuracy of any Postal Code[OM] data submitted to Statistics Canada.

The Canadian Business Counts data contained in this report is based upon aggregations of Census Subdivisions falling completely or partially within the CFDC area.

For more information on the geographic terms used here please see Statistics Canada's Illustrated Glossary at:

https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/92-195-x/92-195-x2016001-eng.htm

List of component CSDs:

1. Papineau-Cameron
2. McMurrich/Monteith
3. Joly
4. Mattawan
5. Perry
6. Machar
7. Mattawa
8. Kearney
9. South River
10. Calvin
11. Armour
12. Powassan
13. Bonfield
14. Burk's Falls
15. Callander
16. Chisholm
17. Ryerson
18. Nipissing
19. East Ferris
20. Strong
21. North Bay
22. Nipissing, Unorganized, South Part
23. Nipissing, Unorganized, North Part
24. Parry Sound, Unorganized, North East Part
25. Sundridge

6

Demography

The population of the area serviced by the NECO Community Futures Development Corporation (hereafter referred to as the NECO CFDC) decreased by 1,565 people to 86,040 between 2011 and 2016. This represents an overall change of -1.8% during this time period. Children aged 0-14 decreased by 2.9% between 2011 and 2016, while the senior population aged 65 and over increased by 14.4%. The working age population (aged 25-64) comprised 53.3% of the total population in 2016.

With reference to migration, there was a net in-migration of 57 people from the Nipissing District between 2011-2012 and 2015-2016. The Parry Sound District also experienced a net in-migration of 348 people.

The 2016 Census counted 25,485 census families in private households in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC, a decrease from 25,705 in 2011. In 2016, lone-parent families accounted for 16.3% of all census families in the NECO CFDC area, compared to 17.1% for Ontario.

Ethnocultural

In 2016, 83.6% of respondents reported English, 12.5% reported French and 3.8% reported a non-official language as their mother tongue among those providing a single response in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC.

In the NECO CFDC area, English was reported as the language spoken most often at home by 94.1% of respondents, while French was reported by 4.6% and non-official languages were reported by 1.2% of respondents.

The Aboriginal Identity population comprised 10.4% of the total population of the area serviced by the NECO CFDC, which is higher than the 2.8% reported for Ontario as a whole.

Within the NECO CFDC area, 2.4% of the population was a member of a visible minority group in 2016.

5% of the population of the area serviced by the NECO CFDC are immigrants. 0.3% of the population are recent immigrants, and the most common place of birth reported for this group was Asia.

Education

In the area serviced by the NECO CFDC, 53.4% of the population aged 15 years and over reported having a postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree. 52% reported having a college, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma as their highest certificate, diploma or degree, while 17% have an apprenticeship or trade certificate or diploma and 28.2% reported having a university certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above.

Education continued

In comparison, the proportions for Ontario were 37.8% for a college, CEGEP, or other non-university diploma or certificate, 10.9% for an apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma and 47.3% for a university certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above.

Among the population 15 years and over with post-secondary qualifications in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC, the two most common fields of study for males were Architecture, engineering, and related technologies (7,880); and Business, management and public administration (2,400). For females, the two most common fields of study were Health and related fields (6,110); and Business, management and public administration (4,670).

Labour

According to the 2016 Census, the labour force participation rate for the population 15 years and over was 58.3% for the area serviced by the NECO CFDC as compared to 64.7% for Ontario. The employment rate for the CFDC area was 52.8% and the unemployment rate was 9.5%, compared to the employment rate of 59.9% and unemployment rate of 7.4% for Ontario. Among the population 15 years of age and over in the labour force in the NECO CFDC area, 10.5% were self-employed. This is comparable to the proportion of 11.8% in the province of Ontario.

In 2016, Health care and social assistance and Retail trade were the most commonly reported industries by those in the labour force in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC. In Ontario, the most commonly reported industries were Retail trade and Health care and social assistance.

In the area serviced by the NECO CFDC, the most commonly reported occupational groups were Sales and service occupations and Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations.

Income

According to the Census, in 2015 the median before-tax income for males in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC was $38,094, which was lower than the provincial median of $39,889. Within the NECO CFDC area, the median before-tax income for females was $26,872 which was lower than the median income of $28,676 for Ontario.

The median before-tax household income for all private households in 2015 was $61,833 for the area serviced by the NECO CFDC compared to $74,287 for Ontario. The median after-tax household income in the NECO CFDC area was $55,480 in 2015 compared to $65,285 in Ontario.

Income continued

The prevalence of low income, measured using the after-tax low income measure, among males in private households in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC was 16% in 2015 which is higher than the rate of 13.8% in Ontario. The number of males in low income (6,400) was lower than the number of females (7,410) and represented a lower percentage of the population living in low income within the area serviced by the CFDC. In Ontario the prevalence of low income, measured using the after-tax low income measure, among females in private households was 15.0% in 2015 which is lower than the rate of 17% in the NECO CFDC.

Self-employment Income as a percentage of Employment Income changed from 5.6% in 2010 to 4.7% in 2015. For Ontario, the rate went from 7% in 2010 to 5.9% in 2015.

In the NECO CFDC area, the "Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance" went from 3 in 2010 to 3.1 in 2015 while the Ontario rate remained the same at 1.5. The "Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance" decreased from 3.2 in 2010 to 2.6 in 2015 in the NECO CFDC. In comparison, the Ontario rate went from 2 in 2010 to 1.5 in 2010.

Industry

In the area serviced by the NECO CFDC, the most common industry to which business locations were classified in 2017 was Real estate and rental and leasing, accounting for 1,438 of the 7,196 total locations. In Ontario, it was Real estate and rental and leasing.

In 2017 there were 7,081 small sized business locations in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC. In this CFDC area, the top three industries for this category of business location were: Real estate and rental and leasing (1,437), Construction (798), and Retail trade (633). In comparison, the top three industries in Ontario were: Real estate and rental and leasing (259,236), Professional, scientific and technical services (188,563) and Construction (134,461).

There were 96 medium sized business locations in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC in 2017. In this CFDC area, the top industries for this location category were: Retail trade (22), Health care and social assistance (15) and Accommodation and food services (12). In Ontario, the top three industries were: Retail trade (2,813), Manufacturing (2,297) and Accommodation and food services (2,163).

There were 19 large sized business locations in the area serviced by the NECO CFDC in 2017. In this CFDC area, the top industries for this location category were: Educational services (6), Transportation and warehousing (4), and Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction (2). In Ontario, the top three industries in this category were: Manufacturing (649), Health Care and Social Assistance (449), and Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services (396).

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Population by Age Group, 2016
NECO CFDC

	% Change 2006-2011	% Change 2011-2016
Total	2.1	-1.8
Children (0-14)	-7.7	-2.9
Youth (15-24)	-2.6	-14.8
Working age population (25-64)	2.0	-3.8
Seniors (65+)	16.4	14.4
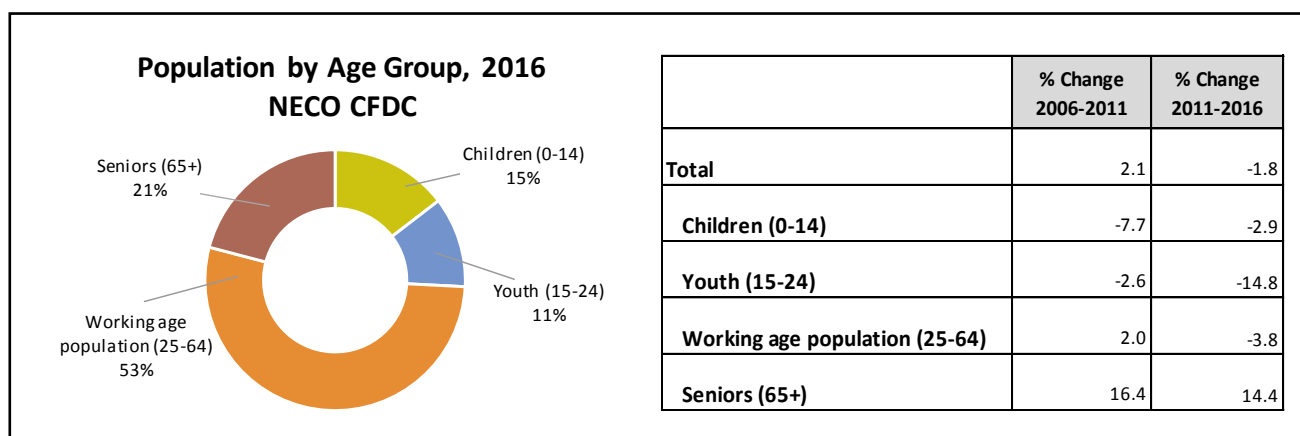
Population by Age Group, 2016 - NECO CFDC						
	Total		**Male**		**Female**	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total - Age	86,040	100.0	42,155	100.0	43,885	100.0
0-4	3,945	4.6	2,045	4.9	1,900	4.3
5-9	4,320	5.0	2,180	5.2	2,145	4.9
10-14	4,280	5.0	2,165	5.1	2,120	4.8
15-19	4,615	5.4	2,360	5.6	2,250	5.1
20-24	5,035	5.9	2,515	6.0	2,520	5.7
25-29	4,960	5.8	2,545	6.0	2,415	5.5
30-34	4,825	5.6	2,350	5.6	2,475	5.6
35-39	4,580	5.3	2,290	5.4	2,290	5.2
40-44	4,835	5.6	2,365	5.6	2,465	5.6
45-49	5,420	6.3	2,660	6.3	2,760	6.3
50-54	7,325	8.5	3,540	8.4	3,790	8.6
55-59	7,275	8.5	3,625	8.6	3,650	8.3
60-64	6,615	7.7	3,220	7.6	3,395	7.7
65-69	5,945	6.9	2,950	7.0	3,000	6.8
70-74	4,350	5.1	2,080	4.9	2,265	5.2
75-79	3,275	3.8	1,515	3.6	1,760	4.0
80-84	2,315	2.7	1,025	2.4	1,295	3.0
85+	2,120	2.5	730	1.7	1,390	3.2
Median age	46.0	N/A	46.0	N/A	47.0	N/A

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006, 2011, 2016 Censuses of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Migrants - Nipissing District			
	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
2011-2012	3,544	3,550	-6
2012-2013	3,100	3,043	57
2013-2014	3,235	3,117	118
2014-2015	3,128	3,154	-26
2015-2016	3,088	3,174	-86
2011-2016	16,095	16,038	57
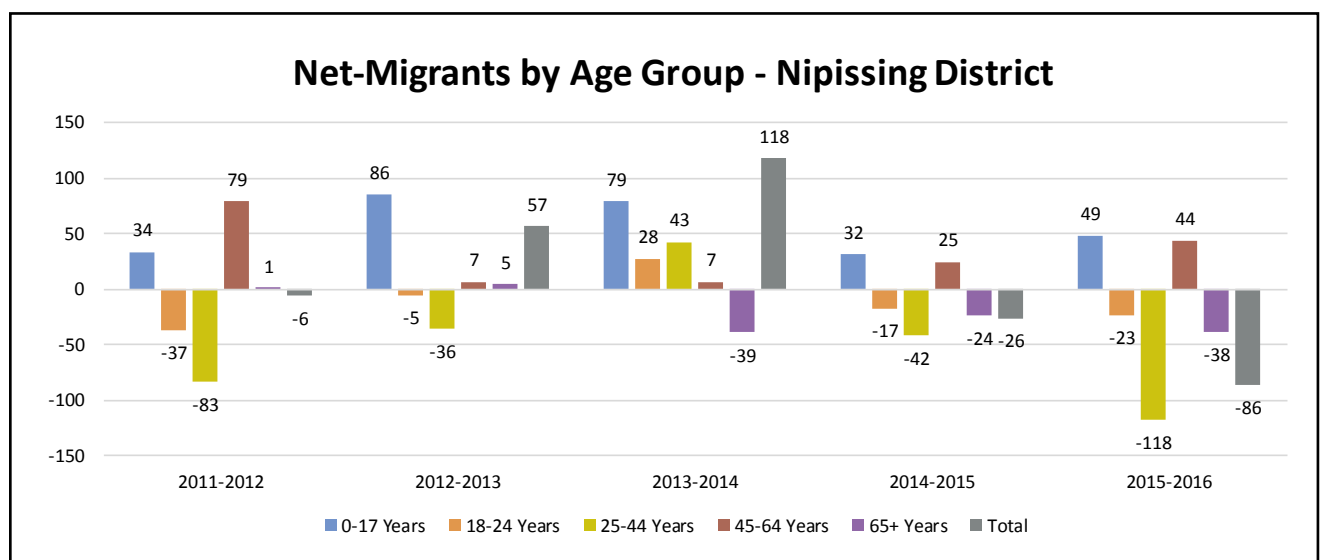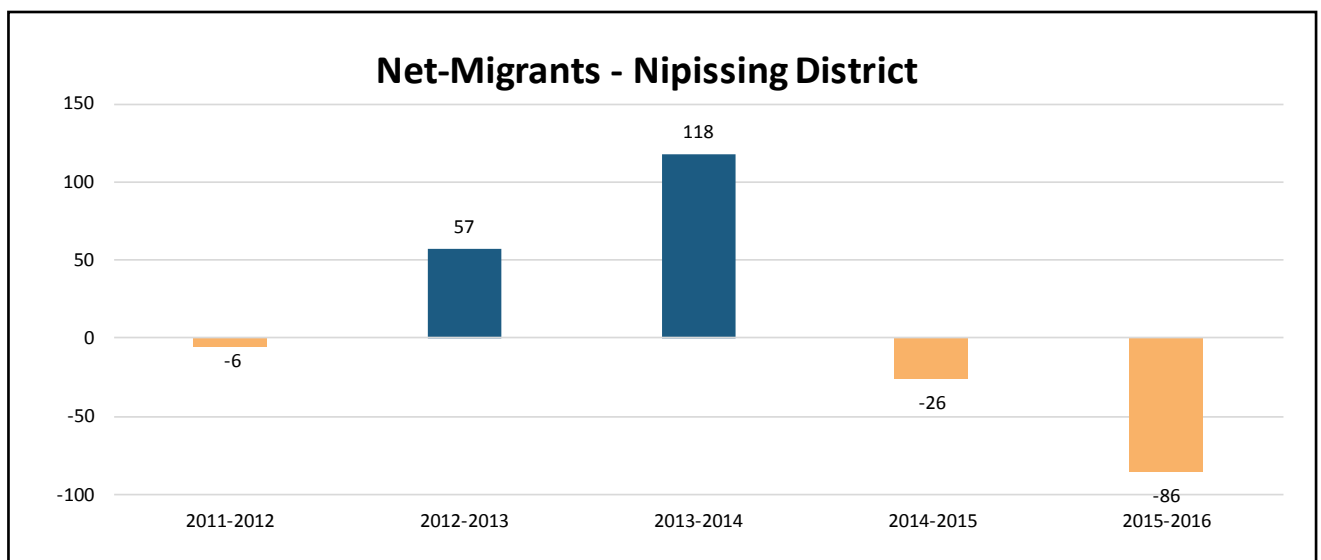
Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Migrants - Parry Sound District			
	In-Migrants	**Out-Migrants**	**Net-Migrants**
2011-2012	2,362	2,231	131
2012-2013	1,935	2,090	-155
2013-2014	1,980	1,980	0
2014-2015	2,079	2,060	19
2015-2016	2,387	2,034	353
2011-2016	**10,743**	**10,395**	**348**
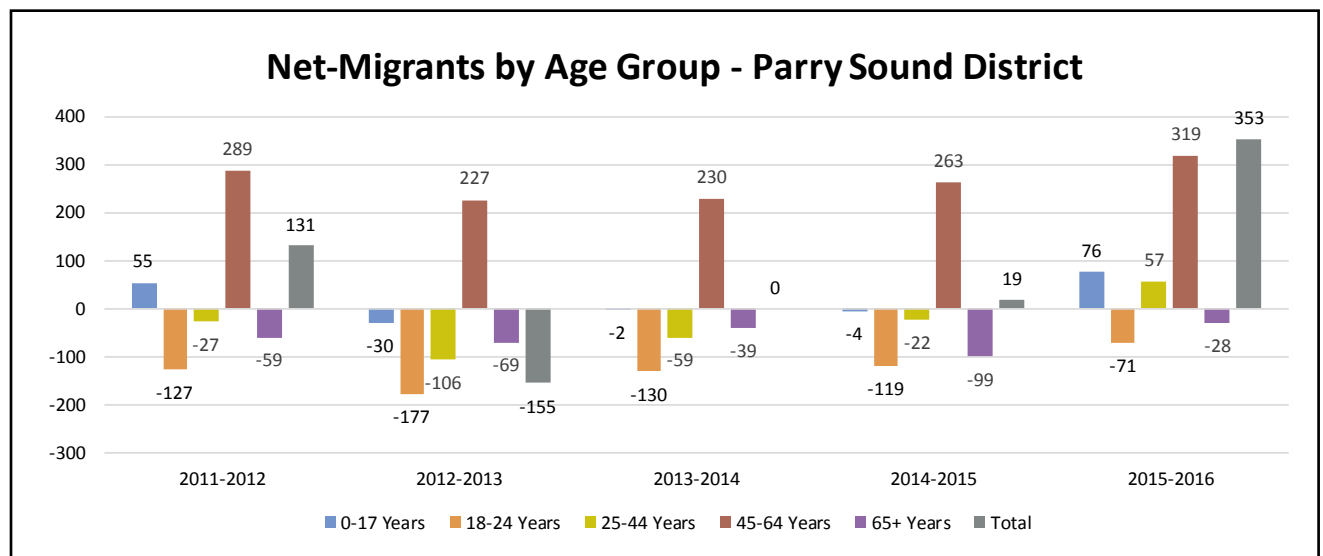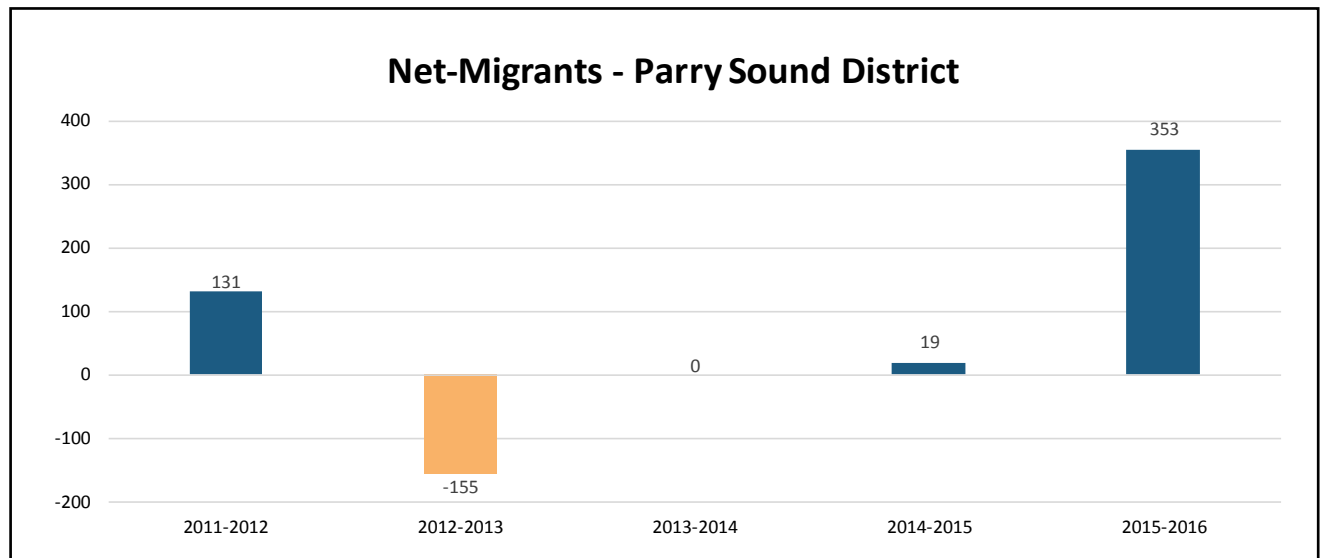
Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Census Family by Family Structure - NECO CFDC			
	2006	**2011**	**2016**
	Number	**Number**	**Number**
Total number of census families	25,880	25,705	25,485
Couple families with children	9,910	9,485	8,760
Couple families without children	11,915	12,135	12,570
Lone-parent families	4,060	4,095	4,155
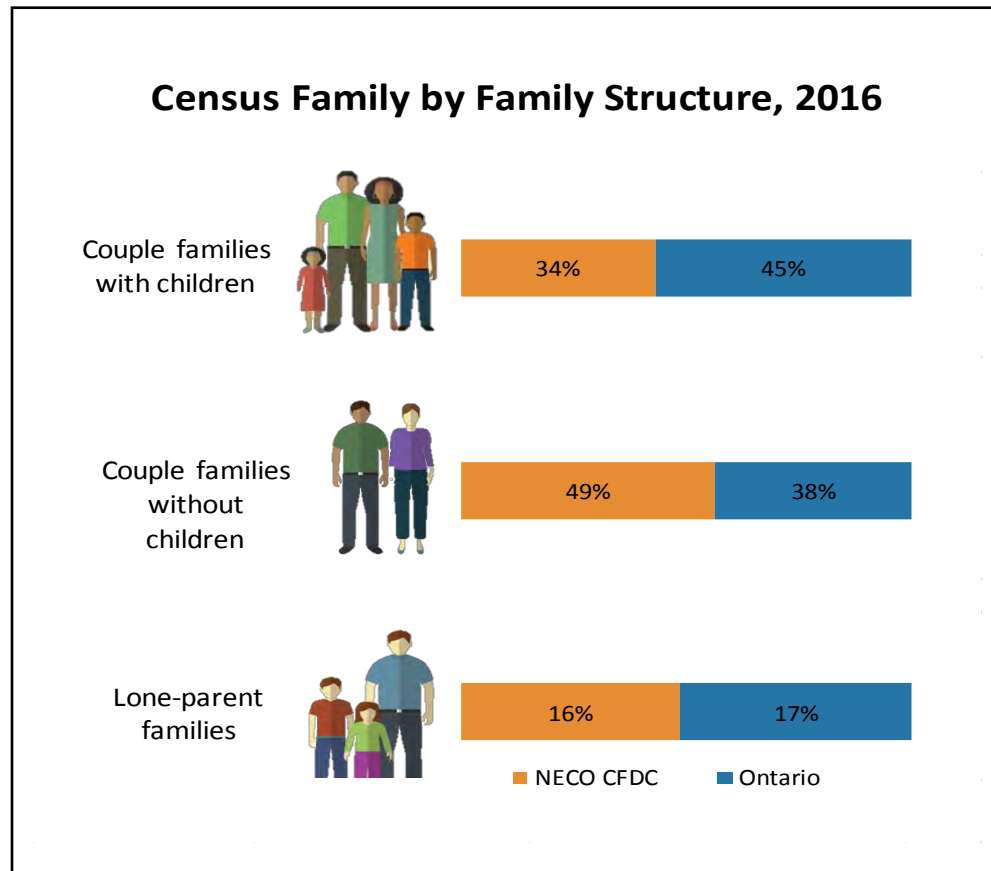
Census Family by Family Structure, 2016

Couple families with children — 34% NECO CFDC, 45% Ontario

Couple families without children — 49% NECO CFDC, 38% Ontario

Lone-parent families — 16% NECO CFDC, 17% Ontario

■ NECO CFDC ■ Ontario

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006, 2011, 2016 Censuses of Population

Children in Census Families, 2015		
	NECO CFDC	**Ontario**
Total	22,440	4,037,890
Under 5 years	4,070	713,120
5 to 14 years	8,900	1,562,390
15 to 19 years	4,570	763,500
20 to 24 years	2,480	494,410
25 years and over	2,430	504,580

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, T1 Family File, Table 2

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Private Households by Household Size, 2016 - NECO CFDC		
	Number	**%**
Total	37,040	100.0
	10,605	28.6
	14,935	40.3
	5,275	14.2
	4,160	11.2
	2,065	5.6
Average number of persons in private households	2.0	N/A

Private Households by Household Type, 2016 - NECO CFDC		
	Number	**%**
Total	37,035	100.0
One-census-family household	24,390	65.9
Multiple-census-family households	540	1.5
Non-census-family households	12,100	32.7

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Population by Aboriginal Identity, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	84,130	100.0	13,242,160	100.0
Aboriginal identity	8,735	10.4	374,395	2.8
Non-Aboriginal identity	75,395	89.6	12,867,765	97.2
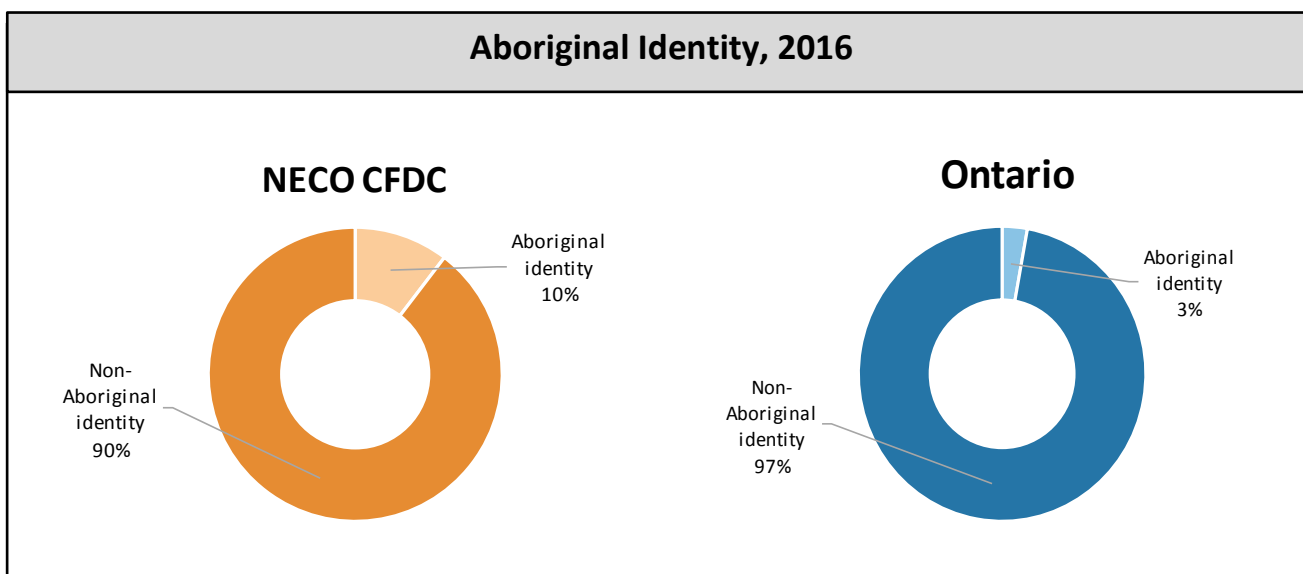
Aboriginal Identity, 2016

NECO CFDC

Aboriginal identity 10%

Non-Aboriginal identity 90%

Ontario

Aboriginal identity 3%

Non-Aboriginal identity 97%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Visible Minority Population, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	84,130	100.0	13,242,160	100.0
Total visible minority population	1,995	2	3,885,585	29
Not a visible minority	82,135	98	9,356,575	71

Visible Minority, 2016

NECO CFDC

Total visible minority population 2%

Not a visible minority 98%

Ontario

Total visible minority population 29%

Not a visible minority 71%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Top 10 Ethnic Origins, Total Responses, 2016		
	NECO CFDC	**Ontario**
Total population	84,130	13,242,160
Canadian	36,230	3,109,770
English	26,375	2,808,805
French	23,545	1,349,255
Irish	19,820	2,095,460
Scottish	18,130	2,107,295
German	11,120	1,189,670
First Nations (North American Indian)	6,830	385,505
Italian	4,580	931,805
Métis	3,275	137,485
Dutch	2,985	527,750

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population
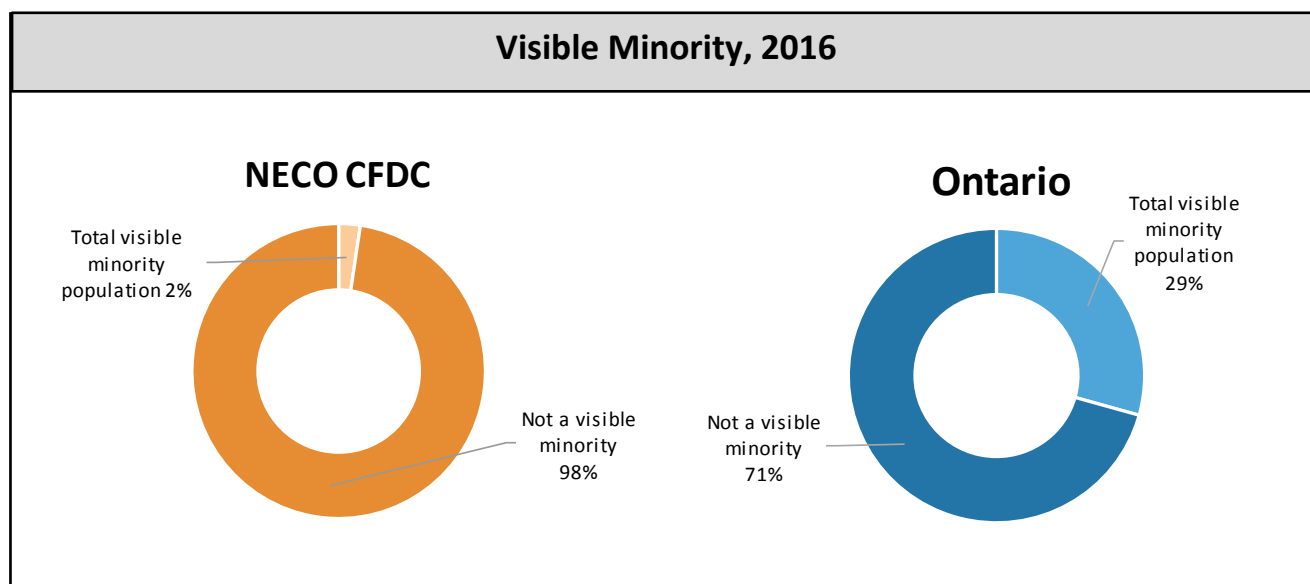
NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Mother Tongue, Single Responses				
2006				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	84,990	100.0	11,853,565	100.0
English	68,715	80.9	8,230,705	69.4
French	12,445	14.6	488,815	4.1
Non-offical languages	3,825	4.5	3,134,045	26.4
2011				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	85,190	100.0	12,434,775	100.0
English	70,525	82.8	8,677,040	69.8
French	11,375	13.4	493,295	4.0
Non-offical languages	3,290	3.9	3,264,440	26.3
2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	83,665	100.0	12,946,960	100.0
English	69,970	83.6	8,902,320	68.8
French	10,480	12.5	490,715	3.8
Non-offical languages	3,210	3.8	3,553,920	27.4

Mother Tongue, Single Responses, 2016

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2006, 2011 and 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home, Single Responses, 2016		
	NECO CFDC	**Ontario**
Total population	83,715	12,522,045
English	78,815	10,328,680
French	3,885	277,045
Non-official languages	1,015	1,916,315

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home, Single Responses, 2016

NECO CFDC

French 5%
Non-official languages 1%
English 94%

Ontario

Non-official languages 15%
French 2%
English 83%
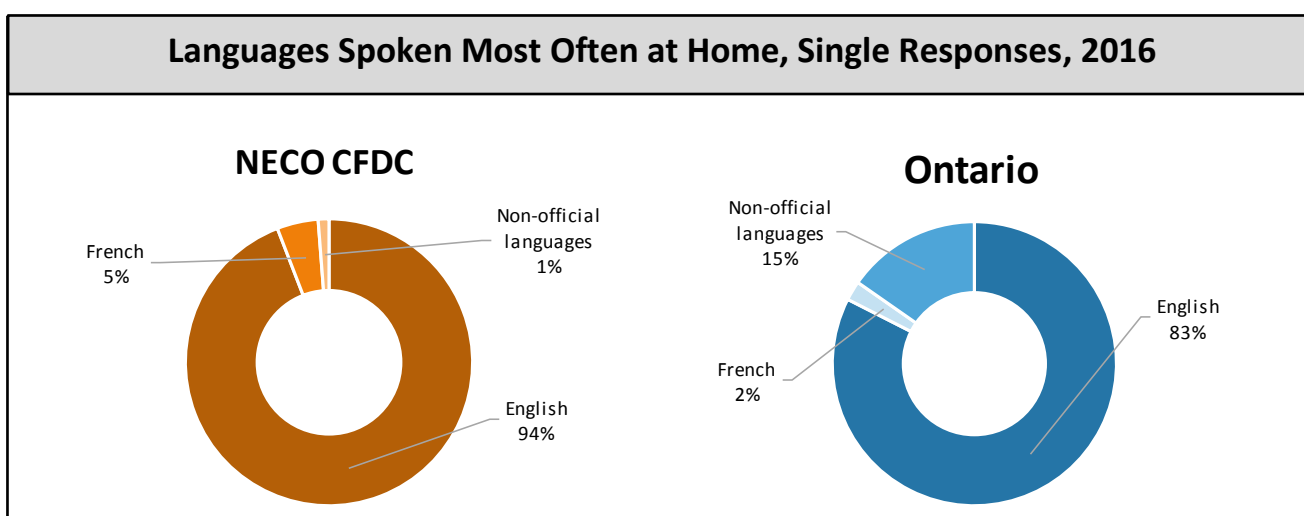
First Official Language Spoken, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		**Ontario**	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total population	84,915	100.0	13,312,865	100.0
English	74,410	87.6	12,394,325	93.1
French	10,160	12.0	504,130	3.8
English and French	235	0.3	92,940	0.7
Neither English nor French	110	0.1	321,480	2.4

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population
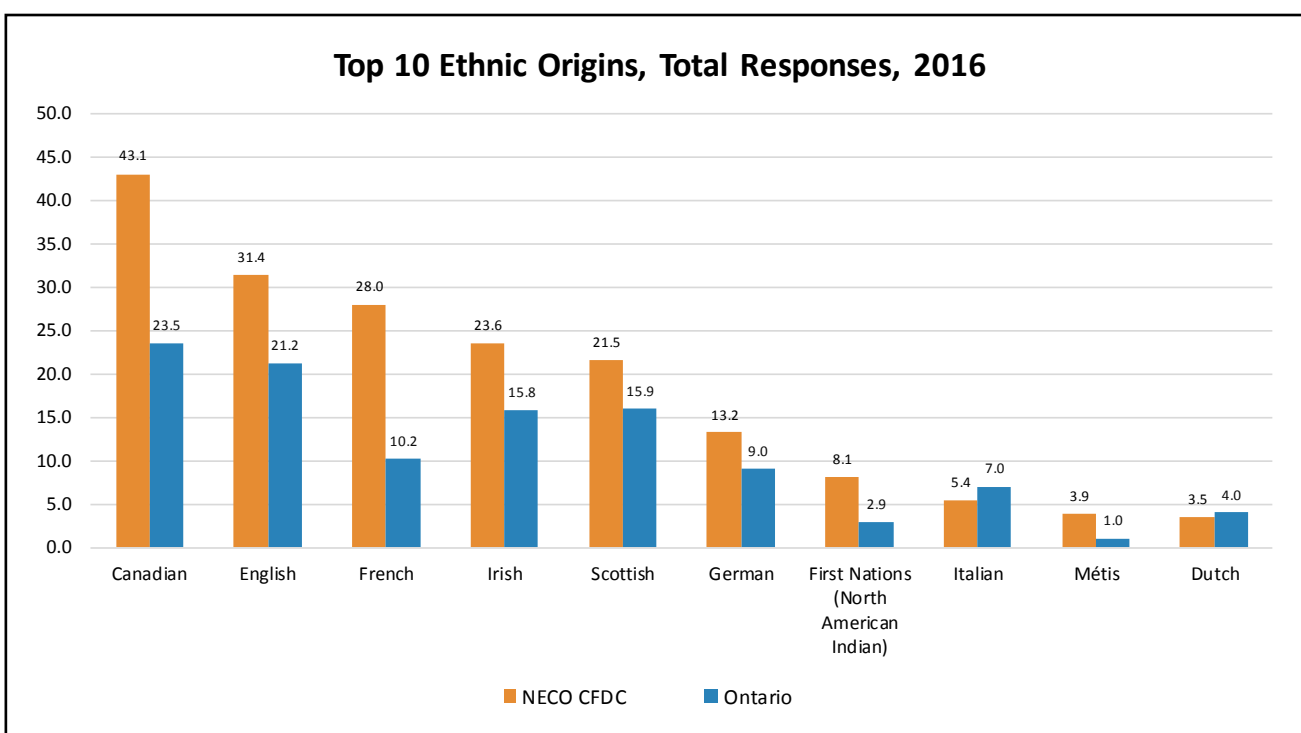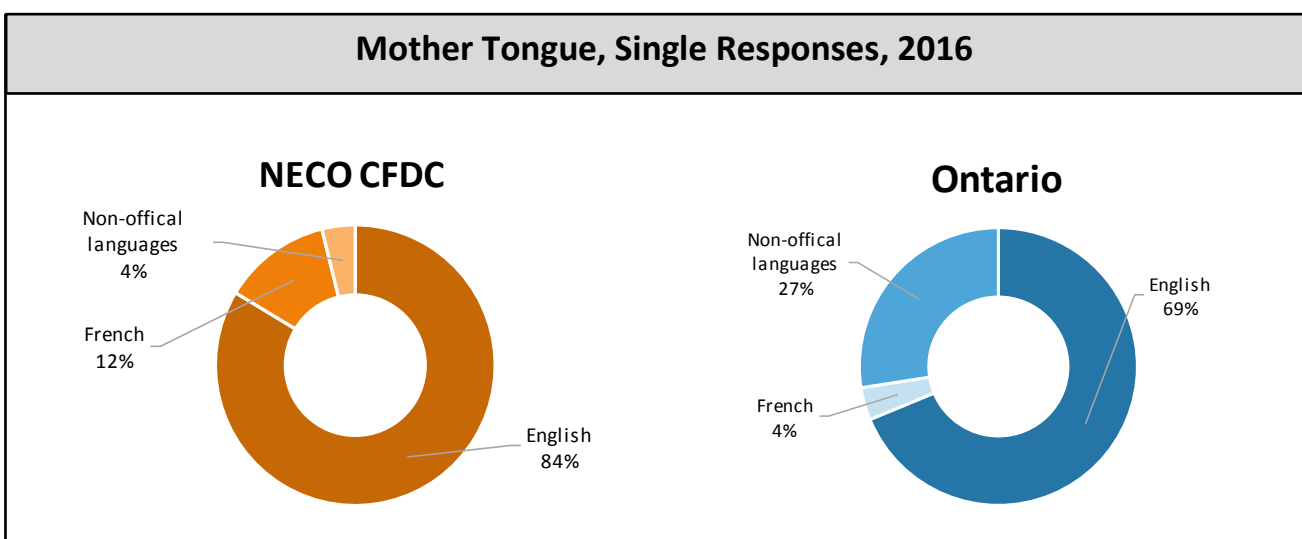
NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Places of Birth of Total and Recent Immigrants, 2016					
		NECO CFDC		Ontario	
		Number	%	Number	%
Total	Total	4,330	100.0	3,852,145	100.0
	Recent	250	100.0	472,170	100.0
Americas	Total	765	17.7	598,950	15.5
	Recent	30	12.0	60,700	12.9
United States	Total	555	72.5	109,005	18.2
	Recent	15	50.0	14,635	24.1
Europe	Total	2,640	61.0	1,144,295	29.7
	Recent	25	10.0	45,295	9.6
Africa	Total	150	3.5	226,770	5.9
	Recent	10	4.0	39,380	8.3
Asia	Total	715	16.5	1,869,805	48.5
	Recent	185	74.0	324,820	68.8
Oceania and other	Total	60	1.4	12,330	0.3
	Recent	0	0.0	1,980	0.4
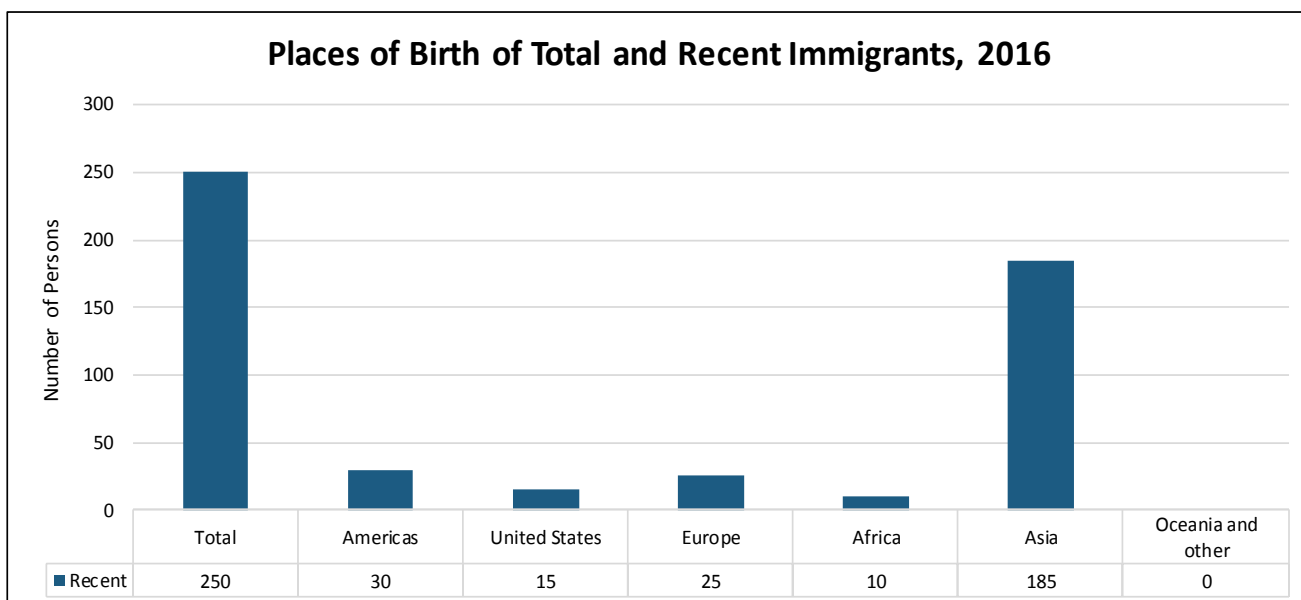
Places of Birth of Total and Recent Immigrants, 2016

	Total	Americas	United States	Europe	Africa	Asia	Oceania and other
Recent	250	30	15	25	10	185	0

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Admission Category for the Immigrant Population in Private Households Who Landed Between 1980 and 2016				
NECO CFDC				
	Male		Female	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	850	100.0	980	100.0
Economic immigrants	370	43.5	390	39.8
Principal applicants	235	63.5	115	29.5
Secondary applicants	135	36.5	275	70.5
Sponsored by family	365	42.9	515	52.6
Refugees	110	12.9	75	7.7
Other immigrants	10	1.2	10	1.0

Admission Category for the Immigrant Population in Private Households Who Landed Between 1980 and 2016

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population
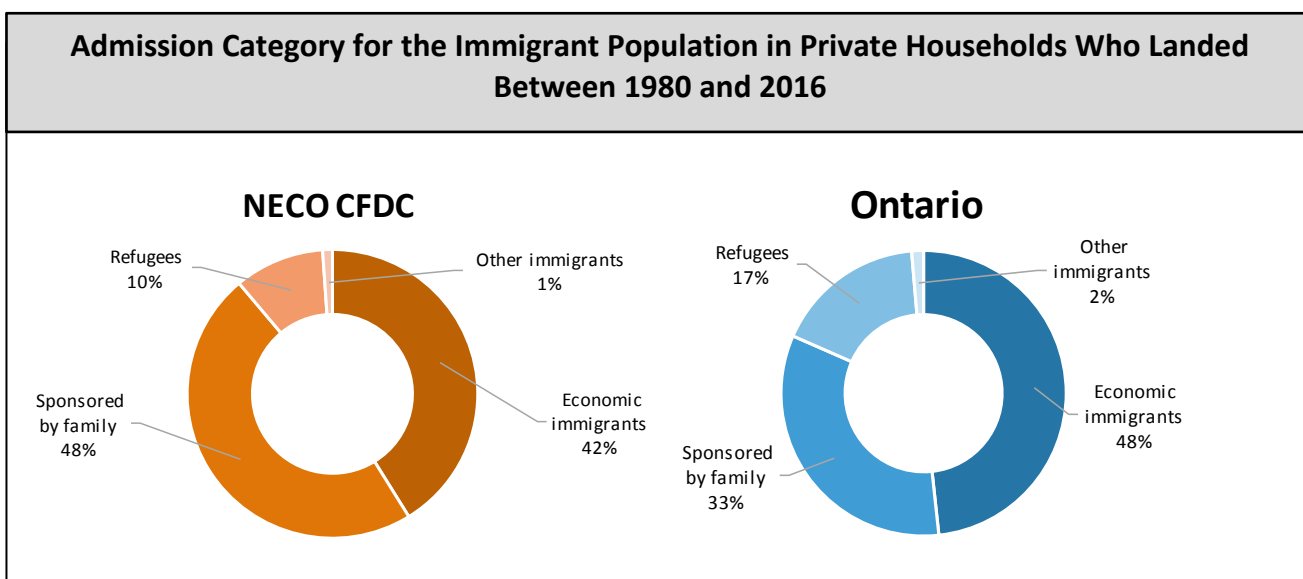
NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Generation Status				
2006 Census				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total population 15 years and over	71,835	100.0	9,819,420	100.0
1st generation	5,145	7.2	3,340,210	34.0
2nd generation	8,555	11.9	1,912,460	19.5
3rd generation and over	58,130	80.9	4,566,750	46.5
2011 National Household Survey				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total population 15 years and over	85,655	100.0	12,651,795	100.0
1st generation	5,015	5.9	3,779,630	29.9
2nd generation	9,855	11.5	2,849,290	22.5
3rd generation and over	70,780	82.6	6,022,870	47.6
2016 Census				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total population	84,130	100.0	13,242,160	100.0
1st generation	4,745	5.6	4,122,840	31.1
2nd generation	9,610	11.4	3,049,835	23.0
3rd generation and over	69,770	82.9	6,069,485	45.8

Generation Status, 2016

NECO CFDC
- 1st Generation 6%
- 2nd Generation 11%
- 3rd Generation 83%

Ontario
- 1st Generation 31%
- 2nd Generation 23%
- 3rd Generation 46%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011 National Household Survey, 2006 and 2016 Censuses of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Total Population 15 Years and Over By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	71,610	100.0	11,038,440	100.0
No certificate, diploma or degree	14,045	19.6	1,935,355	17.5
High school diploma or equivalent	19,355	27.0	3,026,100	27.4
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	38,215	53.4	6,076,985	55.1
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6,490	17.0	664,180	10.9
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	19,855	52.0	2,298,715	37.8
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	1,100	2.9	242,005	4.0
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	10,770	28.2	2,872,085	47.3
Bachelor's degree	7,820	72.6	1,911,530	66.6
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	2,955	27.4	960,565	33.4

Population 15 Years and Over by Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree, 2016

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population
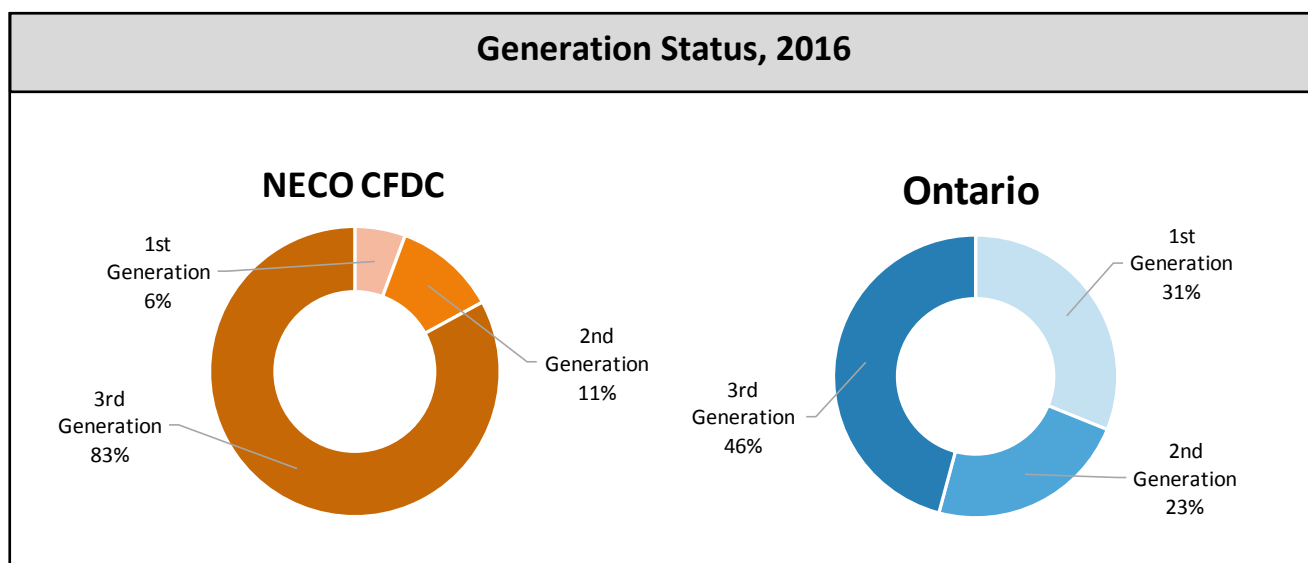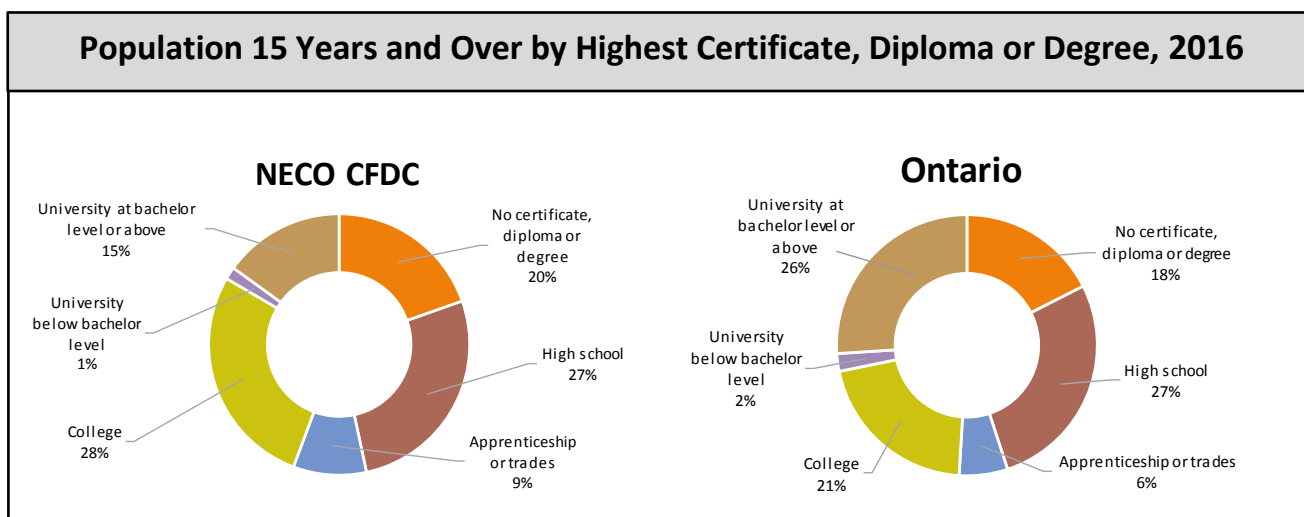
NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Total Population 25 to 64 Years and Over By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	45,190	100.0	7,229,120	100.0
No certificate, diploma or degree	5,340	11.8	752,995	10.4
High school diploma or equivalent	11,970	26.5	1,768,955	24.5
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	27,880	61.7	4,707,165	65.1
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	4,020	14.4	446,390	9.5
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	15,080	54.1	1,782,530	37.9
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	700	2.5	170,925	3.6
University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above	8,080	29.0	2,307,320	49.0
Bachelor's degree	5,840	72.3	1,519,850	65.9
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	2,235	27.7	787,475	34.1
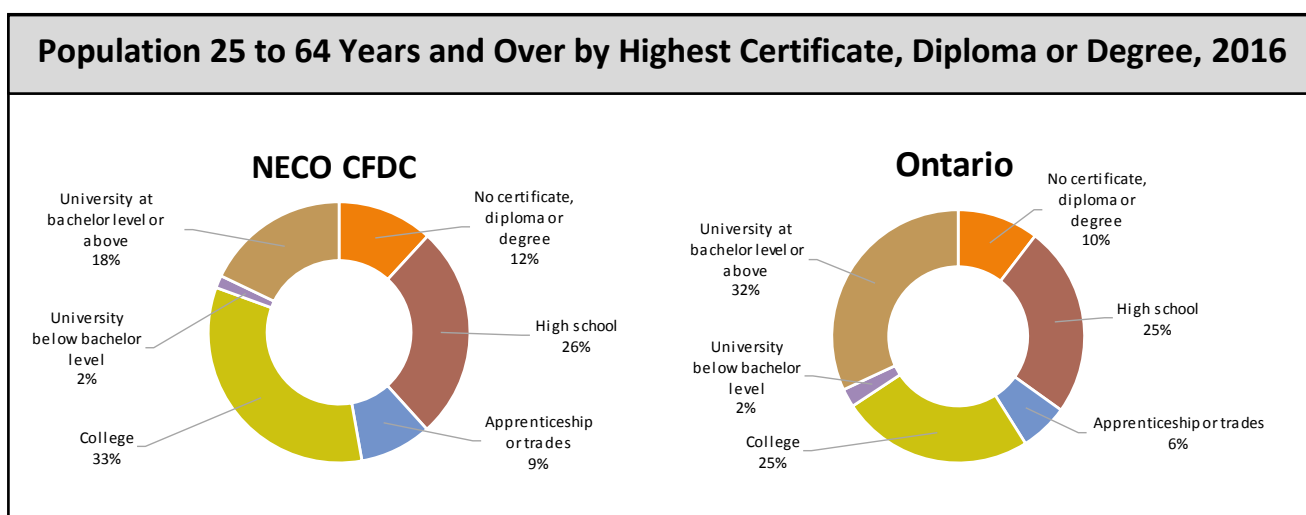
Population 25 to 64 Years and Over by Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree, 2016

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

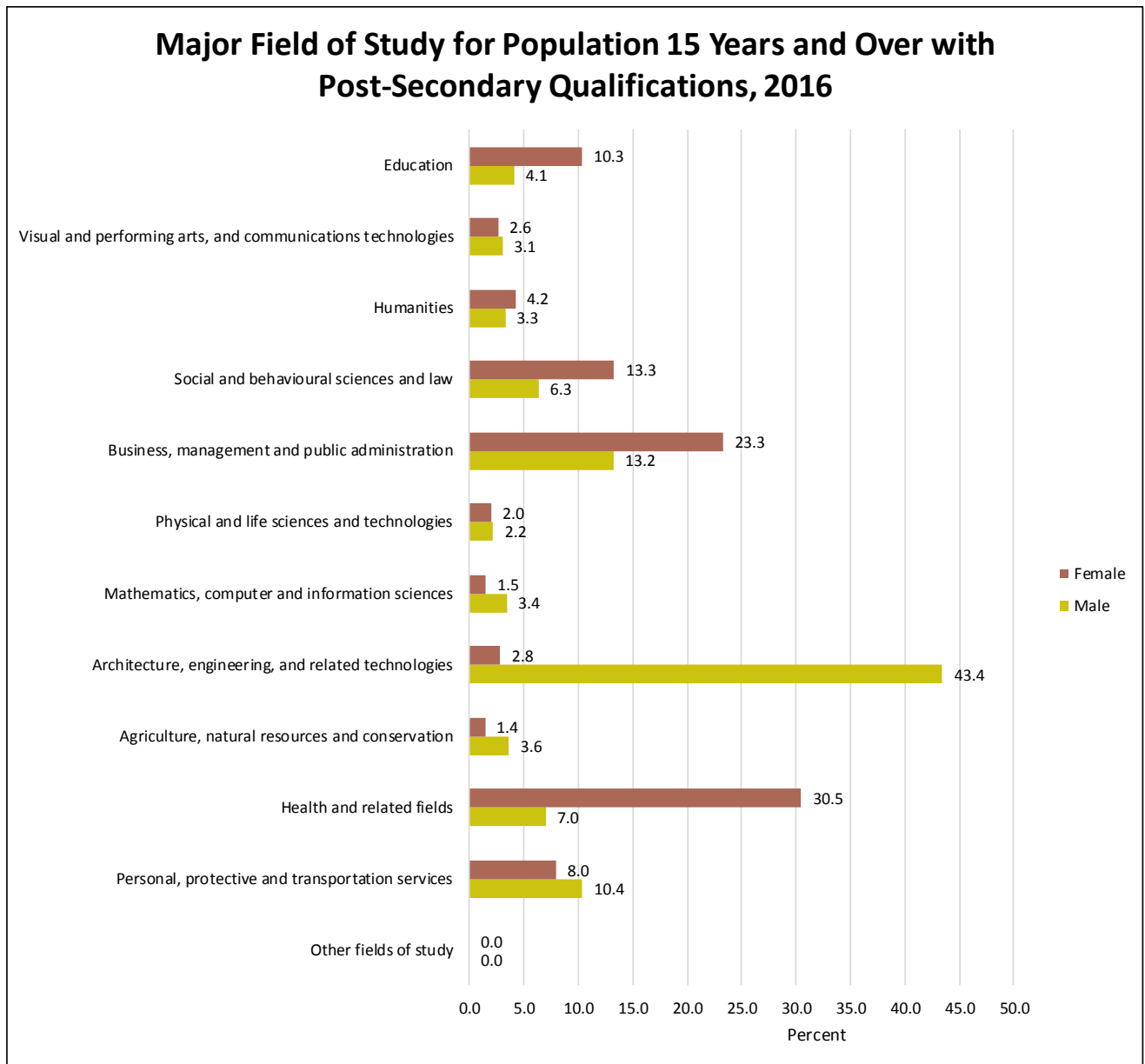| Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over with Post Secondary Qualifications, 2016		NECO CFDC		Ontario	
		Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total population with post secondary qualifications - CIP 2016	Male	18,150	100.0	2,895,745	100.0
	Female	20,055	100.0	3,181,240	100.0
Education	Male	745	4.1	79,245	2.7
	Female	2,075	10.3	270,505	8.5
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	Male	555	3.1	109,955	3.8
	Female	525	2.6	136,120	4.3
Humanities	Male	595	3.3	133,350	4.6
	Female	845	4.2	226,210	7.1
Social and behavioural sciences and law	Male	1,150	6.3	269,735	9.3
	Female	2,670	13.3	540,670	17.0
Business, management and public administration	Male	2,400	13.2	527,085	18.2
	Female	4,670	23.3	752,580	23.7
Physical and life sciences and technologies	Male	400	2.2	124,050	4.3
	Female	400	2.0	129,850	4.1
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	Male	620	3.4	185,310	6.4
	Female	305	1.5	104,730	3.3
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	Male	7,880	43.4	1,055,050	36.4
	Female	570	2.8	117,985	3.7
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	Male	660	3.6	67,015	2.3
	Female	285	1.4	39,880	1.3
Health and related fields	Male	1,270	7.0	173,780	6.0
	Female	6,110	30.5	692,185	21.8
Personal, protective and transportation services	Male	1,885	10.4	170,915	5.9
	Female	1,595	8.0	169,375	5.3
Other fields of study	Male	0	0.0	260	0.0
	Female	0	0.0	1,145	0.0

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over with Post-Secondary Qualifications, 2016

Major Field of Study	Female	Male
Education	10.3	4.1
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	2.6	3.1
Humanities	4.2	3.3
Social and behavioural sciences and law	13.3	6.3
Business, management and public administration	23.3	13.2
Physical and life sciences and technologies	2.0	2.2
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	1.5	3.4
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	2.8	43.4
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	1.4	3.6
Health and related fields	30.5	7.0
Personal, protective and transportation services	8.0	10.4
Other fields of study	0.0	0.0

Percent

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Labour Force Status for the Population 15 Years and Over						
2011 National Household Survey						
	NECO CFDC			Ontario		
	Total	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**
Total population 15 years and over	72,825	35,575	37,250	10,473,665	5,064,720	5,408,950
In the labour force	44,745	22,870	21,875	6,864,985	3,542,030	3,322,960
Employed	40,355	20,460	19,890	6,297,000	3,249,165	3,047,835
Unemployed	4,395	2,405	1,985	567,985	292,860	275,120
Not in the labour force	28,080	12,710	15,375	3,608,685	1,522,690	2,085,990
Participation rate (%)	61.4	64.3	58.7	65.5	69.9	61.4
Employment rate (%)	55.4	57.5	53.4	60.1	64.2	56.3
Unemployment rate (%)	9.8	10.5	9.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
2016 Census						
	NECO CFDC			Ontario		
	Total	**Male**	**Female**	**Total**	**Male**	**Female**
Total population 15 years and over	71,610	34,915	36,700	11,038,440	5,342,755	5,695,680
In the labour force	41,735	21,135	20,600	7,141,675	3,689,625	3,452,055
Employed	37,785	18,805	18,980	6,612,150	3,414,255	3,197,895
Unemployed	3,950	2,330	1,620	529,525	275,370	254,160
Not in the labour force	29,870	13,775	16,095	3,896,765	1,653,130	2,243,630
Participation rate (%)	58.3	60.5	56.1	64.7	69.1	60.6
Employment rate (%)	52.8	53.9	51.7	59.9	63.9	56.1
Unemployment rate (%)	9.5	11.0	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.4

Class of Worker for the Population 15 Years and Over, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
All classes of worker	40,885	100.0	6,970,625	100.0
Employees	36,575	89.5	6,146,035	88.2
Self-employed	4,310	10.5	824,595	11.8

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011 National Household Survey and 2016 Censuses of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Total Labour Force Population Aged 15 Years and Over by Work Activity, 2015 - NECO CFDC		
Total		
	Number	%
Total	71,610	100.0
Did not work	27,410	38.3
Worked	44,200	61.7
Worked full year, full time	22,025	49.8
Worked part year and/or part time	22,180	50.2
Males		
	Number	%
Total	34,910	100.0
Did not work	12,385	35.5
Worked	22,530	64.5
Worked full year, full time	11,940	53.0
Worked part year and/or part time	10,590	47.0
Females		
	Number	%
Total	36,695	100.0
Did not work	15,020	40.9
Worked	21,670	59.1
Worked full year, full time	10,085	46.5
Worked part year and/or part time	11,590	53.5

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population
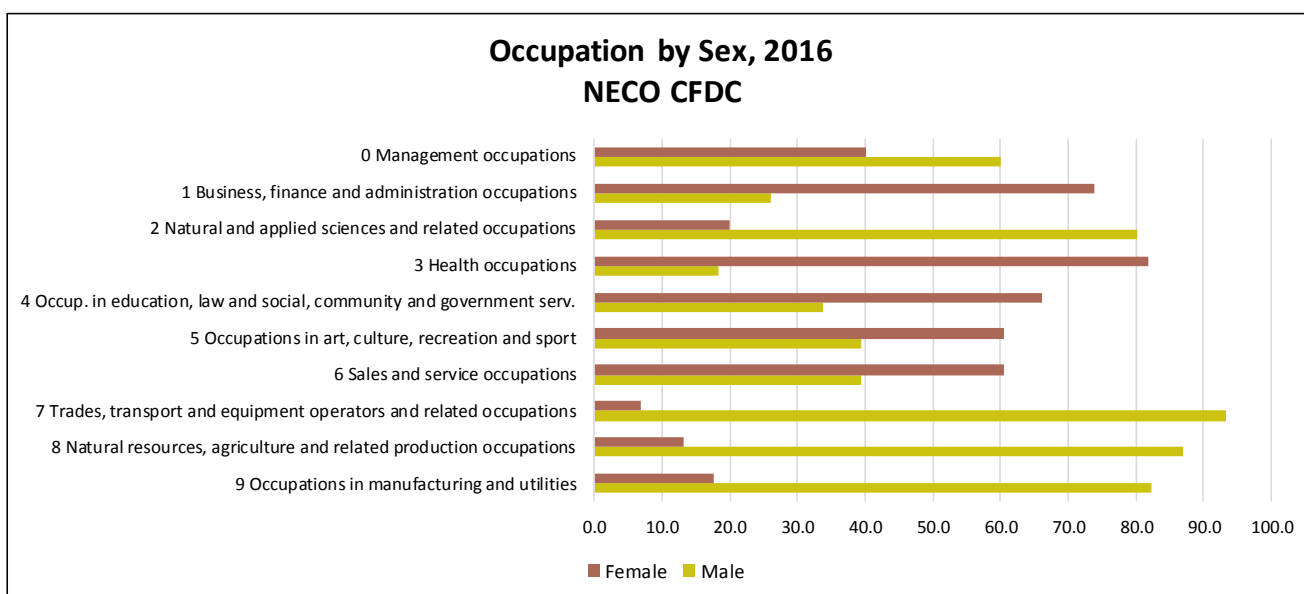
NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Place of Work Status for the Employed Labour Force 15 Years and Over, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Males	18,810	100.0	3,414,255	100.0
Worked at home	1,105	5.9	242,495	7.1
Worked outside Canada	65	0.3	25,995	0.8
No fixed workplace address	3,355	17.8	536,140	15.7
Worked at usual place	14,280	75.9	2,609,620	76.4
Females	18,980	100.0	3,197,900	100.0
Worked at home	1,100	5.8	237,795	7.4
Worked outside Canada	10	0.1	13,150	0.4
No fixed workplace address	1,200	6.3	200,570	6.3
Worked at usual place	16,665	87.8	2,746,375	85.9

Top 10 Industries for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
All indusries - NAICS 2012	40,880	100.0	6,970,625	0.0
62 Health care and social assistance	6,245	15.3	754,555	10.8
44-45 Retail trade	5,720	14.0	783,540	11.2
61 Educational services	3,445	8.4	528,470	7.6
23 Construction	3,305	8.1	476,835	6.8
91 Public administration	3,240	7.9	415,635	6.0
72 Accommodation and food services	3,125	7.6	478,070	6.9
31-33 Manufacturing	2,345	5.7	683,335	9.8
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	2,075	5.1	329,240	4.7
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	1,950	4.8	567,825	8.1
56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	1,900	4.6	338,640	4.9
All other industries	7,530	18.4	1,614,480	23.2

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population
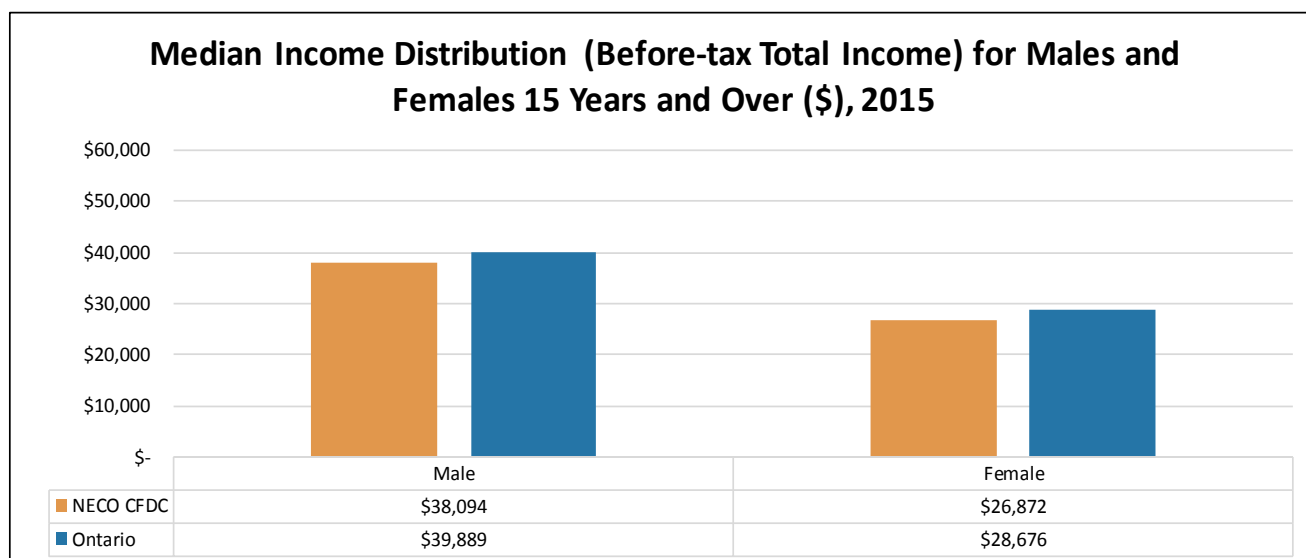
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Occupation for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over, 2016				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
All occupations - NOC 2016	40,880	100.0	6,970,625	100.0
6 Sales and service occupations	10,335	25.3	1,632,085	23.4
7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	6,920	16.9	927,820	13.3
1 Business, finance and administration occupations	5,610	13.7	1,124,770	16.1
4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	5,305	13.0	831,340	11.9
0 Management occupations	4,105	10.0	790,880	11.3
3 Health occupations	3,475	8.5	447,045	6.4
2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	2,130	5.2	516,110	7.4
9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	1,240	3.0	361,455	5.2
5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	880	2.2	225,720	3.2
8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	880	2.2	113,405	1.6

Occupation by Sex, 2016
NECO CFDC

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

30

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for Individuals 15 Years and Over, 2015 - NECO CFDC	Male		Female	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Population 15 years and over	**34,910**	**100.0**	**36,695**	**100.0**
Without total income	1,165	3.3	1,380	3.8
With total income	33,745	96.7	35,320	96.3
Under $10,000 (including loss)	3,760	11.1	5,230	14.8
$10,000 to $19,999	5,445	16.1	7,915	22.4
$20,000 to $29,999	4,470	13.2	6,065	17.2
$30,000 to $39,999	3,940	11.7	4,420	12.5
$40,000 to $49,999	3,700	11.0	3,520	10.0
$50,000 to $59,999	3,145	9.3	2,480	7.0
$60,000 to $69,999	2,510	7.4	1,620	4.6
$70,000 to $79,999	1,665	4.9	1,170	3.3
$80,000 to $89,999	1,275	3.8	880	2.5
$90,000 to $99,999	1,000	3.0	895	2.5
$100,000 and over	2,820	8.4	1,120	3.2
$100,000 to $149,999	1,970	5.8	885	2.5
$150,000 and over	850	2.5	235	0.7
Median income $	**38,094**	**N/A**	**26,872**	**N/A**
Average income $*	**48,759**	**N/A**	**35,066**	**N/A**
Median after-tax income $	**34,255**	**N/A**	**25,082**	**N/A**
Average after-tax income $*	**40,564**	**N/A**	**30,484**	**N/A**

Median Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for Males and Females 15 Years and Over ($), 2015

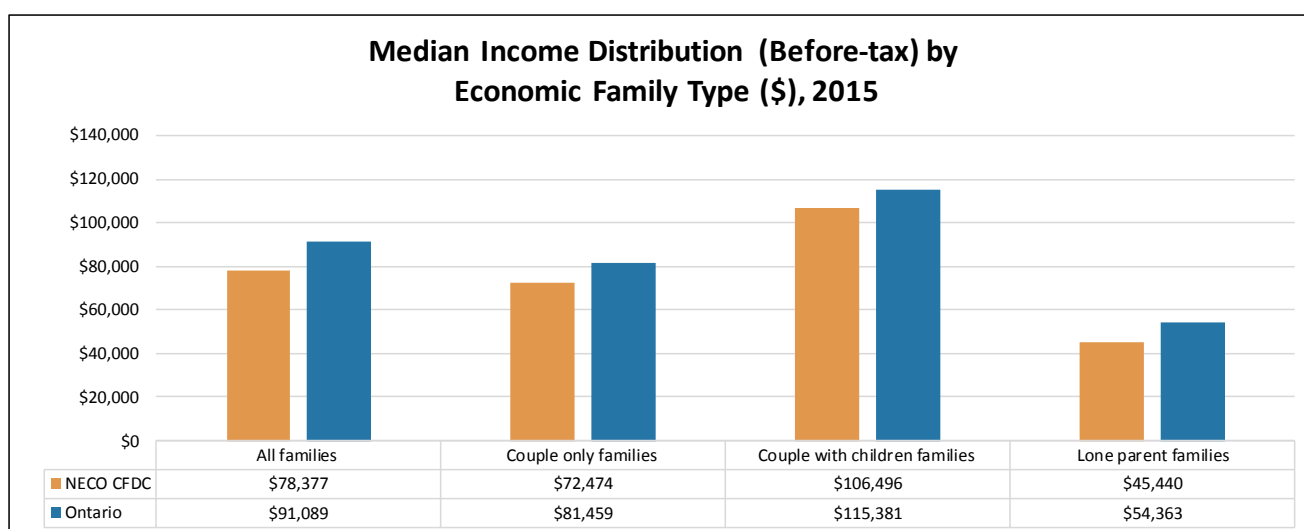|	Male	Female
NECO CFDC	$38,094	$26,872
Ontario	$39,889	$28,676

*Averages for NECO CFDC are based on 25% sample data
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Economic Family Income Distribution, 2015		
All Families		
	NECO CFDC	**Ontario**
Total economic families	25,300	3,689,580
Median family income $	78,377	91,089
Average family income $*	93,425	115,328
Median after-tax family income $	69,295	79,531
Average after-tax family income $*	78,923	94,410
Couple Only Families		
	NECO CFDC	**Ontario**
Total economic families	11,820	1,280,890
Median family income $	72,474	81,459
Average family income $*	85,683	104,425
Median after-tax family income $	64,350	71,237
Average after-tax family income $*	72,206	84,952
Couple with Children Families		
	NECO CFDC	**Ontario**
Total economic families	8,895	1,716,115
Median family income $	106,496	115,381
Average family income $*	121,003	140,590
Median after-tax family income $	91,912	99,205
Average after-tax family income $*	101,032	114,144
Lone Parent Families		
	NECO CFDC	**Ontario**
Total economic families	3,870	584,180
Median family income $	45,440	54,363
Average family income $*	54,718	67,748
Median after-tax family income $	42,663	50,317
Average after-tax family income $*	49,065	58,742

Median Income Distribution (Before-tax) by Economic Family Type ($), 2015

	All families	Couple only families	Couple with children families	Lone parent families
NECO CFDC	$78,377	$72,474	$106,496	$45,440
Ontario	$91,089	$81,459	$115,381	$54,363

* Averages for NECO CFDC are based on 25% sample data

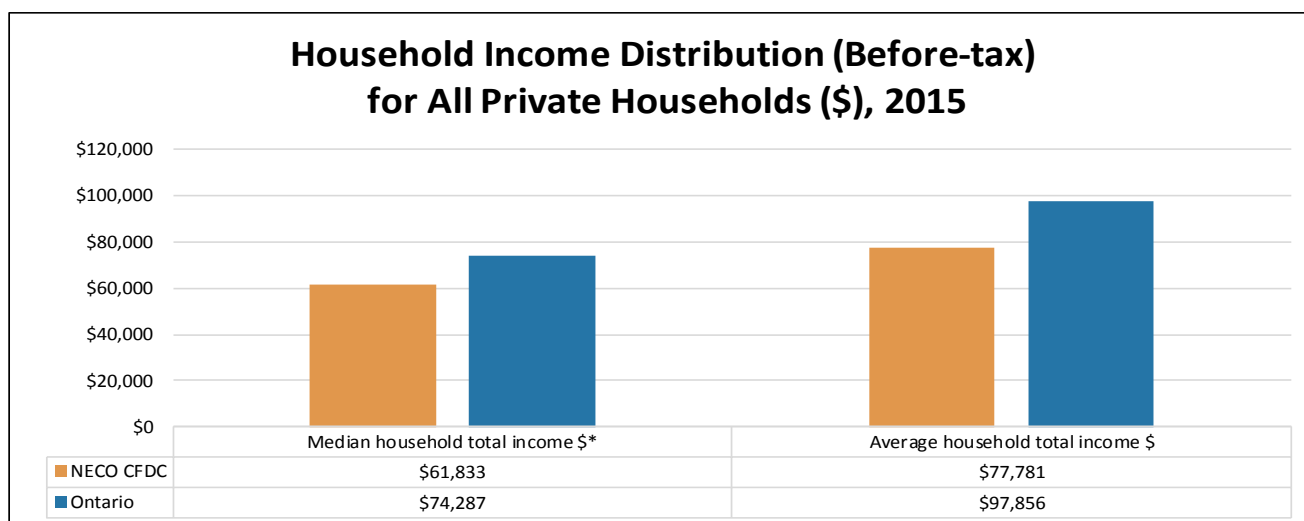Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Prevalence of Low Income, 2015 - NECO CFDC				
Population in private households for income status				
	Male		Female	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total	41,280	100.0	42,840	100.0
0 to 17 years	7,790	18.9	7,455	17.4
0 to 5 years	2,460	31.6	2,315	31.1
18 to 64 years	25,540	61.9	26,430	61.7
65 years and over	7,950	19.3	8,950	20.9
In low income in 2015 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)				
	Male		Female	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total	6,400	100.0	7,410	100.0
0 to 17 years	1,550	24.2	1,490	20.1
0 to 5 years	545	35.2	555	37.2
18 to 64 years	3,945	61.6	4,440	59.9
65 years and over	910	14.2	1,480	20.0
Prevalence of low income in 2015 based on after-tax low income measure %				
	Male		Female	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total		16.0		17.0
0 to 17 years		20.0		20.0
0 to 5 years		22.0		24.0
18 to 64 years		15.0		17.0
65 years and over		12.0		17.0

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Household Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for All Private Households, 2015				
	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total number of households	**37,035**	**100.0**	**5,169,175**	**100.0**
Under $5,000	360	1.0	86,720	1.7
$5,000 to $9,999	515	1.4	70,245	1.4
$10,000 to $14,999	1,410	3.8	134,395	2.6
$15,000 to $19,999	1,790	4.8	185,245	3.6
$20,000 to $24,999	1,975	5.3	200,770	3.9
$25,000 to $29,999	1,670	4.5	189,450	3.7
$30,000 to $34,999	1,920	5.2	202,580	3.9
$35,000 to $39,999	1,820	4.9	207,180	4.0
$40,000 to $44,999	1,685	4.5	206,605	4.0
$45,000 to $49,999	1,660	4.5	202,015	3.9
$50,000 to $59,999	3,130	8.5	388,820	7.5
$60,000 to $69,999	2,755	7.4	363,580	7.0
$70,000 to $79,999	2,530	6.8	335,770	6.5
$80,000 to $89,999	2,315	6.3	309,105	6.0
$90,000 to $99,999	1,990	5.4	282,740	5.5
$100,000 and over	9,495	25.6	1,803,955	34.9
$100,000 to $124,999	3,495	9.4	560,090	10.8
$125,000 to $149,999	2,270	6.1	394,570	7.6
$150,000 to $199,999	2,310	6.2	449,885	8.7
$200,000 and over	1,425	3.8	399,410	7.7
Median household total income $	**61,833**	**N/A**	**74,287**	**N/A**
Average household total income $*	**77,781**	**N/A**	**97,856**	**N/A**
Median after-tax household income $	**55,480**	**N/A**	**65,285**	**N/A**
Average after-tax household income $*	**65,988**	**N/A**	**80,322**	**N/A**

Household Income Distribution (Before-tax) for All Private Households ($), 2015

|	Median household total income $*	Average household total income $
NECO CFDC	$61,833	$77,781
Ontario	$74,287	$97,856

* Averages for NECO CFDC are based on 25% sample data
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 Census of Population

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Median Employment Income for Individuals ($)				
	2000	**2005**	**2010**	**2015**
NECO CFDC	20,200	23,400	27,410	30,240
Ontario	26,000	28,600	30,390	33,980
Canada	23,200	26,300	29,730	33,670

| Median Employment Income for Individuals, Index (2000=100)				
	2000	**2005**	**2010**	**2015**
NECO CFDC	100.0	115.8	135.7	149.7
Ontario	100.0	110.0	116.9	130.7
Canada	100.0	113.4	128.1	145.1
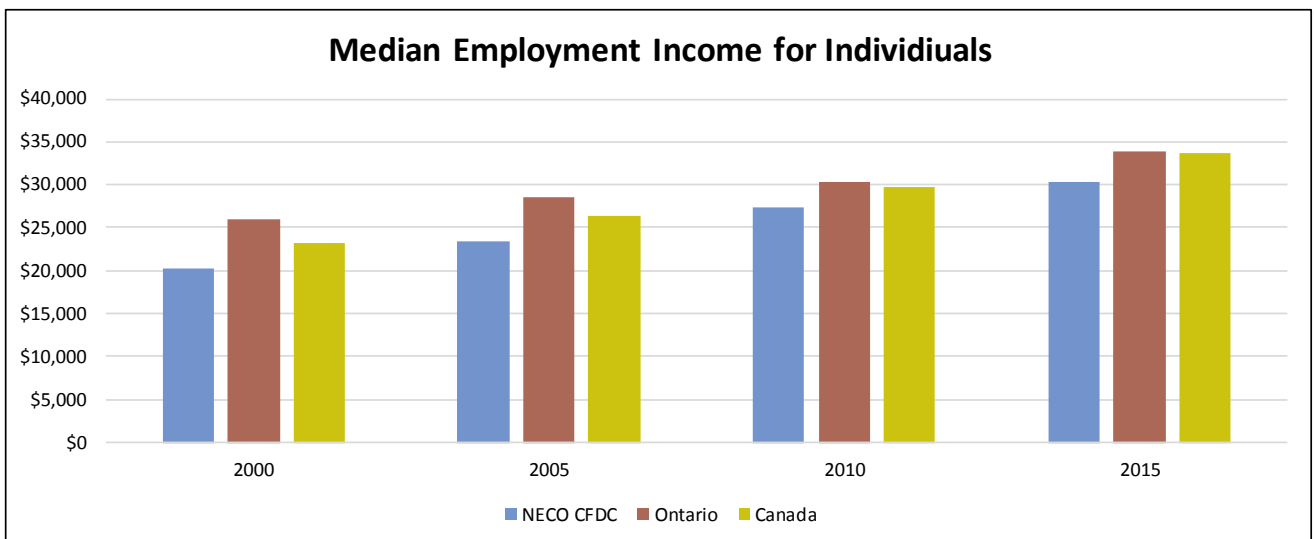
Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income (%)				
	2000	**2005**	**2010**	**2015**
NECO CFDC	67.0	67.4	66.1	64.1
Ontario	76.1	75.9	72.8	71.1
Canada	74.8	74.9	72.7	70.6

Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income, Index (2000=100)				
	2000	**2005**	**2010**	**2015**
NECO CFDC	100.0	100.6	98.6	95.7
Ontario	100.0	99.8	95.7	93.4
Canada	100.0	100.1	97.2	94.3
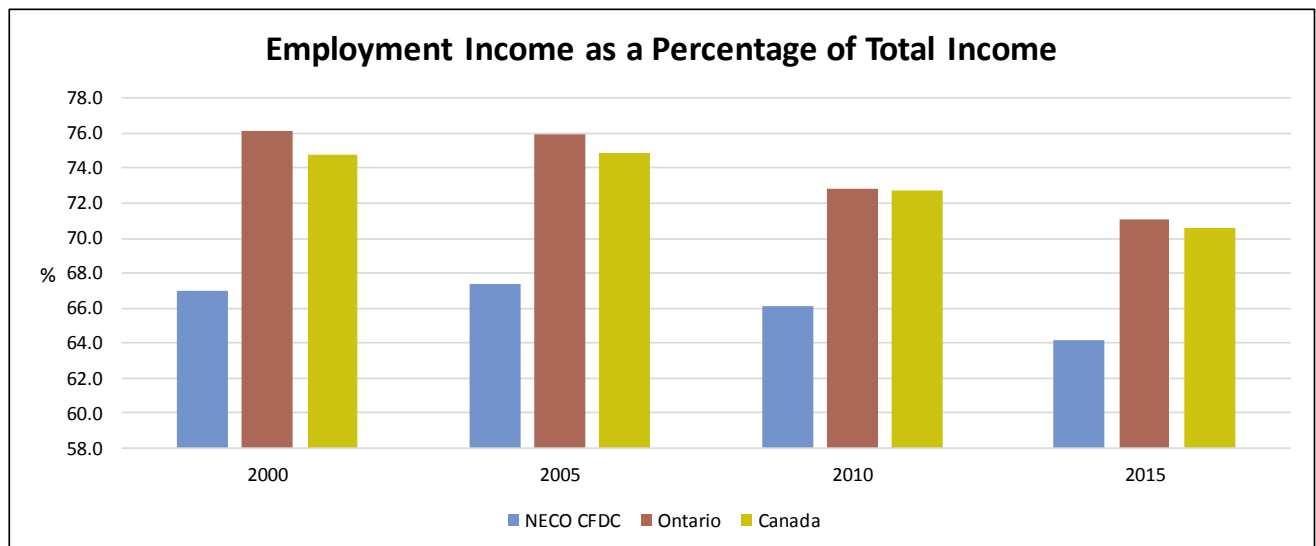
Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income (%)				
	2000	2005	2010	2015
NECO CFDC	7.6	7.1	5.6	4.7
Ontario	7.9	7.6	7.0	5.9
Canada	7.3	7.1	6.4	5.6

Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income, Index (2000=100)				
	2000	2005	2010	2015
NECO CFDC	100.0	93.1	73.3	60.9
Ontario	100.0	95.8	88.2	74.3
Canada	100.0	96.5	88.0	76.4
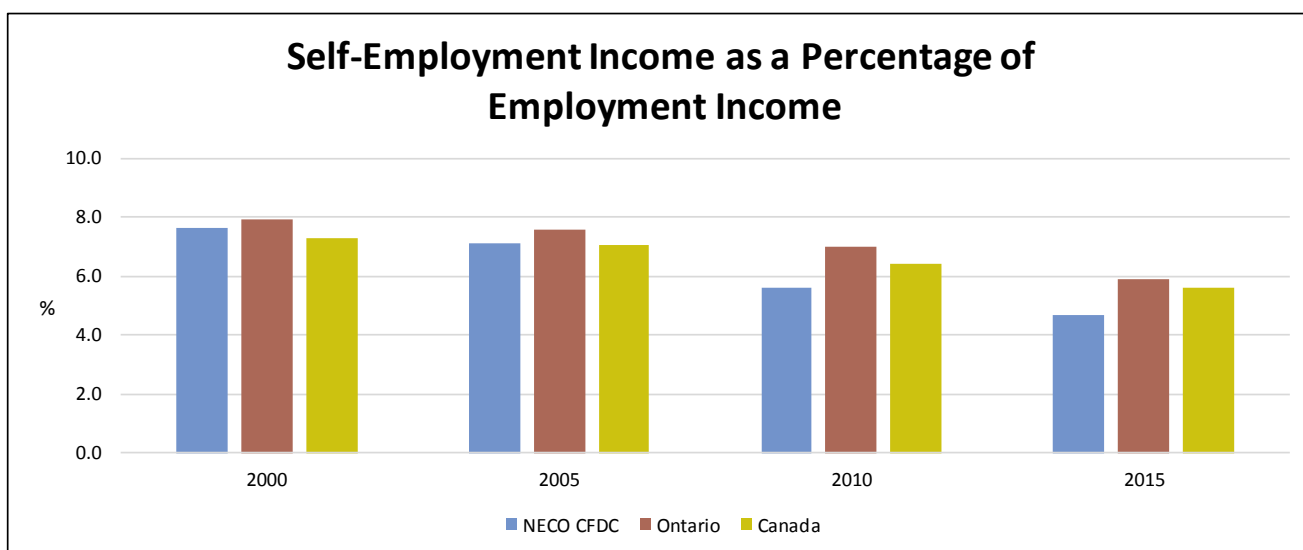
Self-Employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income

Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

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Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance						
	NECO CFDC		Ontario		Canada	
	Number	EDR	Number	EDR	Number	EDR
2000	6,700	4.2	512,270	1.5	1,532,450	1.7
2005	5,670	3.1	495,640	1.3	1,356,750	1.3
2010	6,170	3.0	606,390	1.5	1,508,550	1.4
2015	6,330	3.1	667,000	1.5	1,563,910	1.3

Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance, Index (2000=100)				
	2000	2005	2010	2015
NECO CFDC	100.0	73.1	71.9	74.3
Ontario	100.0	81.2	97.4	97.4
Canada	100.0	76.0	83.8	77.8
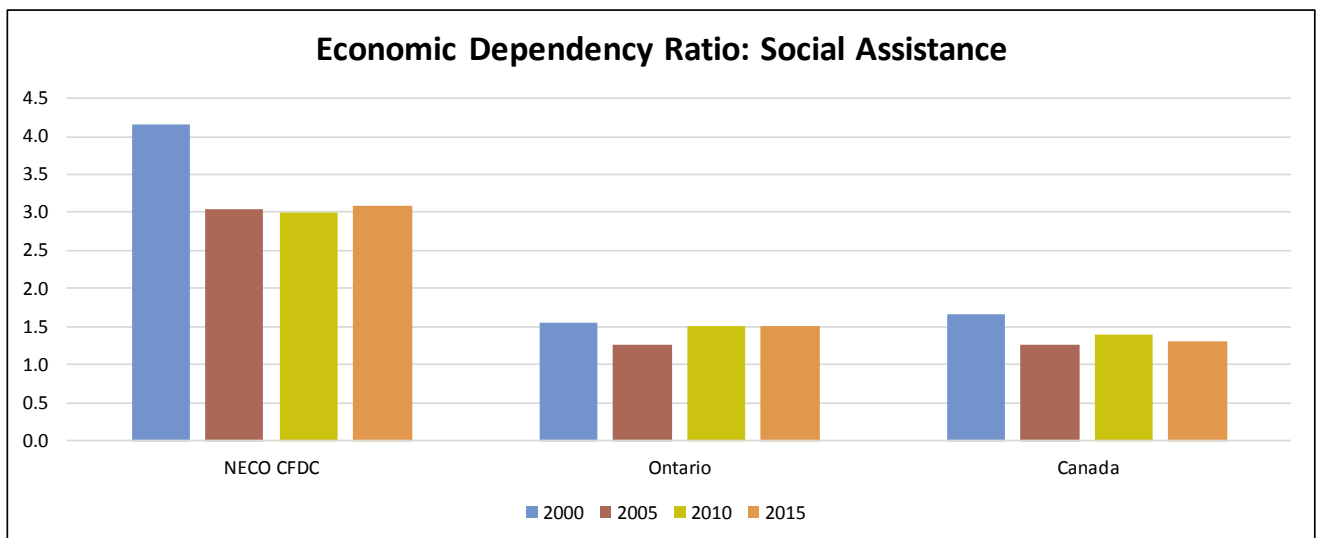
The *Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance* is the amount of social assistance dollars received as benefits in a given area per $100 of employment income for the same area.

Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Economic Dependency Profile, 13C0017

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Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance				
	2010		2015	
	Number	EDR	Number	EDR
NECO CFDC	8,030	3.2	6,780	2.6
Ontario	898,600	2.0	733,910	1.5
Canada	2,800,000	2.5	2,458,020	2.0

Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance, Index (2010=100)		
	2010	2015
NECO CFDC	100.0	81.3
Ontario	100.0	75.0
Canada	100.0	80.0
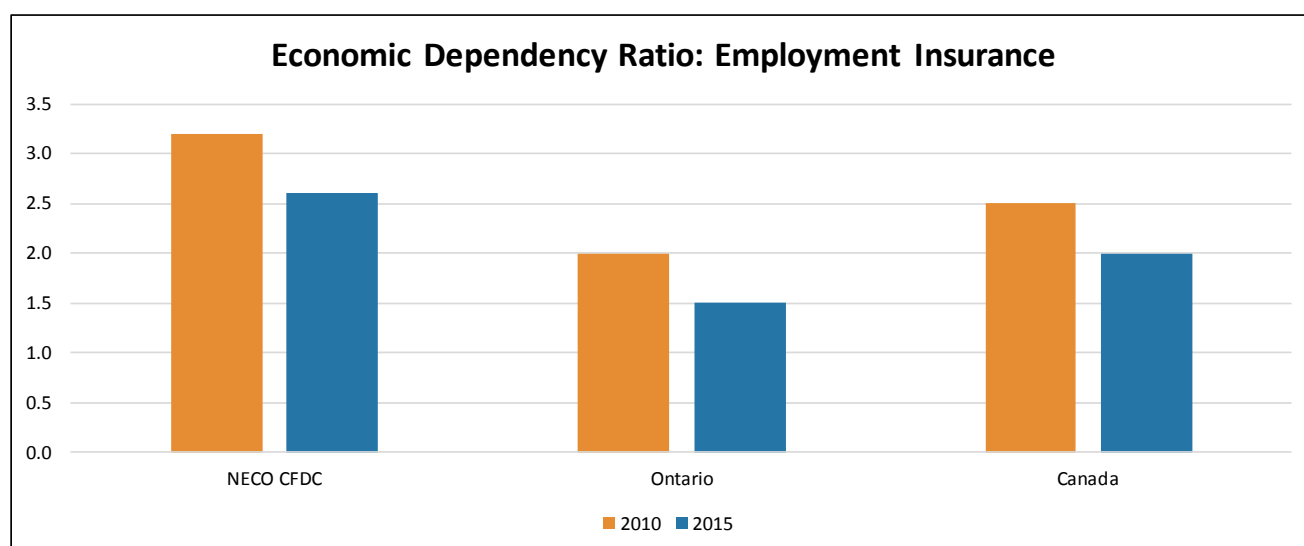
Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance

The *Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance (EI) previously Unemployment Insurance (UI)* comprises all types of benefits paid to individuals under this program, regardless of reason, including regular benefits for unemployment, fishing, job creation, maternity, parental/adoption, retirement, self-employment, sickness, training and work sharing.

Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Economic Dependency Profile, 13C0017

39

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Location Counts of Total Business Locations, December 2017 - Top 10 Industries

Industries - NAICS 2017	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	7,196	100.0	1,527,477	100.0
53 - Real estate and rental and leasing	1,438	20.0	259,711	17.0
23 - Construction	806	11.2	135,769	8.9
44-45 - Retail trade	656	9.1	93,330	6.1
81 - Other services (except public administration)	555	7.7	88,297	5.8
62 - Health care and social assistance	529	7.4	94,362	6.2
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	512	7.1	189,894	12.4
52 - Finance and insurance	370	5.1	89,343	5.8
72 - Accommodation and food services	308	4.3	43,564	2.9
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	290	4.0	80,447	5.3
56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	242	3.4	54,955	3.6
All other industries	1,490	20.7	397,805	26.0

Location Counts for Small Business Locations, December 2017 - Top 10 Industries

Industries - NAICS 2017	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	7,081	100.0	1,504,788	100.0
53 - Real estate and rental and leasing	1,437	20.3	259,236	17.2
23 - Construction	798	11.3	134,461	8.9
44-45 - Retail trade	633	8.9	90,149	6.0
81 - Other services (except public administration)	554	7.8	87,662	5.8
62 - Health care and social assistance	512	7.2	92,426	6.1
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	509	7.2	188,563	12.5
52 - Finance and insurance	368	5.2	88,440	5.9
72 - Accommodation and food services	296	4.2	41,267	2.7
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	277	3.9	79,457	5.3
56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	240	3.4	53,382	3.5
All other industries	1,457	20.6	389,745	25.9

"Small" business locations include all active locations without employees along with all active locations with 1-49 employees. The locations without employees do not maintain an employee payroll, but may have a workforce which consists of contracted workers, family members or business owners.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 61C0024

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Location Counts for Medium Business Locations, December 2017 - Top 10 Industries

Industries - NAICS 2017	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	96	100.0	18,412	100.0
44-45 - Retail trade	22	22.9	2,813	15.3
62 - Health care and social assistance	15	15.6	1,487	8.1
72 - Accommodation and food services	12	12.5	2,163	11.7
31-33 - Manufacturing	9	9.4	2,297	12.5
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	9	9.4	796	4.3
23 - Construction	8	8.3	1,153	6.3
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	3	3.1	1,099	6.0
21 - Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	2	2.1	52	0.3
22 - Utilities	2	2.1	60	0.3
41 - Wholesale trade	2	2.1	1,194	6.5
All other industries	12	12.5	5,298	28.8

The "Medium" business locations include all active locations with 50-199 employees.

Location Counts for Large Business Locations, December 2017 – Top 10 Industries

Industries - NAICS 2017	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total	19	100.0	4,277	100.0
61 - Educational services	6	31.6	169	4.0
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	4	21.1	194	4.5
21 - Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	2	10.5	32	0.7
31-33 - Manufacturing	2	10.5	649	15.2
62 - Health care and social assistance	2	10.5	449	10.5
44-45 - Retail trade	1	5.3	368	8.6
71 - Arts, entertainment and recreation	1	5.3	96	2.2
91 - Public administration	1	5.3	280	6.5
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0	0.0	33	0.8
22 - Utilities	0	0.0	23	0.5
All other industries	0	0.0	1,984	46.4

The "Large" business locations include all active locations with 200+ employees.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 61C0024

The census is Canada's largest and most comprehensive data source. The Census of Population collects demographic and linguistic information on every man, woman and child living in Canada. The last census took place in May 2016.

The census is the main source of data available in a standardized format for small areas. It provides nationally comparable data that can be cross-classified to show details. It is also the main body of comprehensive statistical data at the subprovincial level on Canada's population.

The Census of Population is taken to meet statutory requirements. For example, population counts are used to realign the boundaries of federal electoral districts, to calculate transfer payments between levels of government, and to support a variety of programs.

The data are needed by both the public and private sectors to support decision-making in many areas. For example:

- to plan community services such as schools, day care, police services and fire protection
- to forecast consumer demand
- to conduct market research studies.

Global Non-Response Rate

The global non-response rate (GNR) is an indicator of data quality which combines complete non-response and partial non-response to the survey. A smaller GNR indicates a lower risk of non-response bias, i.e., a lower risk of lack of accuracy. Global non-response rates are determined for each of the NHS geographic areas.

Please visit the following link for more information about the Census of Population:

http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/index-eng.cfm?MM=1

Census Glossary

Aboriginal Identity:

Refers to whether the person identified with the Aboriginal peoples of Canada. This includes those who are First Nations (North American Indian), Métis or Inuk (Inuit) and/or those who are Registered or Treaty Indians (that is, registered under the Indian Act of Canada), and/or those who have membership in a First Nation or Indian band. Aboriginal peoples of Canada are defined in the Constitution Act, 1982, Section 35 (2) as including the Indian, Inuit and Métis peoples of Canada.

Admission Category:

Refers to the name of the immigration program or group of programs under which an immigrant has been granted for the first time the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities.

Age:

Refers to the age of a person (or subject) of interest at last birthday (or relative to a specified, well-defined reference date).

Applicant Type:

Refers to whether an immigrant was identified as the principal applicant, the spouse or the dependent on the application for permanent residence.

Census Family:

A census family is defined as a married couple and the children, if any, of either and/or both spouses; a couple living common law and the children, if any, of either and/or both partners; or a lone parent of any marital status with at least one child living in the same dwelling and that child or those children. All members of a particular census family live in the same dwelling. A couple may be of opposite or same sex. Children may be children by birth, marriage, common-law union or adoption regardless of their age or marital status as long as they live in the dwelling and do not have their own married spouse, common-law partner or child living in the dwelling. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Census Family Structure:

Refers to the combination of relatives that comprise a census family. Classification on this variable considers the presence or absence of: married spouses or common-law partners and children.

Class of Worker:

Class of worker refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.

Economic Family:

Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law, adoption or a foster relationship. A couple may be of opposite or same sex.

Ethnic Origin:

Refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the respondent's ancestors. An ancestor is usually more distant than a grandparent.

First Official Language Spoken:

This variable was derived within the framework of the application of the Official Languages Act. It refers to the first official language (i.e., English or French) spoken by the person.

Generation Status:

Generation status refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada. It identifies persons as being first generation, second generation or third generation or more.
      1st Generation: Persons born outside Canada.
      2nd Generation: Persons born inside Canada with at least one parent born outside Canada.
      3rd or more Generation: Persons born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree:

Refers to the highest level of education that a person has successfully completed and is derived from the educational qualifications questions, which asked for all certificates, diplomas and degrees to be reported.
The general hierarchy used in deriving this variable (high school, trades, college, university) is loosely tied to the 'in-class' duration of the various types of education. At the detailed level, someone who has completed one type of certificate, diploma or degree will not necessarily have completed the credentials listed below it in the hierarchy.

Household:

Refers to a person or group of persons who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada or abroad. The dwelling may be either a collective dwelling or a private dwelling. The household may consist of a family group such as a census family, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons or of a person living alone. Household members who are temporarily absent on reference day are considered part of their usual household.

Household Size:

Refers to the number of persons in a private household.

Household Type:

Refers to the differentiation of households on the basis of whether they are census family households or non-census-family households. Census family households are those that contain at least one census family. Non-census-family households are either one person living alone or a group of two or more persons who live together but do not constitute a census family. Census family households may be differentiated based on the presence of additional persons (that is, persons not in a census family).

Industry (based on the North American Industry Classification System [NAICS] 2012):

Refers to a generally homogeneous group of economic producing units, primarily engaged in a specific set of activities. An activity is a particular method of combining goods and services inputs, labour and capital to produce one or more goods and/or services (products). In most cases, the activities that define an industry are homogeneous with respect to the production processes used.

Language Spoken Most Often At Home:

Refers to the language the person speaks most often at home at the time of data collection. A person can report more than one language as "spoken most often at home" if the languages are spoken equally often.

Labour Force:

Refers to persons who, during the week of Sunday, May 1 to Saturday, May 7, 2016, were either employed or unemployed.

Labour force = Employed + Unemployed

Early enumeration was conducted in remote, isolated parts of the provinces and territories in February, March and April 2016. When enumeration has taken place before May 2016, the reference date used is the date on which the household was enumerated.

Labour Force Status:

Refers to whether a person was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the reference period. The labour force consists of persons who contribute or are available to the production of goods and services falling within the National Accounts production boundary.

Major Field of Study (based on the Classification of Instructional Programs [CIP] Canada 2016):

Refers to the discipline or area of learning or training associated with a particular course or program of study. This variable refers to the predominant discipline or area of learning or training of a person's highest completed postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree, classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) Canada 2016.

Mother Tongue:

Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the person at the time the data was collected.

Occupation (based on the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2016):

Refers to the kind of work performed in a job, a job being all the tasks carried out by a particular worker to complete his or her duties. An occupation is a set of jobs that are sufficiently similar in work performed.

Kind of work is described in terms of tasks, duties and responsibilities, often including factors such as materials processed or used, the industrial processes used, the equipment used, and the products or services provided. Occupations are generally homogeneous with respect to skill type and skill level.

Occupation applies to the contribution of labour to that part of economic activity that is within the production boundary defined for the System of National Accounts.

Place of Birth:

Refers to the name of the geographic location where the person was born. The geographic location is specified according to geographic boundaries current at the time of data collection, not the geographic boundaries at the time of birth.

In the 2016 Census of Population, the geographic location refers to the name of the province, territory or country in which the person was born. It refers to a province or territory if the person was born in Canada. It refers to a country if the person was born outside Canada.

Place of Work Status:

Refers to whether a person worked at home, worked outside Canada, had no fixed workplace address, or worked at a specific address (usual place of work).

Prevalence of Low Income:

The proportion or percentage of units whose income falls below a specified low-income line. For the 2016 Census, the reference period is the calendar year 2015 for all income variables.

Recent Immigrants:

Refers to an immigrant who first obtained his or her landed immigrant or permanent resident status in the five years prior to a given census. In the 2016 Census, the period is from January 1, 2011 to May 10, 2016.

Total Income:

Refers to the sum of certain incomes (in cash and, in some circumstances, in kind) of the statistical unit during a specified reference period. Total of income is from all sources, including employment income, income from government programs, pension income, investment income and any other money income.

Visible Minority Population:

Refers to whether a person belongs to a visible minority group as defined by the Employment Equity Act and, if so, the visible minority group to which the person belongs. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as "persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour". The visible minority population consists mainly of the following groups: South Asian, Chinese, Black, Filipino, Latin American, Arab, Southeast Asian, West Asian, Korean and Japanese.

Work Activity During the Reference Year:

Refers to whether or not a person 15 years or over worked during the reference year. For those who did work, this refers to the number of weeks in which the person worked for pay or in self-employment during the reference year at all jobs held, even if only for a few hours, and whether these weeks were mostly full time (30 hours or more per week) or mostly part time (less than 30 hours per week).

For 2011, Statistics Canada did not use a mandatory long-form questionnaire as part of the census. Information previously collected by the mandatory long-form census questionnaire was collected as part of the voluntary National Household Survey (NHS).

The 2011 National Household Survey (NHS) provides information about the demographic, social and economic characteristics of Canadians and the dwellings in which they live. The objective of the NHS is to provide data for small geographic areas and small population groups.

Between May and August 2011, Statistics Canada conducted the National Household Survey (NHS) for the first time. This voluntary, self-administered survey was introduced as a replacement for the long census questionnaire, more widely known as Census Form 2B.

Please visit the following link for more information about the National Household Survey:

http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/index-eng.cfm

From the income tax forms submitted each year by Canadians, the Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File) produces a wealth of economic and demographic information for use by both the private and public sectors. Close to 27.4 million records were processed in 2016 to provide the most detailed and accurate data possible. In fact, the information represents 95.2% of the Canadian population.

Glossary:

Census Family
This definition of the census family classifies people in the following manner: 1) couples (married or common-law) living in the same dwelling, with or without children; and 2) lone-parents (male or female) with one or more children. The residual population is called "persons not in census families" and is made up of persons living alone and of persons living in a household but who are not part of a couple family or lone-parent family. *See also* "Children".

Children
Are tax filers or imputed persons in couple and lone-parent families. Tax filing children do not live with their spouse, have no children of their own and live with their parent or parents. Previous to the 1998 data, tax filing children had to report "single" as their marital status. Most children are identified from the Canada Child Tax Benefit file, a provincial births file or a previous T1 family file.

Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR):
Is the sum of transfer payment dollars received as benefits in a given area, compared to every $100 of employment income for that same area. For example, where a table shows an Employment Insurance (EI) dependency ratio of 4.69, it means that $4.69 in EI benefits were received for every $100 of employment income for the area.

Employment Income:
Employment income includes wages and salaries, commissions from employment, training allowances, tips and gratuities, self-employment income (net income from business, profession, farming, fishing and commissions) and Indian employment income (new in 1999).

Employment Insurance (EI) *Previously Unemployment Insurance (UI)*:
Comprises all types of benefits paid to individuals under this program, regardless of reason, including regular benefits for unemployment, fishing, job creation, maternity, parental/adoption, retirement, self-employment, sickness, training and work sharing.

Median:
Median is the middle number in a group of numbers. Where a median income, for example, is given as $26,000, it means that exactly half of the incomes reported are greater than or equal to $26,000, and that the other half are less than or equal to the median amount. Median incomes in the data tables are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars and starting with 2007 to the nearest ten dollars. Zero values are not included in the calculation of medians for individuals, but are included in the calculation of medians for families.

Self-Employment Income:
Self-employment income is the net income from business, a profession, commissions, farming and fishing.

Social Assistance:
Includes payments made in the year on the basis of a means, needs or income test (whether made by an organized charity or under a government program). The value is reported on line 145 of the personal income tax return.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data set and definitions:
https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/72-212-x/2018001/sect3-eng.htm

Canadian Business Counts provides accurate and complete counts of active locations by employment size range by industry classification. These counts can be used to study economic activity and market potential in the CFDC.

The top 10 NAICS categories are provided. Data is provided for the total active statistical locations as well as small, medium and large active statistical locations.

Statistical Location

The location is an operating entity, specifically a production entity which:
(a) Conducts economic activity at or from a single physical location or group of locations;
(b) Resides within the smallest standardized geographical area;
(c) Is able to provide employment data at a minimum.

In December 2014, we added businesses which did not yet have an assigned NAICS and separated them into two categories, the Classified and Unclassified categories.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data source:

http://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=1105&Item_Id=51930&lang=en