SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE

FOR THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERVICED BY

NECO COMMUNITY
FUTURES DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

A COMMUNITY
FUTURES DEVELOPMENT
CORPORATION

PREPARED FOR
FEDERAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
AGENCY FOR NORTHERN ONTARIO

STATISTICS CANADA
TORONTO DATA SERVICE CENTRE
FEBRUARY 2024

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Introduction

Presented within this document are statistical tables and charts on the demographics, economic activities and social characteristics of the area serviced by a Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC) in Ontario. The data was prepared for FedNor by Statistics Canada to assist CFDCs in their economic development activities.

Three sources were used to construct the Socio-economic Profile. Data from the 2021 Census of Population provides information on a variety of socio-economic topics including demographics, labour, and income, while data from the 2016 Census of Population and 2011 National Household Survey are included to provide historical comparisons where appropriate. Additional details are provided by the inclusion of data on migration, and income from the T1 Family File.

Data adapted from the Canadian Business Counts provides counts of active business locations by industry and employee size range. For each data source, smaller units are combined to approximate the geographic extent serviced by the Community Futures Development Corporation (CFDC). The most recent statistics available from each source during profile construction are presented.

Appendices included at the end of the profile provide information on the concepts and variables presented in this document. For additional information, please consult the Statistics Canada website at www.statcan.gc.ca.

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Timiskaming, Unorganized, West Part
Béarn
Latchford
Saint-Édouard-de-Fabre
Laniel
Hunter's Point
Lac-Nilgaut
Temagami
Kebaowek
Kipawa
Les Lacs-du-Témiscamingue
Témiscaming
Nipissing, Unorganized, North Part
Alexander Lake Forest Provincial Park
Mattawan
Rapides-des-Joachims
Sheenboro
North Bay
Mattawa
Papineau-Cameron
Head, Clara and Maria
Deep River
Calvin
Nipissing 10
East Ferris
Bonfield
Laurentian Hills
Petawawa
West Nipissing / Nipissing Ouest
Callander
Nipissing, Unorganized, South Part
Laurentian Valley
Parry Sound, Unorganized, Centre Part
Chisholm
Nipissing
Dokis 9
Powassan
Parry Sound, Unorganized, North East Part
Killaloe, Hagarty and Richards
Machar
South River
Algonquin Provincial Park
Madawaska Valley
Joly
Sundridge
Strong
Kearney
South Algonquin
Armour
Whitestone
Burk's Falls
Ryerson
Perry
Hastings Highlands
Brudenell, Lyndoch and Raglan
Magnetawan
Algonquin Highlands
Carlow/Mayo
McDougall
McKellar
McMurrich/Monteith
Bancroft
Carling
Huntsville
Dysart et al
Faraday
Seguin
Highlands East
North Kawartha
Parry Sound
Parry Island First Nation
Lake of Bays
The Archipelago
Muskoka Lakes
Bracebridge
Minden Hills

Community Futures Development Corporation / Société d'aide au développement des collectivités

Census Subdivision / Subdivision de recensement

Water / Éntendre d'eau

Park / Parc

Major Roads / Rues principales

Railway / Chemin de fer

Places Names / Nom de localité

1 : 1,018,000

0 5 10   20
Kilometers

Statistics Canada   Statistique Canada

Canadá

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Total Non-Response (TNR) = 0.2%

The boundaries used for this project is based in part upon information supplied to Statistics Canada by FEDNOR in 2004 for the production of data for the 2001 Census cycle. Adjustments have been made to the boundaries to account for changes in the Statistics Canada's geographic base for the 2006 and 2011 Census years.

For 2021, Census data has been produced based upon aggregations of Statistics Canada's block-face representative points. All data is produced and provided within Statistics Canada's data quality and confidentiality standards.

To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. The impact of random rounding will be more pronounced for areas with smaller population. Therefore, percentages calculated for the smaller geographies should be used with caution.

Taxfiler data used in this report is based upon aggregations of postal codes falling within each geographic region. The data for 2005 and 2010 is based upon the 2011 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to June 2013. Data for 2015 is based upon the 2016 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to August 2018, and data for 2020 is based up the 2021 Postal Code Conversion File containing postal codes up to August 2018.

POSTAL CODE VALIDATION DISCLAIMER:
Statistics Canada makes no representation or warranty as to, or validation of, the accuracy of any Postal CodeOM data submitted to Statistics Canada.

The Canadian Business Counts data contained in this report is based upon aggregations of Census Subdivisions (CSDs) falling completely or partially within the CFDC area.

For more information on the geographic terms used here please see Statistics Canada Illustrated Glossary at:
Illustrated Glossary (statcan.gc.ca) - https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/92-195-x/92-195-x2021001-eng.htm

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List of Component CSDs:
1. Papineau-Cameron
2. Mattawan
3. Mattawa
4. Calvin
5. Bonfield
6. Chisholm
7. East Ferris
8. North Bay
9. Nipissing, Unorganized, South Part
10. Nipissing, Unorganized, North Part
11. McMurrich/Monteith
12. Perry
13. Kearney
14. Armour
15. Burk's Falls
16. Ryerson
17. Strong
18. Sundridge
19. Joly
20. Machar
21. South River
22. Powassan
23. Callander
24. Nipissing
25. Parry Sound, Unorganized, North East Part

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POPULATION

86,040

2016 Census

2.21%
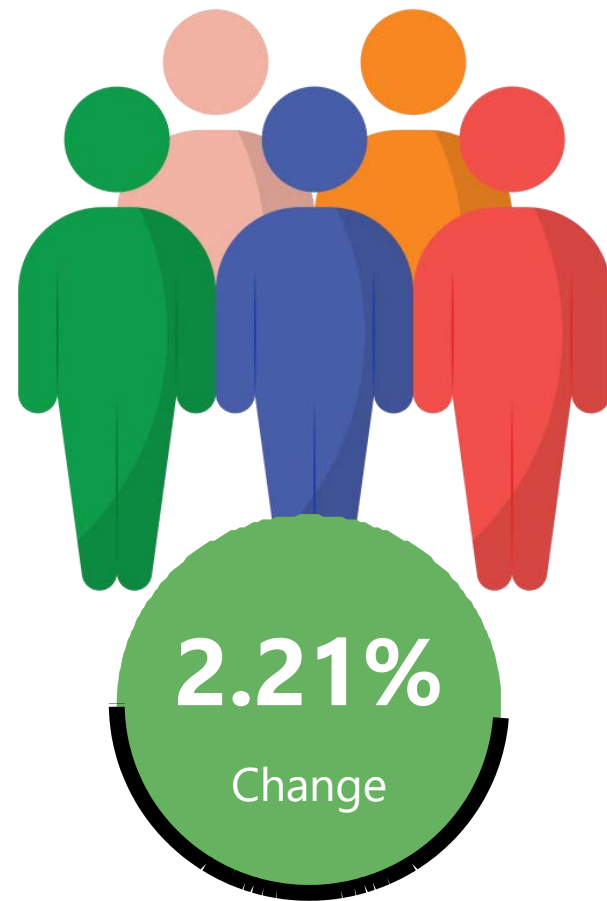
Change

87,945

2021 Census
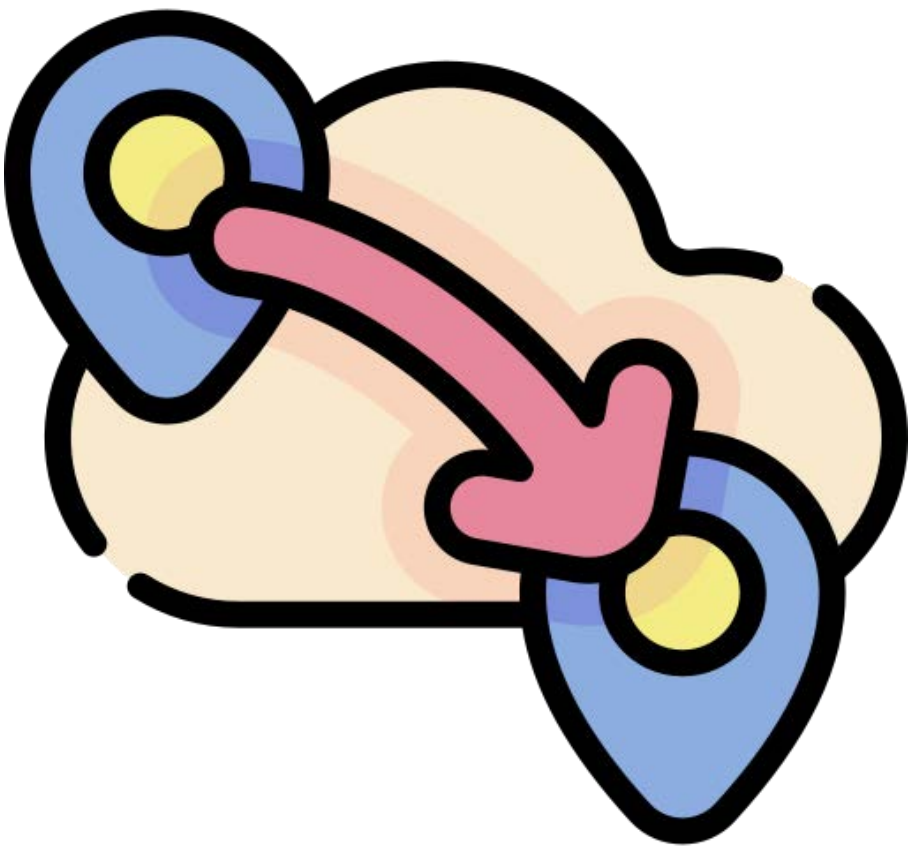
NET MIGRATION

Nipissing District

3,063

Parry Sound District

2,510

CENSUS FAMILY

0.4%

Change from 2016

25,655

Census Families in Private Households

NECO CFDC

Percentage of Single-Parent Families

NECO CFDC

16.90

17.00

Ontario

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Mother Tongue

English **85.2%**

French **10.8%**

Non-official languages **4.0%**

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home

English 95.1%

Non-official languages 1.4%

French 3.4%
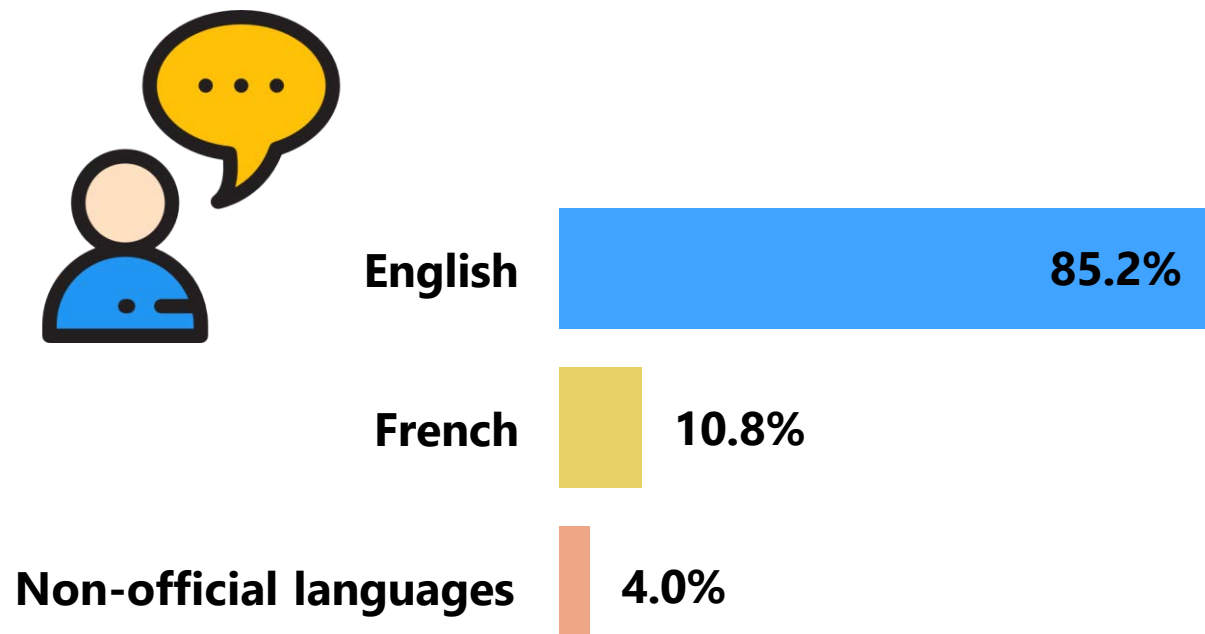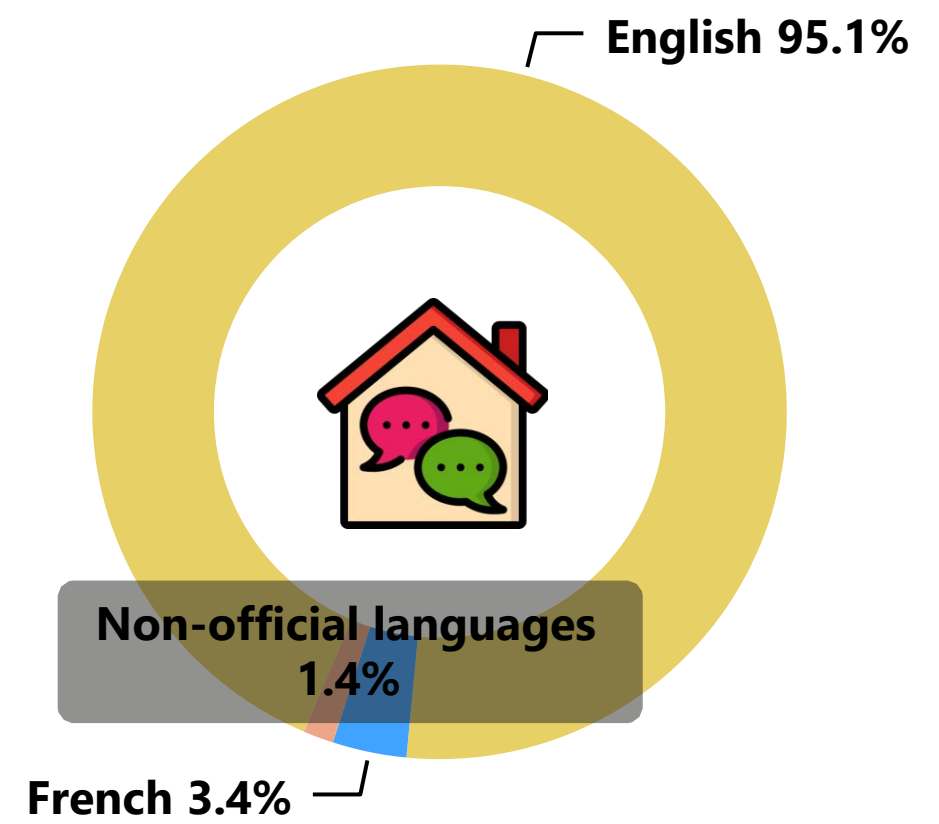
Immigrant Population - Total VS Recent

NECO CFDC

Total **4,225**

Recent **325**

0   1,000   2,000   3,000   4,000
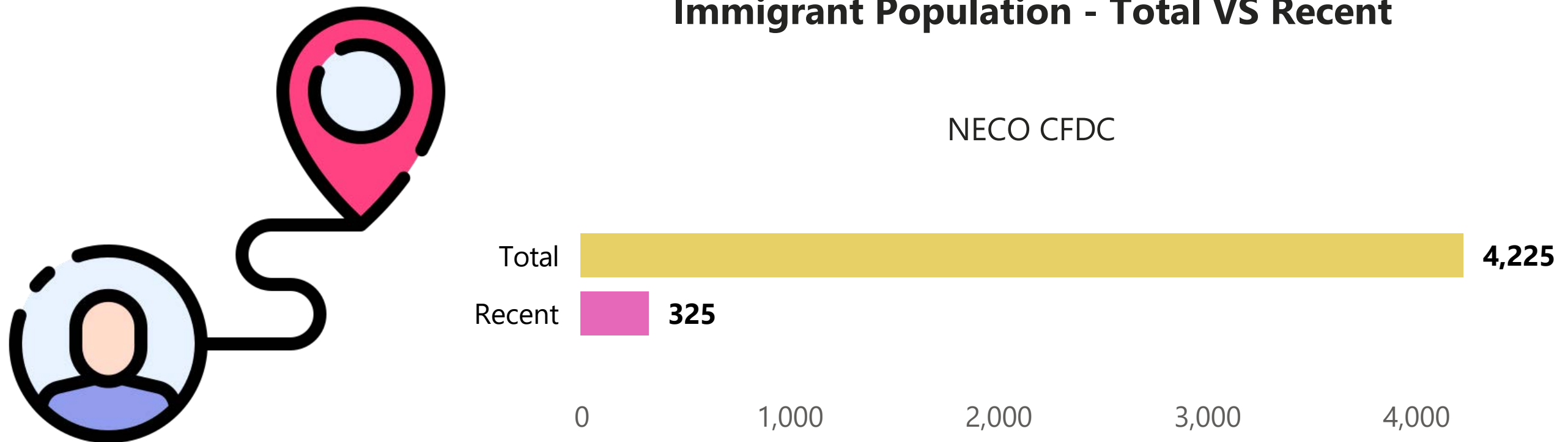
Visible Minority

NECO CFDC

3.3%

Ontario

34.3%

Indigenous Identity

NECO CFDC

10.0%

Ontario

2.9%

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Total Population 15 Years and Over
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree

● NECO CFDC   ● Ontario

Category	NECO CFDC	Ontario
High (secondary) school diploma or equivalent	28.6%	27.2%
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	28.3%	20.3%
No certificate, diploma or degree	17.8%	15.3%
Bachelor's degree	12.0%	19.6%
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	4.6%	10.4%
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.3%	5.0%
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	1.3%	2.3%

Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over
with Post Secondary Qualifications

Top Two Most Common Major Field of Study - Women+
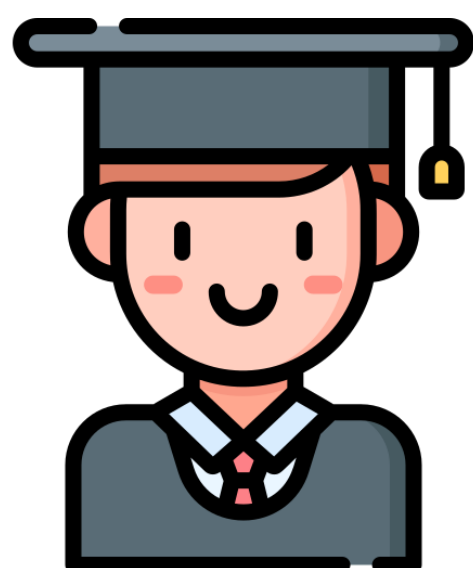
Field	%
Health and related fields	29.8%
Business, management and public administration	23.4%

Top Two Most Common Major Field of Study - Men+

Field	%
Architecture, engineering, and related trades	42.8%
Business, management and public administration	12.6%

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Labour Force Status

● NECO CFDC   ● Ontario

	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Participation rate (%)	56.3	62.8
Employment rate (%)	49.8	55.1
Unemployment rate (%)	11.5	12.2
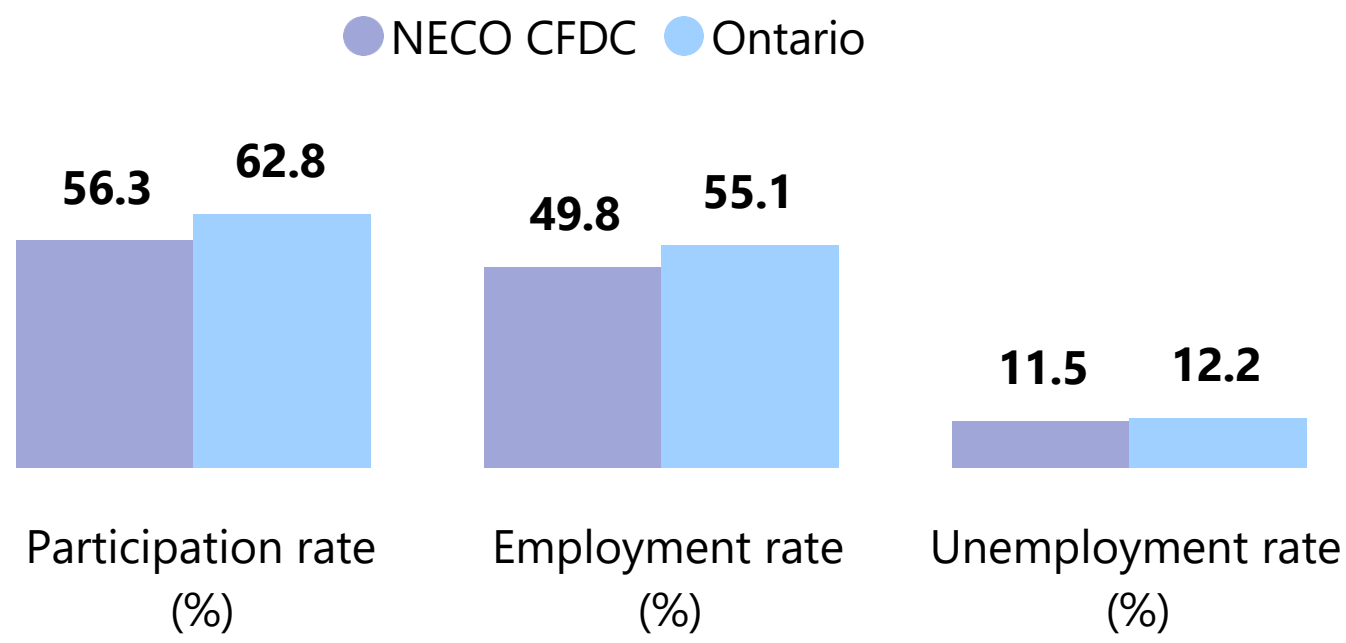
Self-Employment Rate

NECO CFDC

12.6%

Ontario

15.0%

Most Commonly Reported Industries (%)

NECO CFDC

62 Health care and social assistance	17.3
44-45 Retail trade	13.5

Ontario

62 Health care and social assistance	12.0
44-45 Retail trade	11.1

Most Commonly Reported Occupations (%)

NECO CFDC

6 Sales and service occupations	26.5
7 Trades transport and equipment operators and related occupations	20.2

Sum of NECO C...

Federal Economic Development
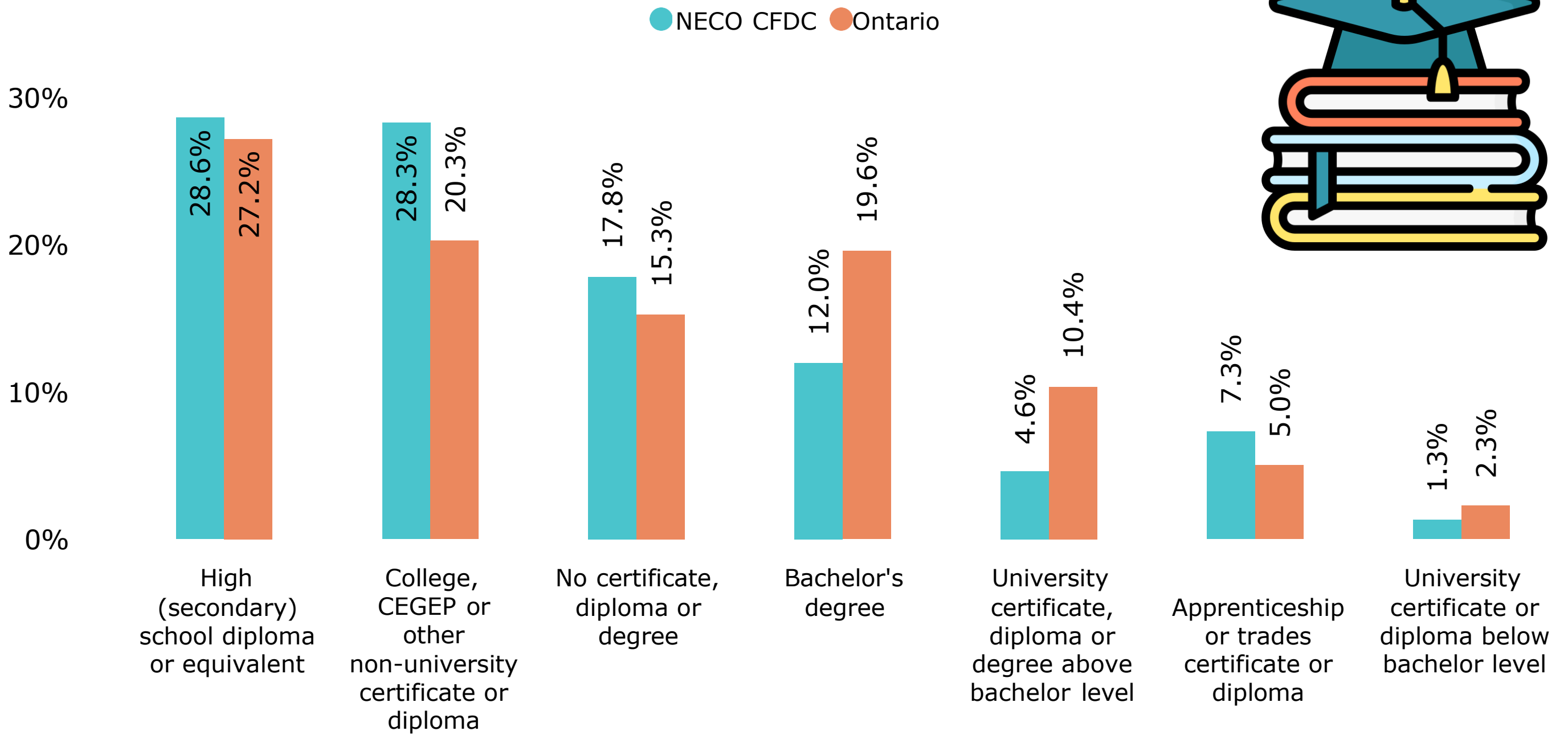Agency for Northern Ontario

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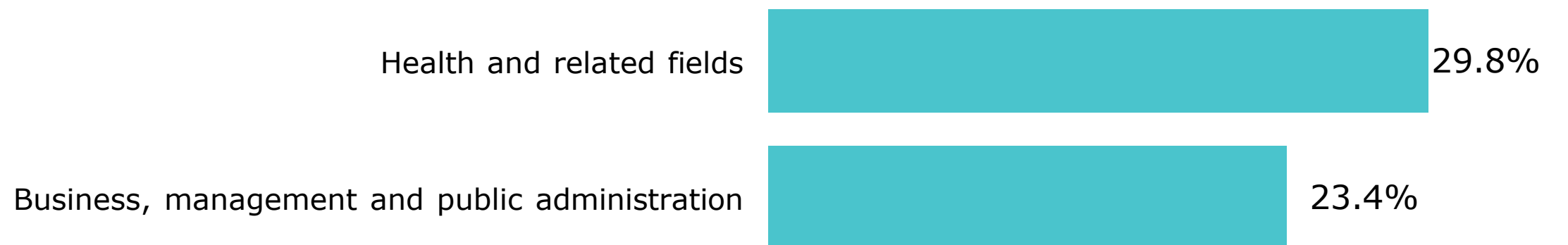## Median Before Tax Income ($) (2020)

Men+ VS Women+
● Men+ ● Women+

- Ontario: 46,000 / 37,200
- NECO CFDC: 44,400 / 35,200

Household Income (All Private Households)

- Ontario: 91,000
- NECO CFDC: 74,500
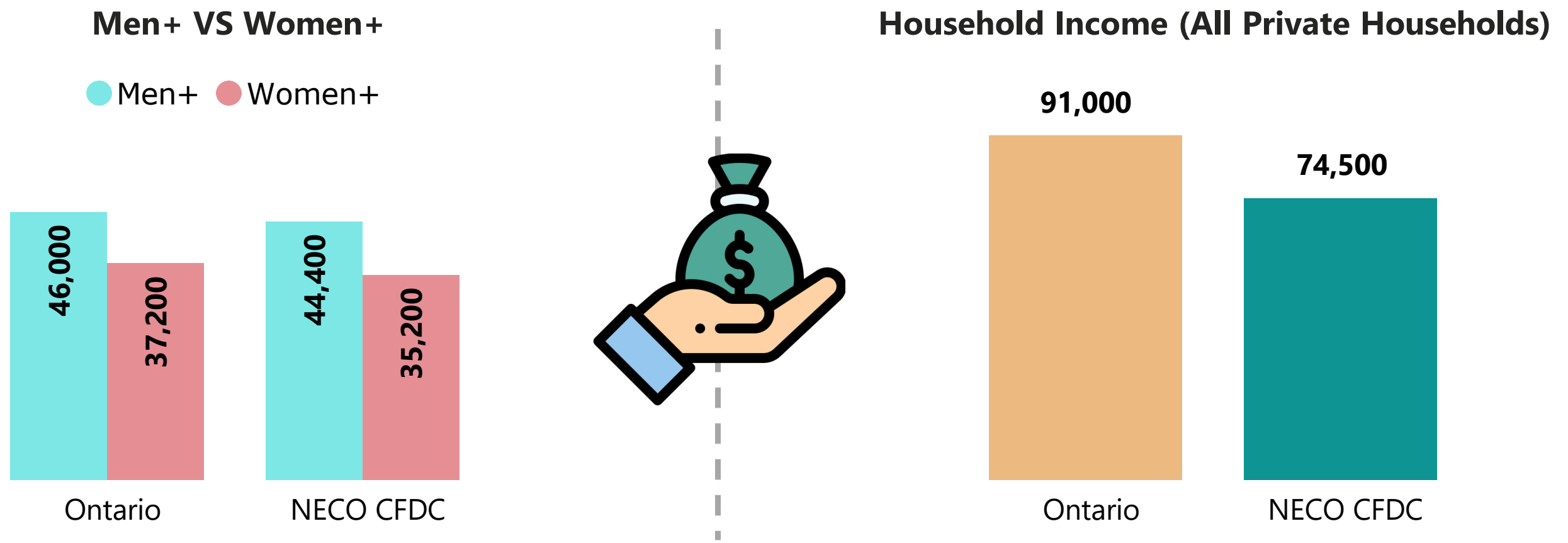
Prevalence of Low Income (Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure)
● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

Women+: NECO CFDC 13.4% / Ontario 10.6%
Men+: NECO CFDC 11.5% / Ontario 9.6%
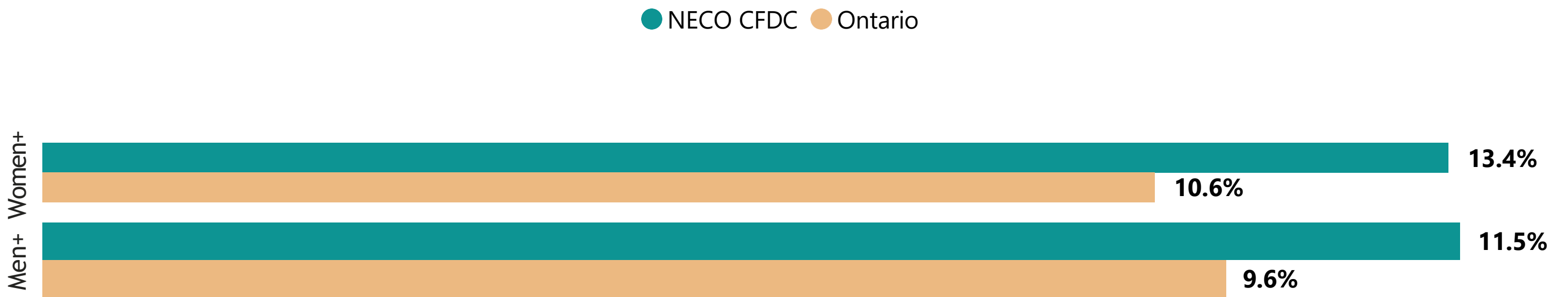
NECO CFDC
4,900
Number of Men+ in Low Income
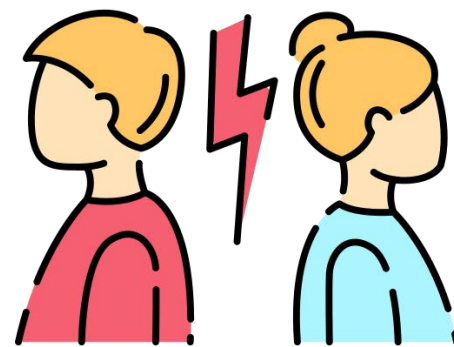
NECO CFDC
5,845
Number of Women+ in Low Income

Self-Employment Income as a Percent of Employment Income
● NECO CFDC ● Ontario
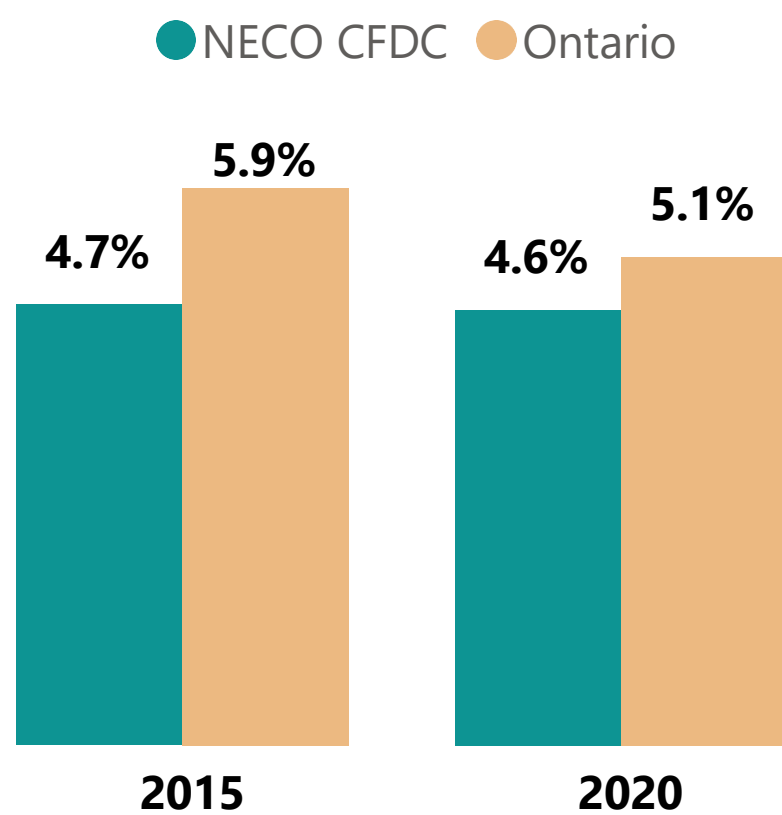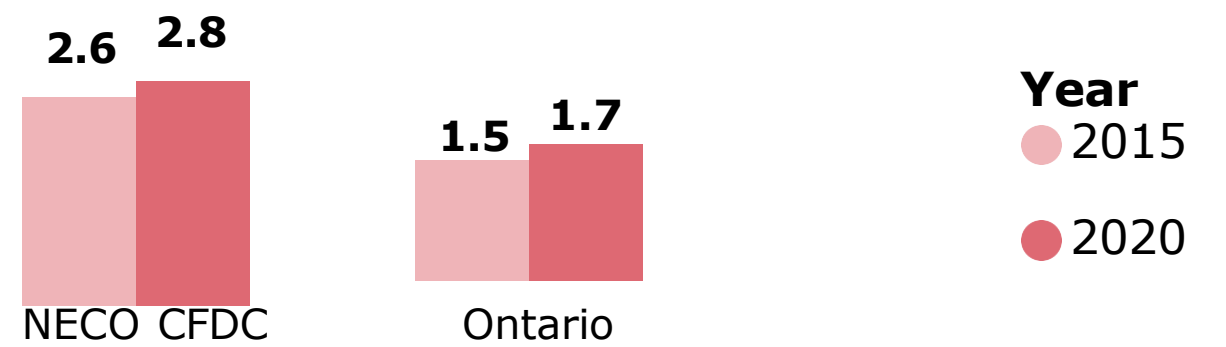
- 2015: NECO CFDC 4.7% / Ontario 5.9%
- 2020: NECO CFDC 4.6% / Ontario 5.1%

Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance
Year: ● 2015 ● 2020

- NECO CFDC: 2.6 / 2.8
- Ontario: 1.5 / 1.7

Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance
Year: ● 2015 ● 2020

- NECO CFDC: 3.1 / 3.1
- Ontario: 1.5 / 1.5
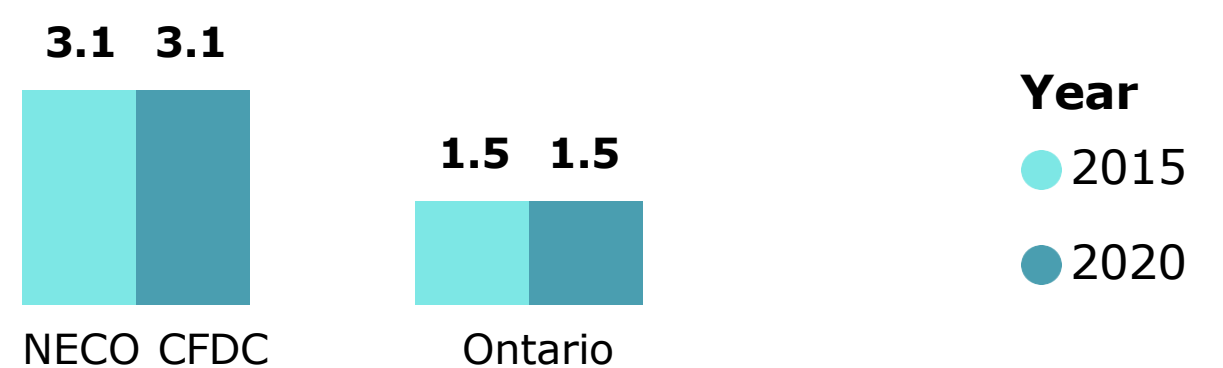
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Location Counts - Top 3 Industries (%)

Small Businesses

NECO CFDC

22.4
10.9
8.1

53 - Real estate and rental and leasing

23 - Construction

44-45 - Retail trade

Ontario

20.9
12.5
8.6

53 - Real estate and rental and leasing

54 - Professional, scientific and technical services

23 - Construction

Medium Businesses

NECO CFDC

44-45 - Retail trade — **21.6**

62 - Health care and social assistance — **14.4**

31-33 - Manufacturing — **13.5**

Ontario

44-45 - Retail trade — **17.0**

31-33 - Manufacturing — **11.9**

72 - Accommodation and food services — **10.0**

Large Businesses

NECO CFDC

33.3
22.2
16.7
16.7

61 - Educational services

62 - Health care and social assistance

21 - Mining, oil and gas quarrying, and extraction

48-49 - Transportation and warehousing

Ontario

14.8
12.4
9.5

31-33 - Manufacturing

62 - Health care and social assistance

56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services

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Population by Age Groups, 2021
NECO CFDC

Working Age (25 to 64)
52.3%

Youth (15 to 24)
10.3%

Children (0 to 14)
14.5%

Seniors (65+)
22.9%

	% Change 2011-2016	% Change 2016-2021
Total Population	-1.8%	2.5%
Children (0 to 14)	-2.5%	-0.2%
Youth (15 to 24)	-14.7%	-7.2%
Working Age (25 to 64)	-3.6%	-0.2%
Seniors (65+)	14.5%	17.3%

Population by Age Groups, 2021 - NECO CFDC

	Total - Gender		Men+		Women+	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Age	87,945	100%	43,470	100%	44,480	100%
0 to 4 years	3,740	4.25%	1,895	4.36%	1,845	4.15%
5 to 9 years	4,275	4.86%	2,275	5.23%	2,000	4.50%
10 to 14 years	4,540	5.16%	2,310	5.31%	2,230	5.01%
15 to 19 years	4,350	4.95%	2,220	5.11%	2,130	4.79%
20 to 24 years	4,600	5.23%	2,330	5.36%	2,270	5.10%
25 to 29 years	4,955	5.63%	2,510	5.77%	2,440	5.49%
30 to 34 years	5,290	6.02%	2,705	6.22%	2,585	5.81%
35 to 39 years	5,175	5.88%	2,515	5.79%	2,655	5.97%
40 to 44 years	4,830	5.49%	2,415	5.56%	2,410	5.42%
45 to 49 years	5,045	5.74%	2,460	5.66%	2,590	5.82%
50 to 54 years	5,500	6.25%	2,710	6.23%	2,790	6.27%
55 to 59 years	7,500	8.53%	3,675	8.45%	3,830	8.61%
60 to 64 years	7,550	8.58%	3,705	8.52%	3,845	8.64%
65 to 69 years	6,480	7.37%	3,150	7.25%	3,335	7.50%
70 to 74 years	5,480	6.23%	2,735	6.29%	2,750	6.18%
75 to 79 years	3,715	4.22%	1,760	4.05%	1,950	4.38%
80 to 84 years	2,565	2.92%	1,160	2.67%	1,400	3.15%
85 years and over	2,360	2.68%	935	2.15%	1,425	3.20%
Median age	47.2		46.0		48.4	

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

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Migrants - Nipissing District

	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
2016-2017	3,332	3,017	315
2017-2018	3,265	2,970	295
2018-2019	3,381	2,752	629
2019-2020	3,672	2,868	804
2020-2021	3,374	2,354	1,020

Net-Migrants - Nipissing District
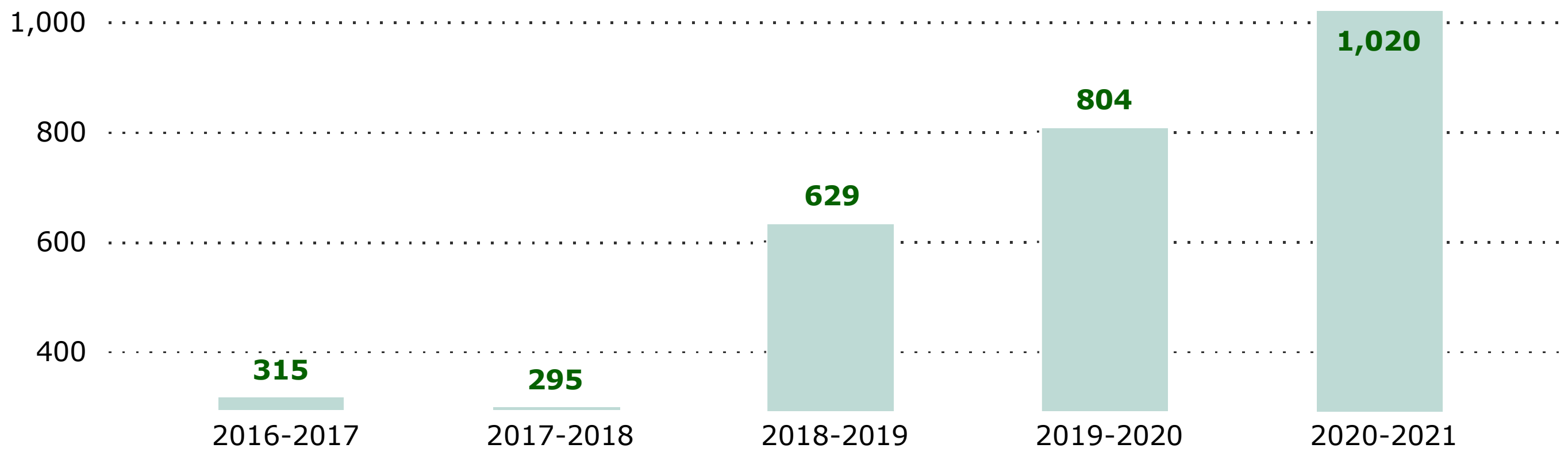
Net-Migrants by Age Group - Nipissing District
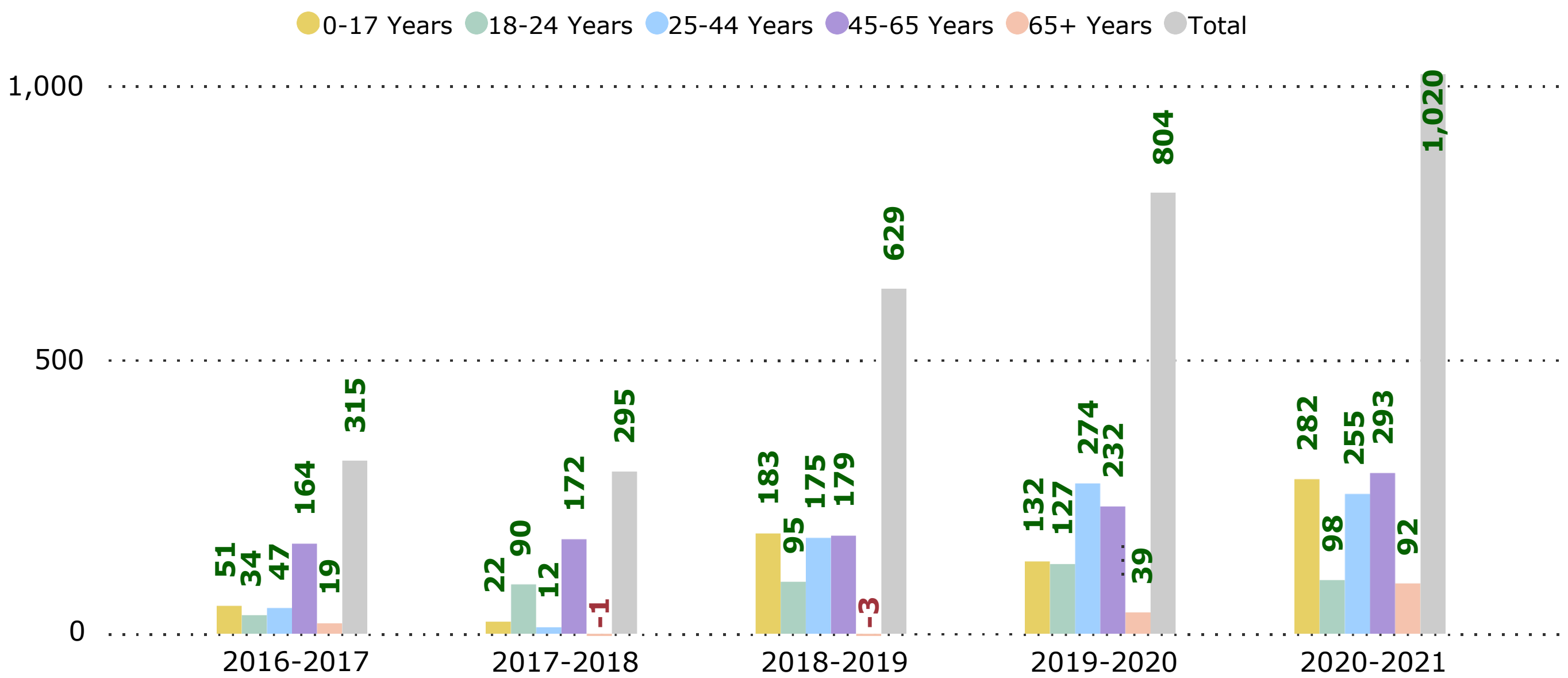
Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

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Migrants - Parry Sound District

	In-Migrants	Out-Migrants	Net-Migrants
2016-2017	2,517	2,137	380
2017-2018	2,504	1,914	590
2018-2019	2,235	1,927	308
2019-2020	2,431	1,881	550
2020-2021	2,385	1,703	682

Net-Migrants - Parry Sound District
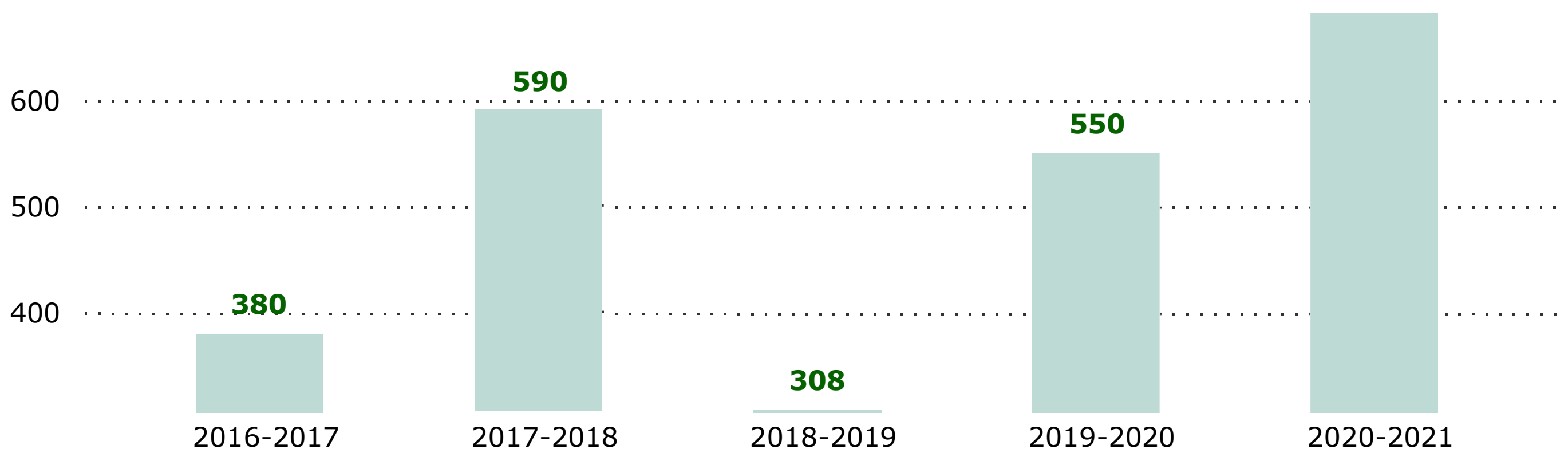
Net-Migrants by Age Group - Parry Sound District
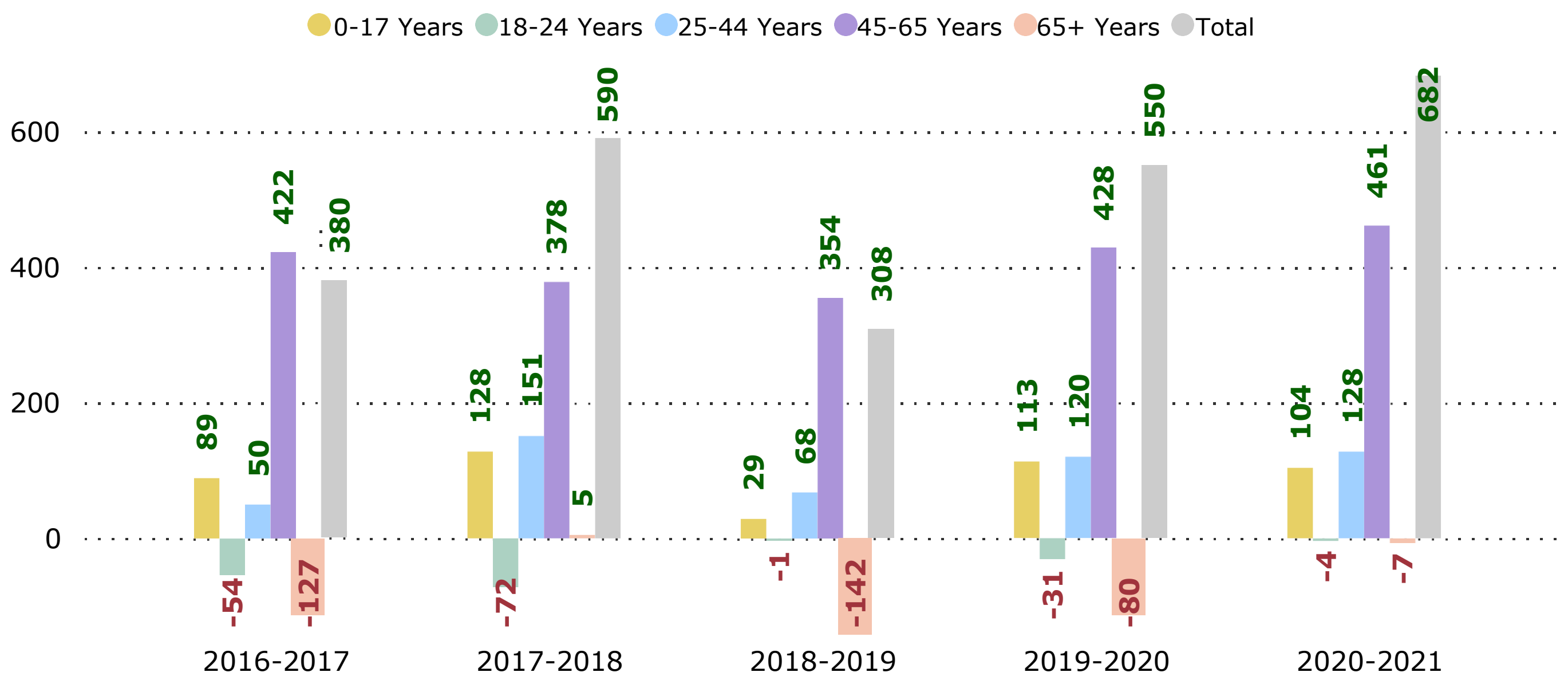
Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Migration Estimates by Census Division, 91C0025

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Census Family by Family Structure - NECO CFDC

	2011 Census	2016 Census	2021 Census
Total number of census families	25,705	25,545	25,655
Couple families with children	9,485	8,740	8,570
Couple families without children	12,135	12,590	12,745
Total one-parent families	4,095	4,215	4,340

Census Family by Family Structure - 2021
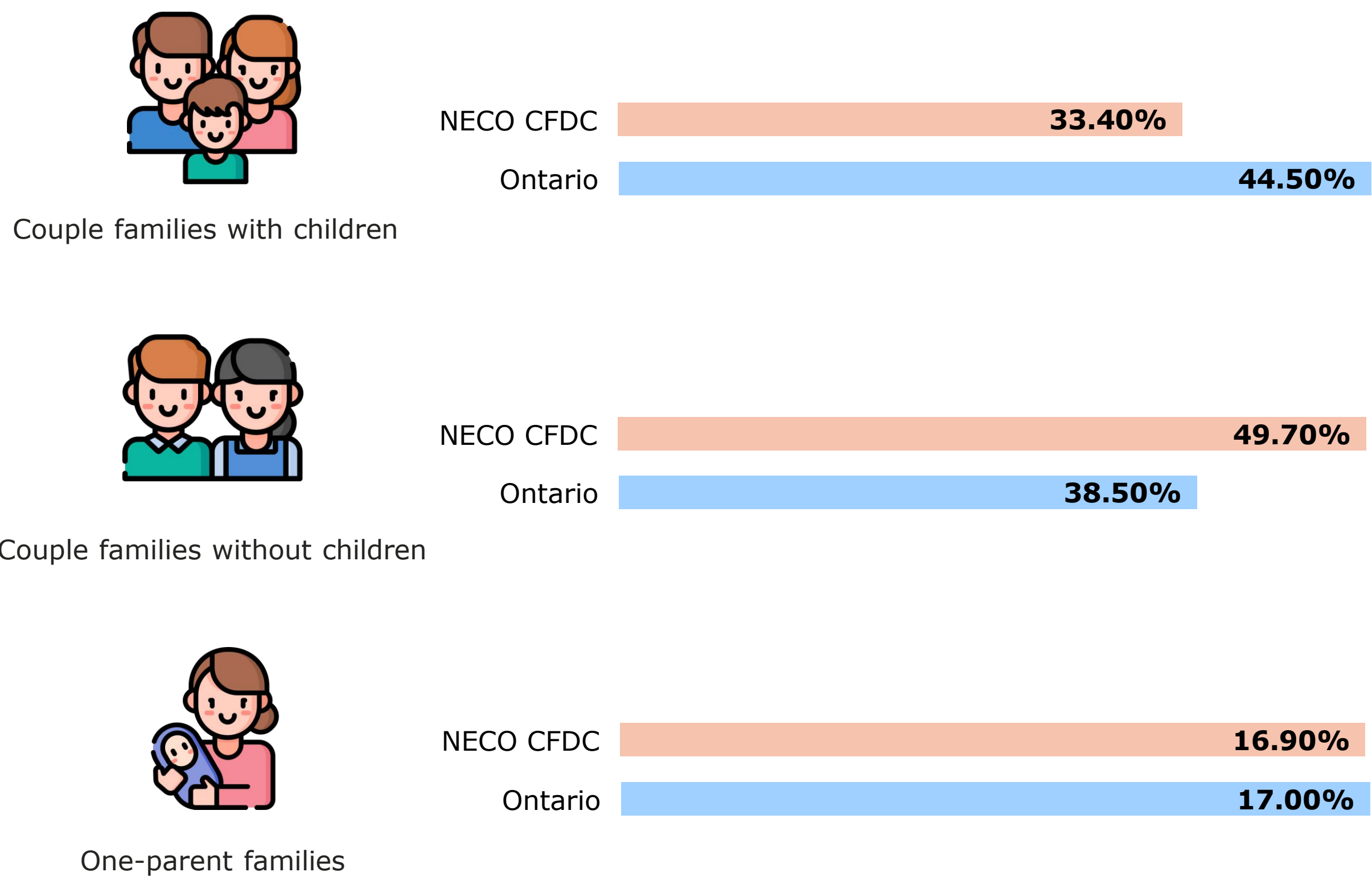
Couple families with children

NECO CFDC	33.40%
Ontario	44.50%

Couple families without children

NECO CFDC	49.70%
Ontario	38.50%

One-parent families

NECO CFDC	16.90%
Ontario	17.00%

*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

Children in Census Families - 2020

	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Total	23,060	4,203,180
Under 5 years	4,070	715,220
5 to 14 years	9,370	1,586,540
15 to 19 years	4,470	776,320
20 to 24 years	2,290	497,080
25 years and over	2,870	628,140

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, T1 Family File, Table 2

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Private Households by Household Size - 2021	Number	%
Total	38,480	100.0%
1 person	11,755	30.5%
2 persons	15,165	39.4%
3 persons	5,235	13.6%
4 persons	4,225	11.0%
5 or more persons	2,100	5.5%
Average number of persons in private households	2.2	

Private Households by Household Size, 2021 - NECO CFDC

- 1 person **11,755**
- 2 persons **15,165**
- 3 persons **5,235**
- 4 persons **4,225**
- 5 or more persons **2,100**
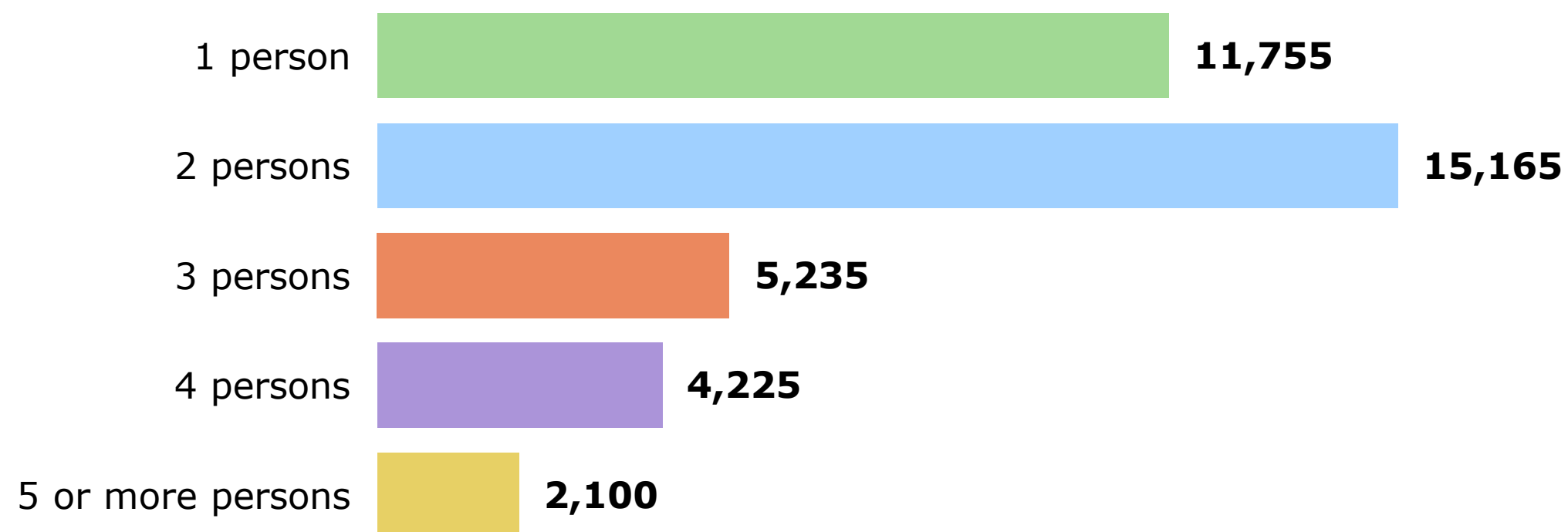
Private Households by Household Type, 2021 - NECO CFDC

Private Households by Household Type - 2021	Number	%
Total	38,480	100.0%
One-census-family households without additional persons	22,650	58.9%
Multigenerational households	905	2.4%
Multiple-census-family households	205	0.5%
One-census-family households with additional persons	1,285	3.3%
Two-or-more-person non-census-family households	1,675	4.4%
One-person households	11,755	30.6%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Indigenous Identity - 2021

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total Population	86,240	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
Indigenous identity	8,590	10.0%	406,585	2.9%
Non-Indigenous identity	77,650	90.0%	13,625,165	97.1%
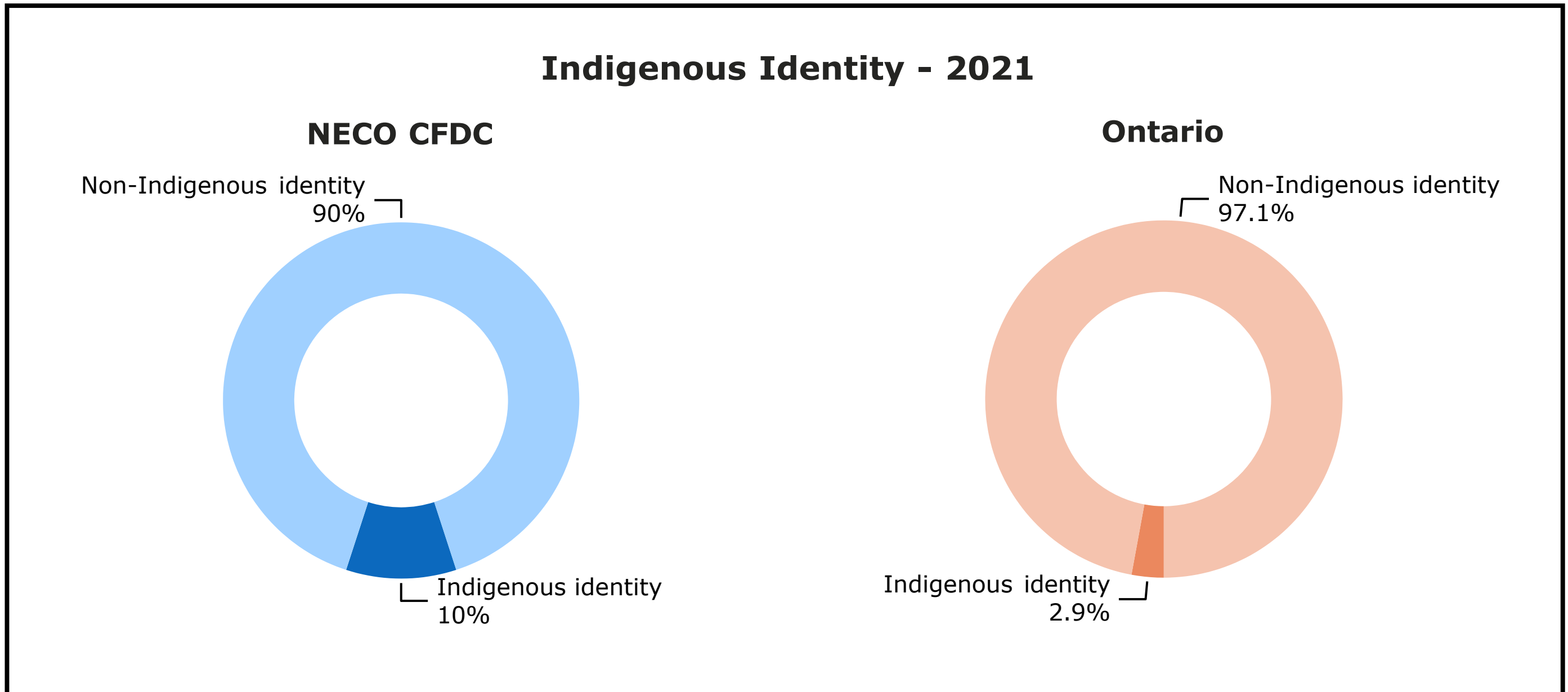
Indigenous Identity - 2021

NECO CFDC

Non-Indigenous identity
90%

Indigenous identity
10%

Ontario

Non-Indigenous identity
97.1%

Indigenous identity
2.9%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Visible Minority - 2021

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total Population	86,240	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
Visible minority population	2,810	3.3%	4,817,355	34.3%
Not a visible minority	83,430	96.7%	9,214,395	6 .7%
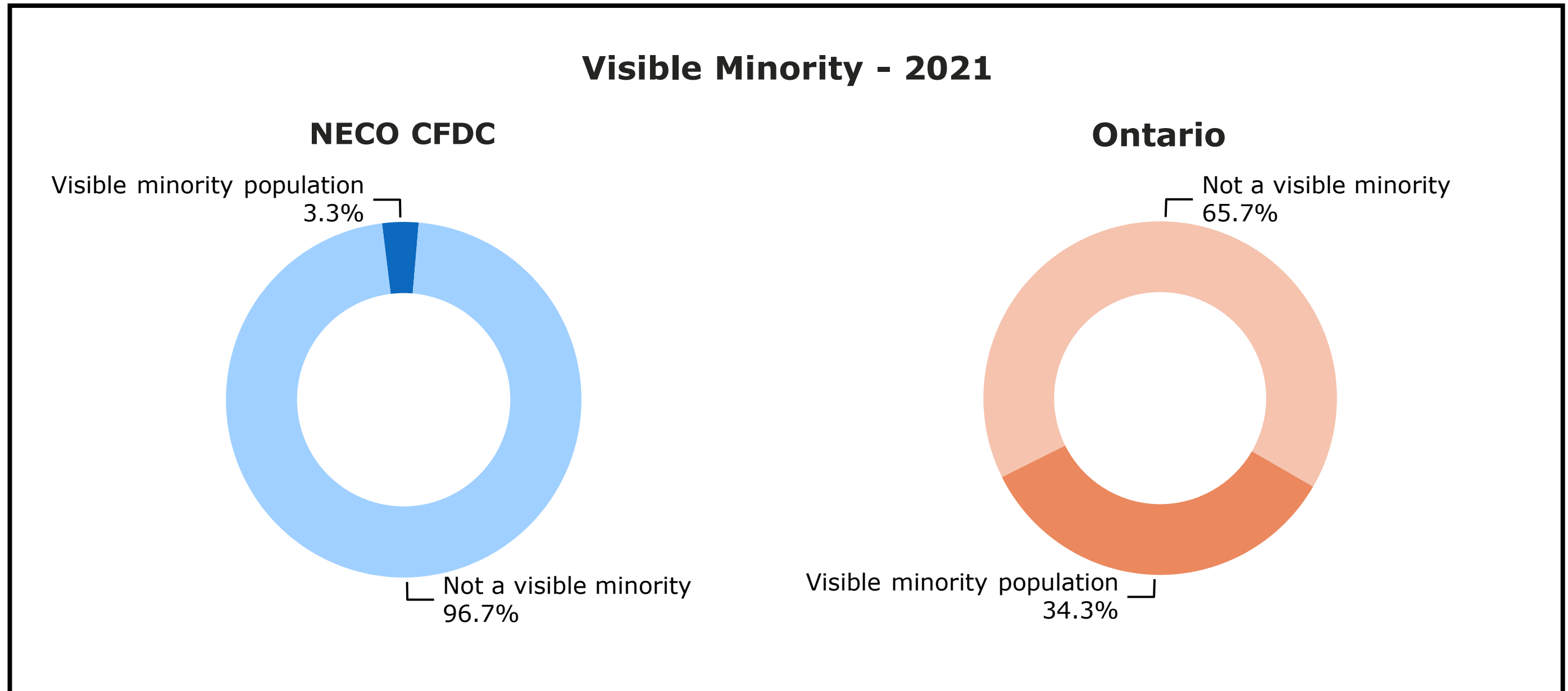
Visible Minority - 2021

NECO CFDC

Visible minority population
3.3%

Not a visible minority
96.7%

Ontario

Not a visible minority
65.7%

Visible minority population
34.3%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Top 10 Ethnic Origins (Total Responses) 2021 - NECO CFDC

	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Total Population	86,240	14,031,750
English	22,285	2,347,690
Irish	20,255	1,999,985
French, n.o.s.	18,680	1,039,385
Scottish	17,565	1,937,015
Canadian	15,220	1,621,660
German	10,645	1,058,070
Italian	4,880	905,100
French Canadian	3,455	199,845
British Isles, n.o.s.	3,055	463,000
First Nations (North American Indian)	2,990	160,660

Top 10 Ethnic Origins (Total Responses) - 2021
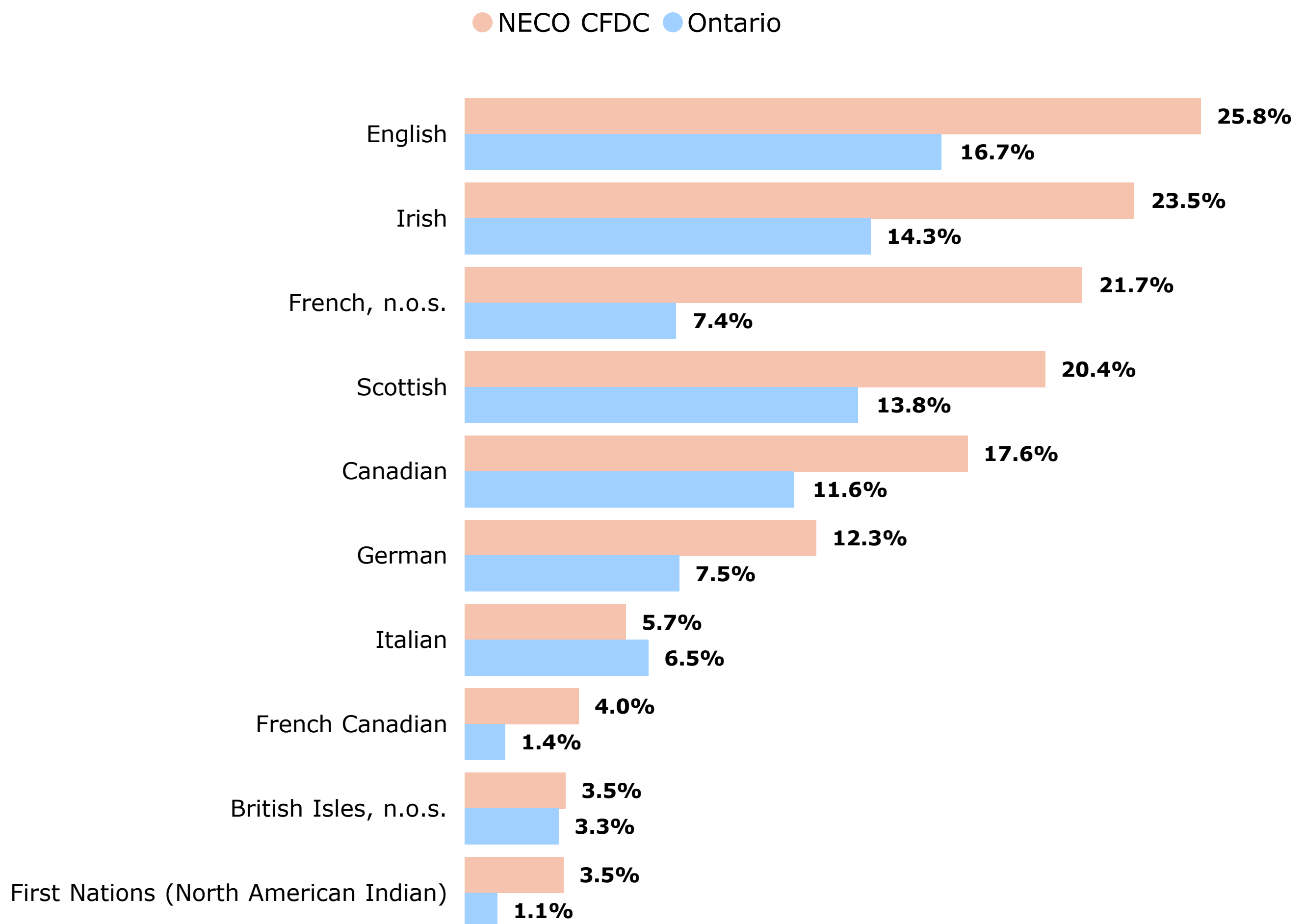
● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

English: NECO CFDC 25.8%, Ontario 16.7%
Irish: NECO CFDC 23.5%, Ontario 14.3%
French, n.o.s.: NECO CFDC 21.7%, Ontario 7.4%
Scottish: NECO CFDC 20.4%, Ontario 13.8%
Canadian: NECO CFDC 17.6%, Ontario 11.6%
German: NECO CFDC 12.3%, Ontario 7.5%
Italian: NECO CFDC 5.7%, Ontario 6.5%
French Canadian: NECO CFDC 4.0%, Ontario 1.4%
British Isles, n.o.s.: NECO CFDC 3.5%, Ontario 3.3%
First Nations (North American Indian): NECO CFDC 3.5%, Ontario 1.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

Federal Economic Development Agency for Northern Ontario

Agence fédérale de développement économique pour le Nord de l'Ontario

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Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2011

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Single responses	85,195	100.0%	12,434,770	100.0%
English	70,530	82. %	8,677,040	6 .8%
French	11,375	13.4%	493,300	4.0%
Non-official languages	3,295	3.9%	3,264,435	26.3%

Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2016

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Single responses	82,845	100.0%	12,888,320	100.0%
English	69,530	83.9%	8,860,650	6 .7%
French	10,220	12.3%	486,275	3.8%
Non-official languages	3,090	3.7%	3,541,390	27.5%

Mother Tongue (Single Responses) - 2021

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total - Single responses	84,005	100.0%	13,368,445	100.0%
English	71,535	85.2%	9,131,295	6 .3%
French	9,085	10.8%	455,295	3.4%
Non-official languages	3,390	4.0%	3,781,855	28.3%

Mother Tongue, Single Responses - 2021
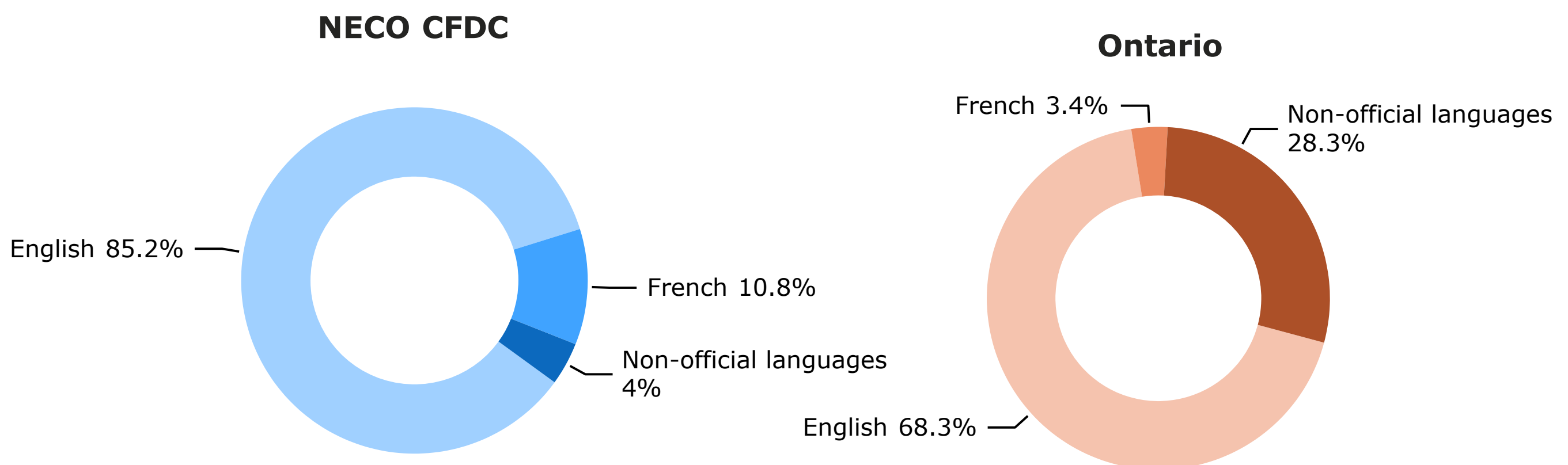
NECO CFDC

English 85.2% — French 10.8% — Non-official languages 4%

Ontario

French 3.4% — Non-official languages 28.3% — English 68.3%

*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

Federal Economic Development Agency for Northern Ontario
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NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home (Single Responses) - 2021

	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Total population	85,145	13,317,800
English	81,005	10,852,955
French	2,935	249,210
Non-official languages	1,205	2,215,640

Languages Spoken Most Often at Home (Single Responses) - 2021

NECO CFDC

English 95.1%

Non-official languages 1.4%

French 3.4%

Ontario

Non-official languages 16.6%

French 1.9%

English 81.5%

First Official Languages Spoken - 2021

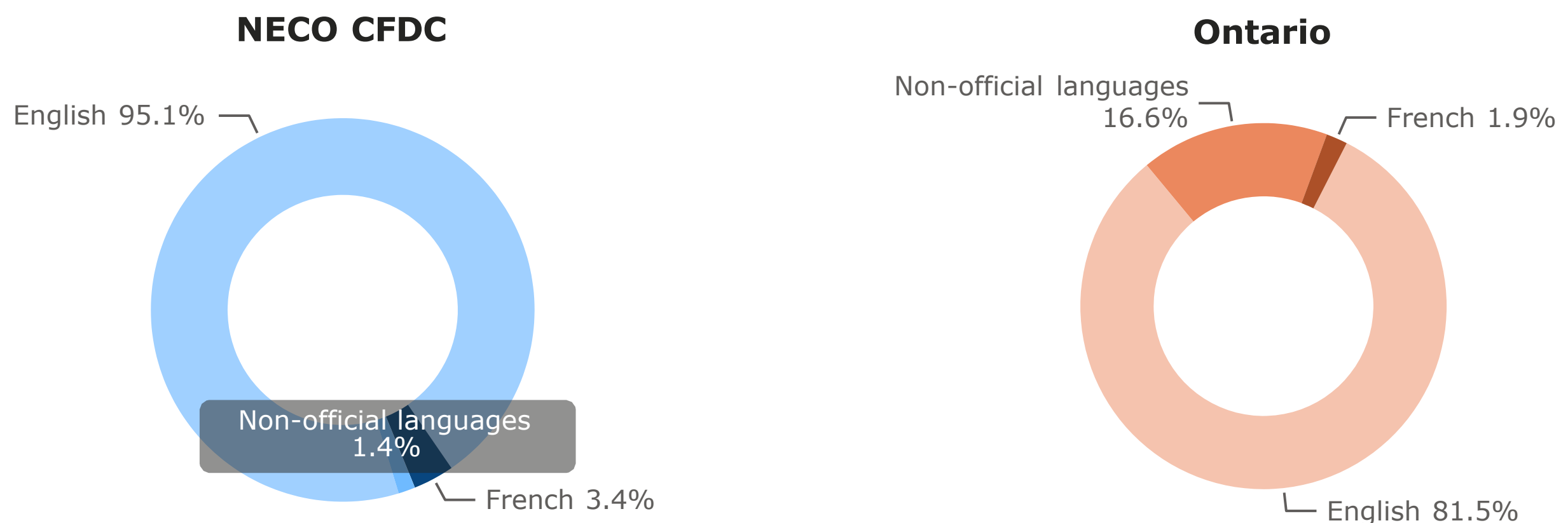|	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Total population	86,245	14,031,755
English	77,090	13,116,785
French	8,760	477,860
English and French	250	100,405
Neither English nor French	140	336,695

*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2011, 2016, 2021 Censuses of Population

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Places of Birth of Total and Recent Immigrants - 2021

		NECO CFDC		Ontario	
		Number	%	Number	%
Total	**Total**	4,225	100.0%	4,206,585	100.0%
	Recent	325	100.0%	584,685	100.0%
Americas	**Total**	845	20.0%	629,545	15.0%
	Recent	100	30.8%	68,450	11.7%
United States of America	**Total**	475	11.2%	111,390	2.6%
	Recent	30	9.2%	17,945	3.1%
Europe	**Total**	2,335	55.3%	1,049,730	25.0%
	Recent	35	10.8%	47,295	8.1%
Africa	**Total**	250	5.9%	287,915	6.8%
	Recent	60	18.5%	64,910	11.1%
Asia	**Total**	715	16.9%	2,225,590	52.9%
	Recent	110	33.8%	401,945	68.7%
Oceania and other places of birth	**Total**	80	1.9%	13,805	0.3%
	Recent	20	6.2%	2,085	0.4%
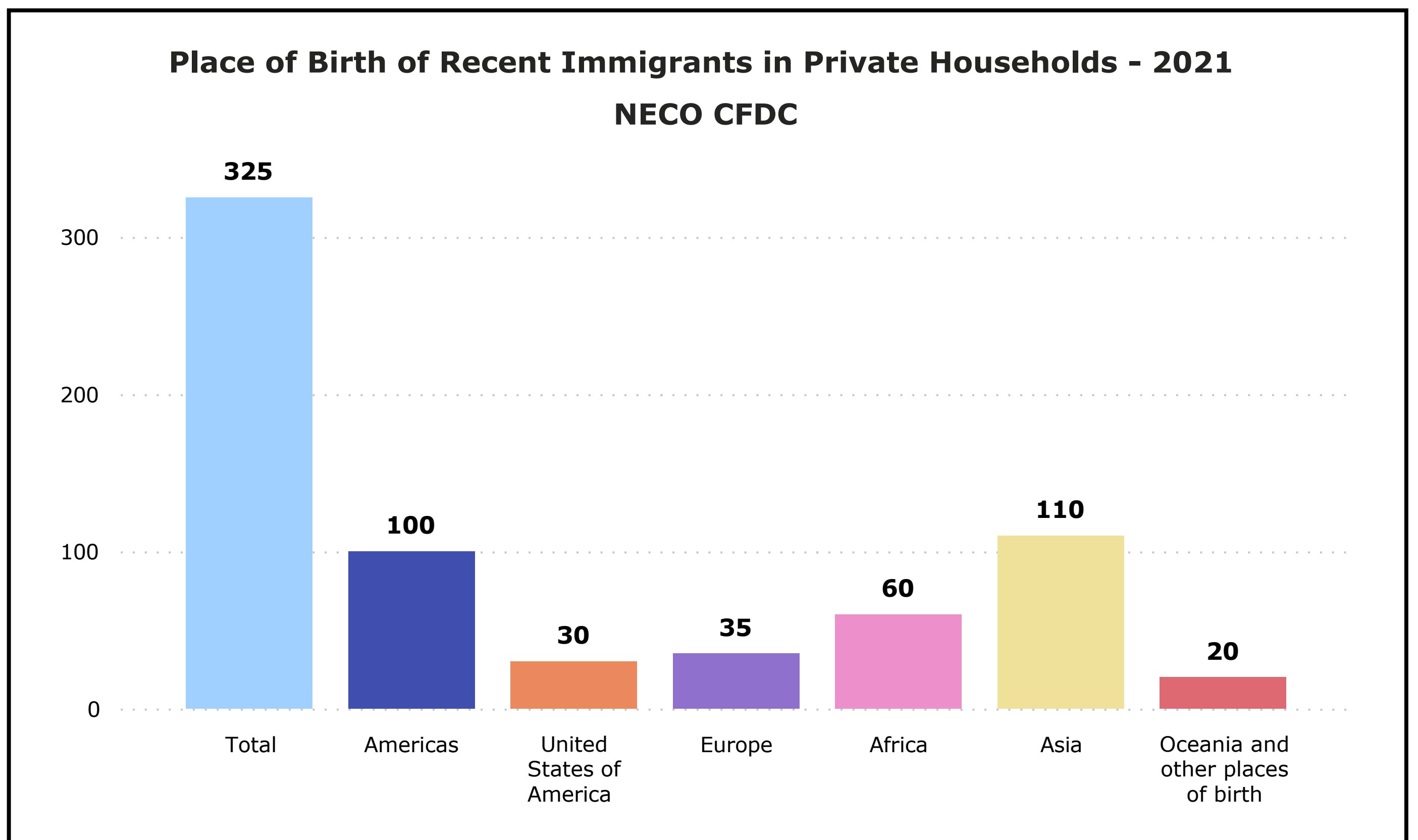
Place of Birth of Recent Immigrants in Private Households - 2021
NECO CFDC

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Agence fédérale de développement
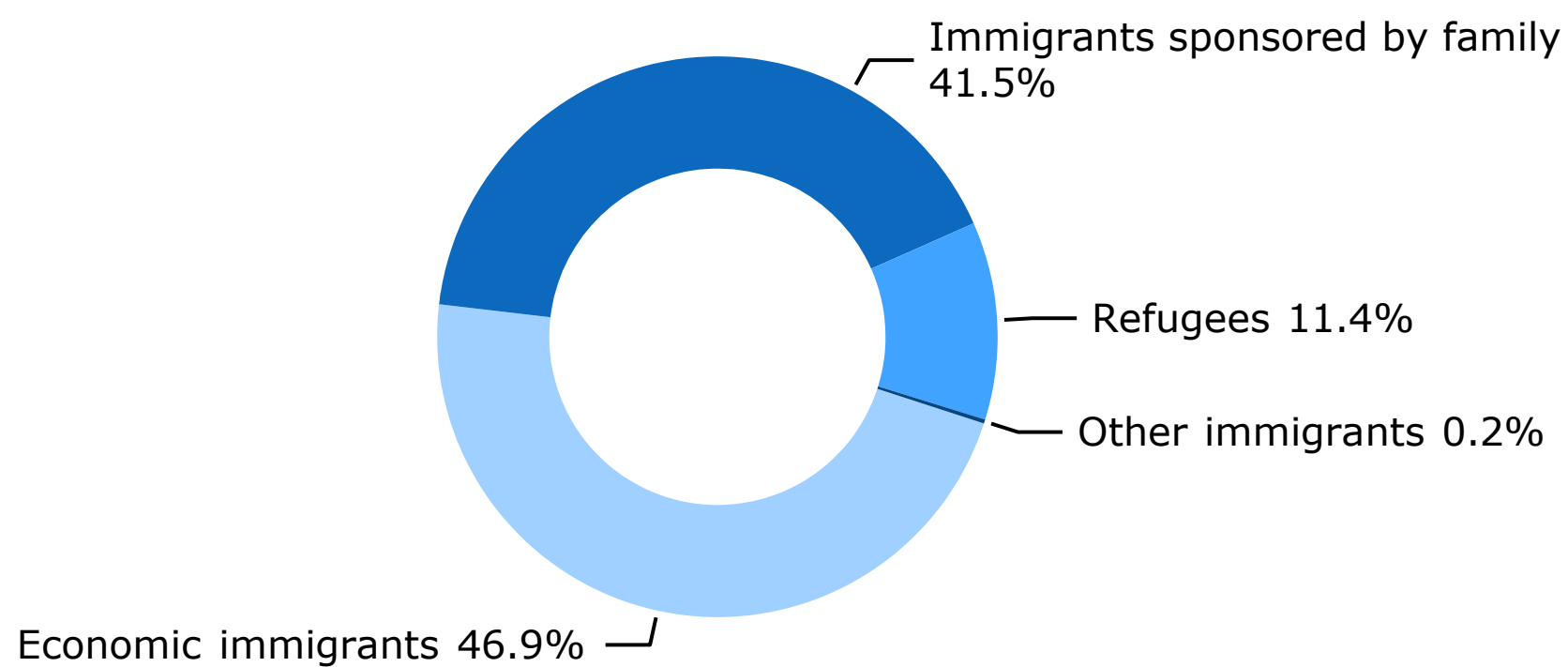économique pour le Nord de l'Ontario

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Admission Category for the Immigrant Population in Private Households Who Landed Between 1980 and 2021 - Economic Partners

	Men+		Women+	
	Number	**%**	**Number**	**%**
Total	965	100.0%	1,205	100.0%
Economic immigrants	505	52.3%	505	41.9%
Principal applicants	290	57.4%	140	27.7%
Secondary applicants	210	41.6%	365	72.3%
Immigrants sponsored by family	335	34.7%	580	48.1%
Refugees	125	13.0%	120	10.0%
Other immigrants	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Admission Category for the Immigrant Population in Private Households Who Landed Between 1980 and 2021

NECO CFDC
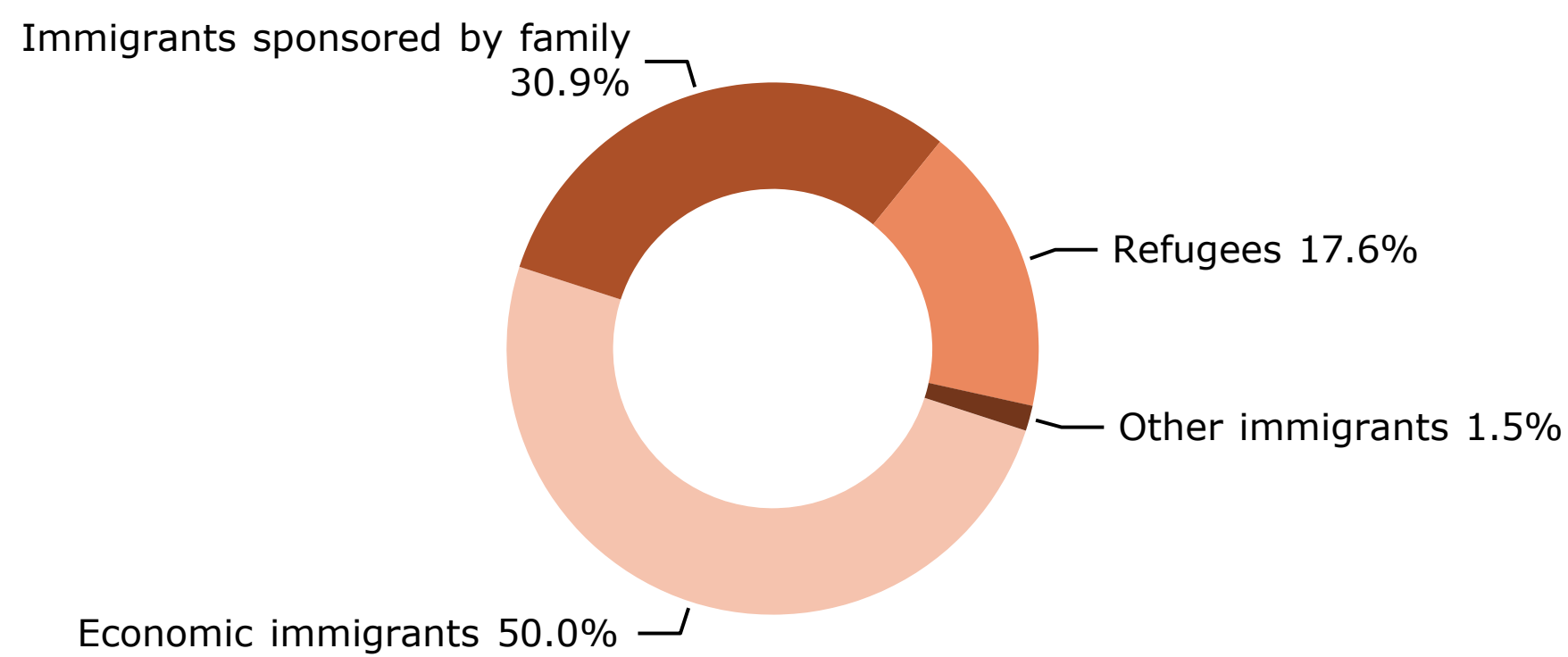
Immigrants sponsored by family 41.5%

Refugees 11.4%

Other immigrants 0.2%

Economic immigrants 46.9%

Ontario

Immigrants sponsored by family 30.9%

Refugees 17.6%

Other immigrants 1.5%

Economic immigrants 50.0%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Generation Status

2011 National Household Survey

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	85,660	100.0%	12,651,795	100.0%
First generation	5,020	5.9%	3,779,630	29.9%
Second generation	9,860	11.5%	2,849,295	22.5%
Third generation or more	70,780	82.6%	6,022,875	47.6%

2016 Census

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	84,130	100.0%	13,242,160	100.0%
First generation	4,745	5.6%	4,122,840	31.1%
Second generation	9,610	11.4%	3,049,835	23.0%
Third generation or more	69,775	82.9%	6,069,485	45.8%

2021 Census

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total population	86,240	100.0%	14,031,750	100.0%
First generation	5,375	6.2%	4,725,795	33.7%
Second generation	9,340	10.8%	3,180,175	22.7%
Third generation or more	71,525	82.9%	6,125,785	43.7%

Generation Status, 2021

NECO CFDC
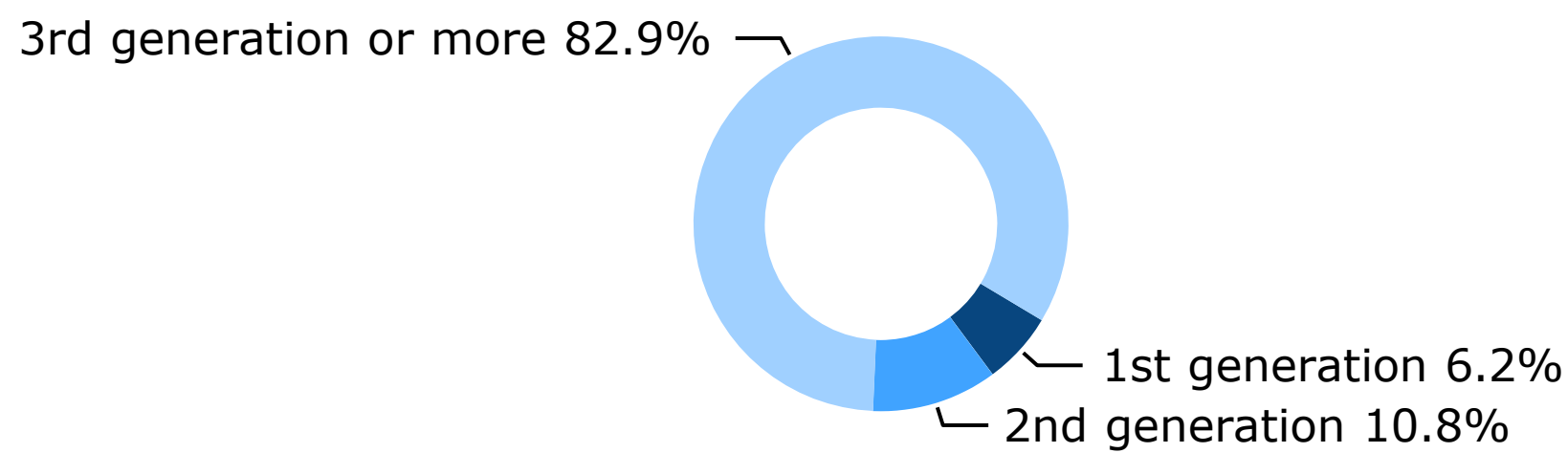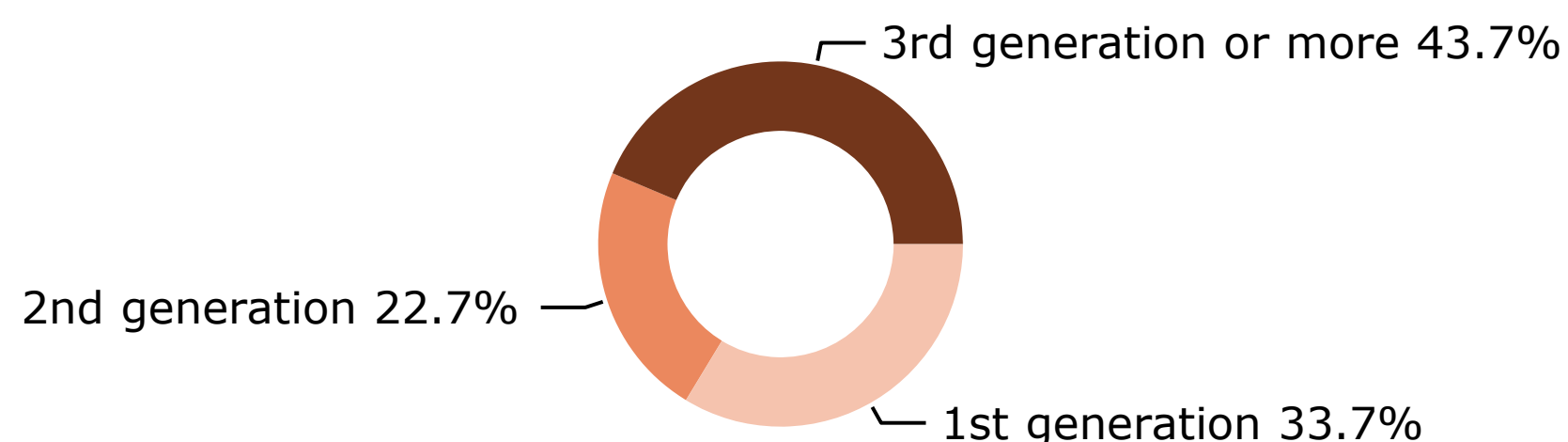
3rd generation or more 82.9%
1st generation 6.2%
2nd generation 10.8%

Ontario

3rd generation or more 43.7%
2nd generation 22.7%
1st generation 33.7%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 and 2021 Censuses of Population and 2011 National Household Survey

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NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Total Population 15 Years and Over
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021

	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Total population	73,750	11,782,825
No certificate, diploma or degree	13,155	1,799,885
High (secondary) school diploma or equivalent	21,120	3,204,165
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	39,470	6,778,770
Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level	27,220	3,250,175
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	5,390	592,485
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	20,870	2,389,205
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	965	268,485
Bachelor's degree or higher	12,250	3,528,595
Bachelor's degree	8,835	2,307,690
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	3,410	1,220,900

Total Population 15 Years and Over
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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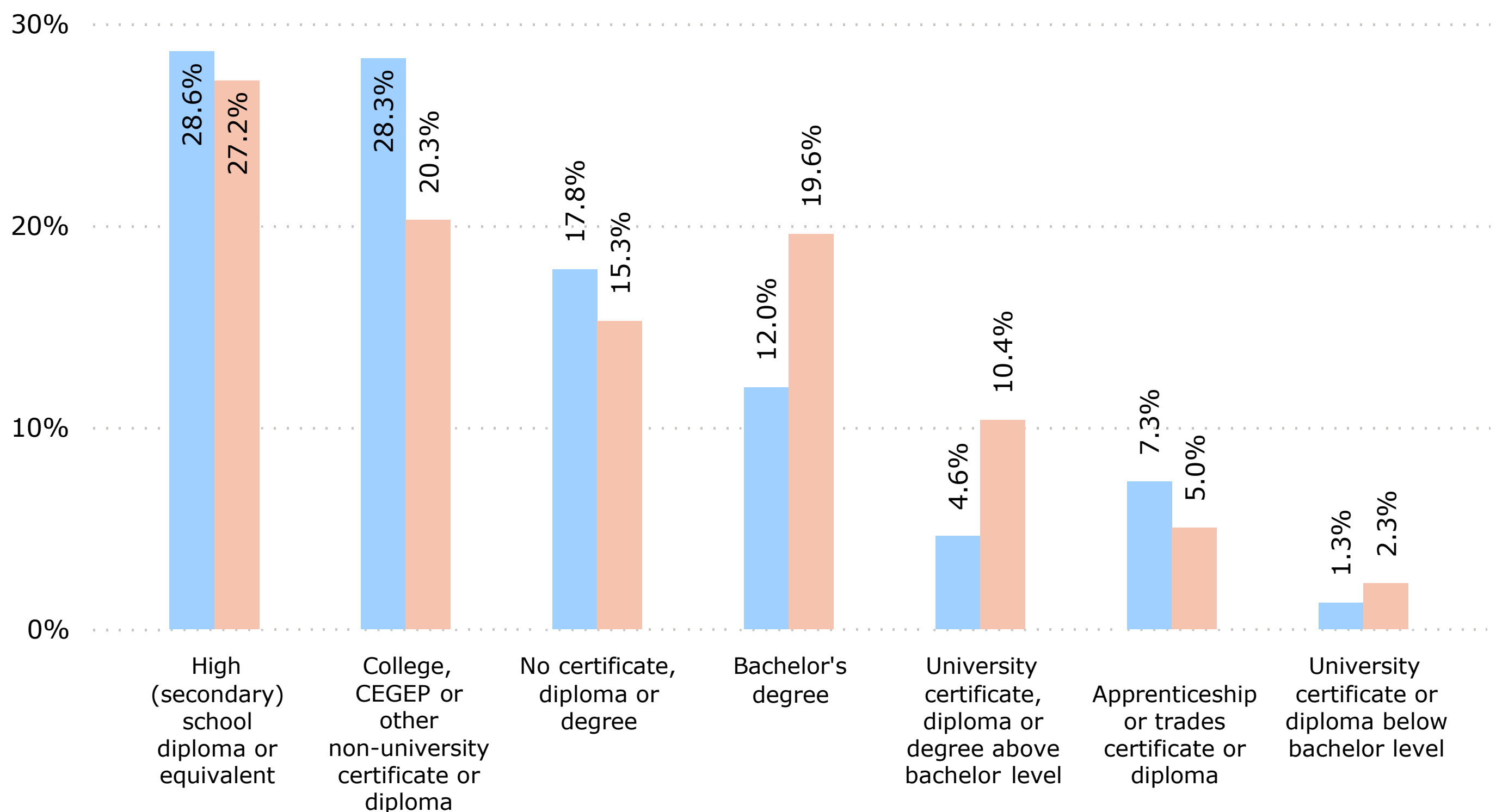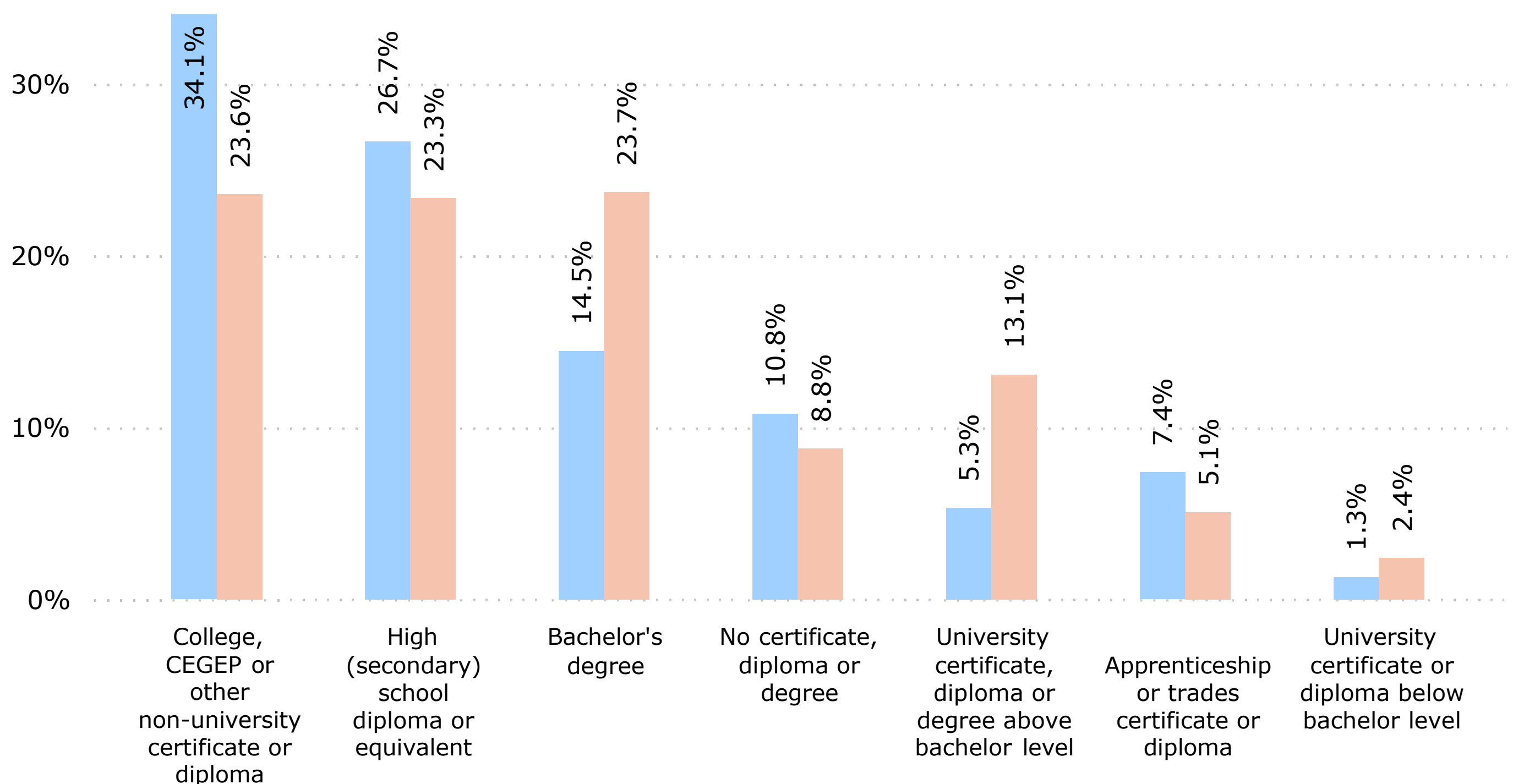économique pour le Nord de l'Ontario

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NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Total Population 25 to 64 Years
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021

	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Total population	45,095	7,584,645
No certificate, diploma or degree	4,875	667,660
High (secondary) school diploma or equivalent	12,020	1,770,810
Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree	28,200	5,146,175
Postsecondary certificate or diploma below bachelor level	19,285	2,356,375
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	3,335	384,770
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	15,360	1,787,575
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	590	184,025
Bachelor's degree or higher	8,915	2,789,800
Bachelor's degree	6,520	1,798,010
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	2,400	991,785

Total Population 25 to 64 Years
By Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree - 2021

● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

Category	NECO CFDC	Ontario
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	34.1%	23.6%
High (secondary) school diploma or equivalent	26.7%	23.3%
Bachelor's degree	14.5%	23.7%
No certificate, diploma or degree	10.8%	8.8%
University certificate, diploma or degree above bachelor level	5.3%	13.1%
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.4%	5.1%
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	1.3%	2.4%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

Federal Economic Development Agency for Northern Ontario

Agence fédérale de développement économique pour le Nord de l'Ontario

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over with Post Secondary Qualifications - 2021

		NECO CFDC		Ontario	
		Number	%	Number	%
Total population with post-secondary qualifications - CIP 2021	Men+	18,400	100.0%	3,220,620	100.0%
	Women+	21,075	100.0%	3,558,155	100.0%
Education	Men+	725	3.9%	79,485	2.5%
	Women+	1,880	8.9%	278,780	7.8%
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	Men+	590	3.2%	110,910	3.4%
	Women+	660	3.1%	147,575	4.1%
Humanities	Men+	575	3.1%	139,895	4.3%
	Women+	895	4.2%	248,270	7.0%
Social and behavioural sciences and law	Men+	1,350	7.3%	308,760	9.6%
	Women+	2,880	13.7%	620,210	17.4%
Business, management and public administration	Men+	2,310	12.6%	630,540	19.6%
	Women+	4,940	23.4%	841,950	23.7%
Physical and life sciences and technologies	Men+	485	2.6%	141,260	4.4%
	Women+	550	2.6%	162,045	4.6%
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	Men+	690	3.8%	240,245	7.5%
	Women+	380	1.8%	127,600	3.6%
Architecture, engineering, and related trades	Men+	7,870	42.8%	1,122,880	34.9%
	Women+	460	2.2%	151,935	4.3%
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	Men+	615	3.3%	73,060	2.3%
	Women+	440	2.1%	59,705	1.7%
Health and related fields	Men+	1,405	7.6%	194,710	6.0%
	Women+	6,285	29.8%	744,895	20.9%
Personal, protective and transportation services	Men+	1,770	9.6%	178,160	5.5%
	Women+	1,695	8.0%	173,350	4.9%
Other	Men+	0	0.0%	725	0.0%
	Women+	0	0.0%	1,835	0.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

Federal Economic Development Agency for Northern Ontario   Agence fédérale de développement économique pour le Nord de l'Ontario

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**Major Field of Study for Population 15 Years and Over
with Post Secondary Qualifications - 2021**

● Men+   ● Women+

Major Field of Study	Men+	Women+
Education	3.9%	8.9%
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	3.2%	3.1%
Humanities	3.1%	4.2%
Social and behavioural sciences and law	7.3%	13.7%
Business, management and public administration	12.6%	23.4%
Physical and life sciences and technologies	2.6%	2.6%
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	3.8%	1.8%
Architecture, engineering, and related trades	42.8%	2.2%
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	3.3%	2.1%
Health and related fields	7.6%	29.8%
Personal, protective and transportation services	9.6%	8.0%
Other	0.0%	0.0%

0%   20%   40%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Labour Force Status for the Population 15 Years and Over

2016 Census

	NECO CFDC			Ontario		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	71,610	34,915	36,695	11,038,440	5,342,755	5,695,685
In the labour force	41,740	21,135	20,600	7,141,675	3,689,625	3,452,050
Employed	37,785	18,805	18,980	6,612,145	3,414,250	3,197,895
Unemployed	3,955	2,335	1,620	529,525	275,370	254,155
Not in the labour force	29,870	13,775	16,100	3,896,765	1,653,135	2,243,635
Participation rate (%)	58.3	60.5	56.1	64.7	69.1	60.6
Employment rate (%)	52.8	53.9	51.7	59.9	63.9	56.1
Unemployment rate (%)	9.5	11.0	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.4

2021 Census

	NECO CFDC			Ontario		
	Total	Men+	Women+	Total	Men+	Women+
Total	73,750	36,110	37,640	11,782,825	5,733,365	6,049,460
In the labour force	41,510	21,305	20,205	7,399,200	3,847,325	3,551,875
Employed	36,750	18,935	17,815	6,492,890	3,416,955	3,075,935
Unemployed	4,760	2,375	2,385	906,310	430,370	475,945
Not in the labour force	32,245	14,805	17,435	4,383,620	1,886,035	2,497,585
Participation rate (%)	56.3	59.0	53.7	62.8	67.1	58.7
Employment rate (%)	49.8	52.4	47.3	55.1	59.6	50.8
Unemployment rate (%)	11.5	11.1	11.8	12.2	11.2	13.4

Class of Worker for the Population 15 Years and Over - 2021

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
All classes of workers	40,440	100.0%	7,186,700	100.0%
Employee	35,335	87.4%	6,109,070	85.0%
Self-employed	5,105	12.6%	1,077,625	15.0%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2016 and 2021 Censuses of Population

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NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Total Labour Force Population Aged 15 Years and Over by Full-time or Part-time Weeks Worked, 2021 - NECO CFDC

	Total Population 15+	%
Total	73,750	100.0%
Did not work	31,965	43.3%
Worked	41,785	56.7%
Worked full year full time	22,370	53.5%
Worked part year and/or part time	19,415	46.5%

	Men+	%
Total	36,110	100.0%
Did not work	14,810	41.0%
Worked	21,300	59.0%
Worked full year full time	12,355	58.0%
Worked part year and/or part time	8,940	42.0%

	Women+	%
Total	37,640	100.0%
Did not work	17,155	45.6%
Worked	20,490	54.4%
Worked full year full time	10,010	48.9%
Worked part year and/or part time	10,475	51.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Place of Work Status for the Employed Labour Force
15 Years and Over - 2021

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Men+	18,930	100.0%	3,416,955	100.0%
Worked at home	2,800	14.8%	904,350	26.5%
Worked outside Canada	50	0.3%	19,860	0.6%
No fixed workplace address	3,520	18.6%	576,300	16.9%
Usual place of work	12,560	66.3%	1,916,450	56.1%

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Women+	17,820	100.0%	3,075,935	100.0%
Worked at home	3,740	21.0%	1,025,410	33.3%
Worked outside Canada	10	0.1%	9,880	0.3%
No fixed workplace address	960	5.4%	188,880	6.1%
Usual place of work	13,110	73.6%	1,851,765	60.2%

Top 10 Industries for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over - 2021

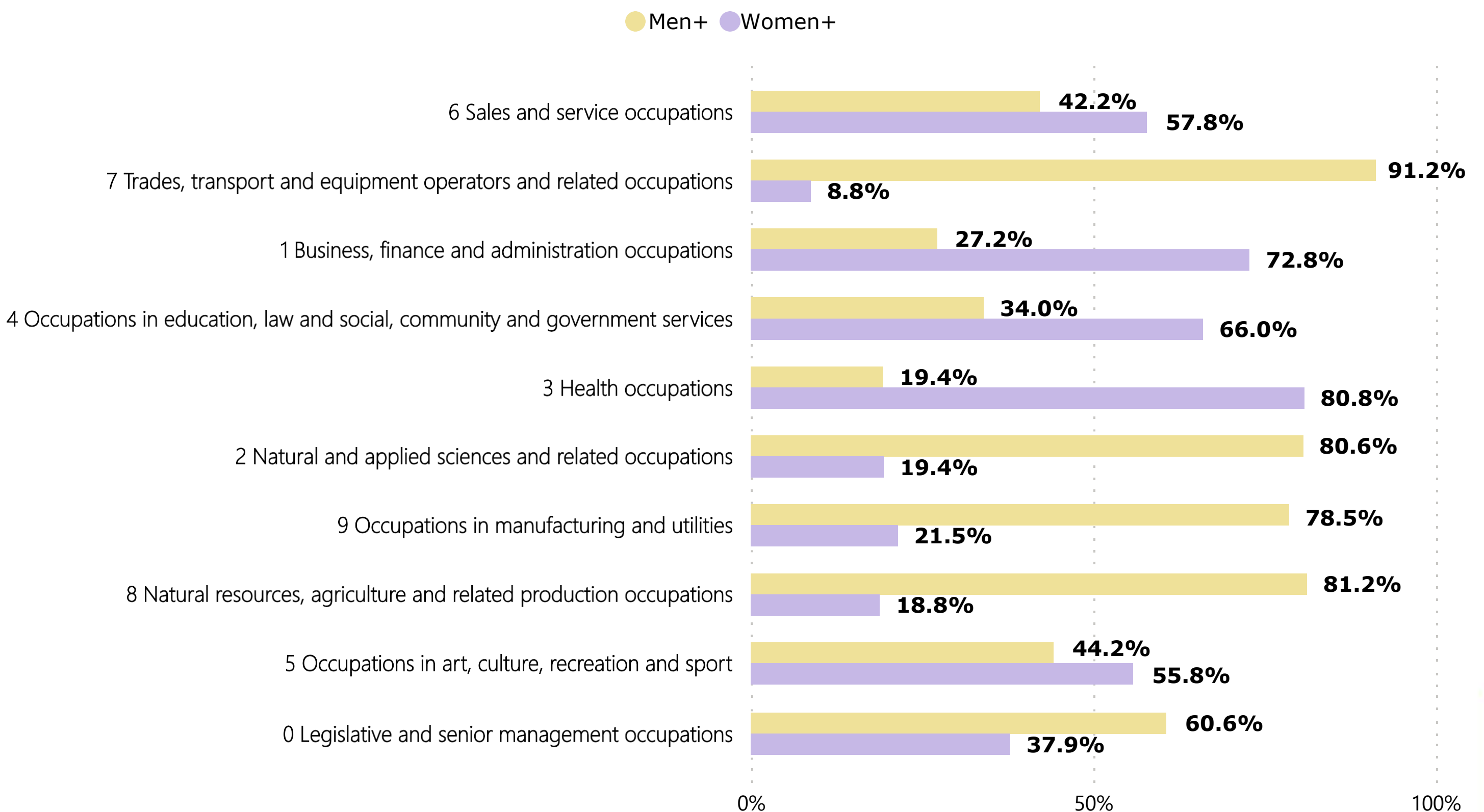| Industries	NECO CFDC (%)	Ontario (%)
All industries	40,440 (100%)	7,186,700 (100%)
62 Health care and social assistance	6,985 (17.2%)	859,915 (11.9%)
44-45 Retail trade	5,455 (13.4%)	798,095 (11.1%)
23 Construction	3,525 (8.7%)	538,340 (7.4%)
61 Educational services	3,200 (7.9%)	531,260 (7.3%)
91 Public administration	3,120 (7.7%)	428,035 (5.9%)
72 Accommodation and food services	2,565 (6.3%)	390,675 (5.4%)
31-33 Manufacturing	2,420 (5.9%)	655,935 (9.1%)
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	2,280 (5.6%)	379,480 (5.2%)
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	1,925 (4.7%)	681,230 (9.4%)
56 Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	1,900 (4.6%)	324,285 (4.5%)
All other industries	7,065 (17.4%)	1,599,450 (22.2%)

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

Federal Economic Development Agency for Northern Ontario
Agence fédérale de développement économique pour le Nord de l'Ontario

NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Occupation for the Labour Force 15 Years and Over - 2021

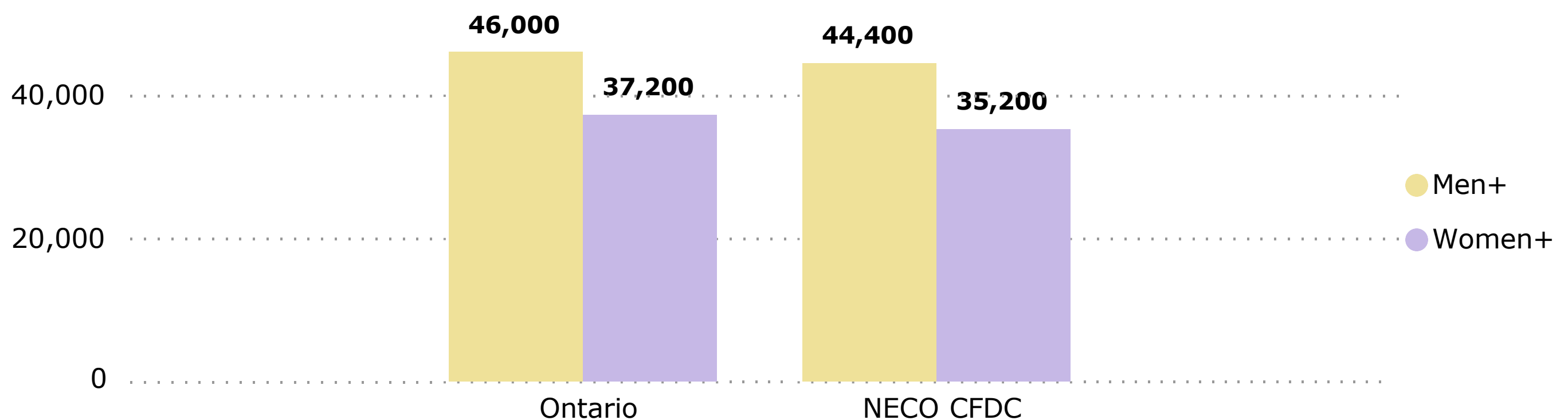| Occupation	NECO CFDC (%)	Ontario (%)
All occupations - NOC 2021	40,440 (100%)	7,186,700 (100%)
6 Sales and service occupations	10,730 (26.5%)	1,175,410 (16.3%)
7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	8,160 (20.1%)	1,735,930 (24.1%)
1 Business, finance and administration occupations	5,790 (14.3%)	148,060 (2%)
4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	5,675 (14%)	871,260 (12.1%)
3 Health occupations	4,005 (9.9%)	543,560 (7.5%)
2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	2,245 (5.5%)	685,395 (9.5%)
9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	1,515 (3.7%)	1,328,150 (18.4%)
8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	1,090 (2.6%)	95,235 (1.3%)
5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	905 (2.2%)	232,200 (3.2%)
0 Legislative and senior management occupations	330 (0.8%)	371,490 (5.1%)

Occupation by Sex - 2021

● Men+ ● Women+

Occupation	Men+	Women+
6 Sales and service occupations	42.2%	57.8%
7 Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	91.2%	8.8%
1 Business, finance and administration occupations	27.2%	72.8%
4 Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	34.0%	66.0%
3 Health occupations	19.4%	80.8%
2 Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	80.6%	19.4%
9 Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	78.5%	21.5%
8 Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	81.2%	18.8%
5 Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	44.2%	55.8%
0 Legislative and senior management occupations	60.6%	37.9%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

Federal Economic Development Agency for Northern Ontario
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NECO Community Futures Development Corporation

Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for Individuals 15 Years and Over, 2020 - NECO CFDC

	NECO CFDC			
	Men+	%	Women+	%
Population 15 years and over	36,110	100.0%	37,640	100.0%
Without total income	1,305	3.6%	1,060	2.8%
With total income	34,805	96.4%	36,580	97.2%
Under $10,000 (including loss)	2,150	6.2%	3,130	8.6%
$10,000 to $19,999	4,080	11.7%	5,735	15.7%
$20,000 to $29,999	5,200	14.9%	6,875	18.8%
$30,000 to $39,999	4,260	12.2%	4,845	13.2%
$40,000 to $49,999	3,865	11.1%	4,395	12.0%
$50,000 to $59,999	3,650	10.5%	3,500	9.6%
$60,000 to $69,999	2,945	8.5%	2,375	6.5%
$70,000 to $79,999	2,270	6.5%	1,475	4.0%
$80,000 to $89,999	1,380	4.0%	1,220	3.3%
$90,000 to $99,999	1,130	3.2%	880	2.4%
$100,000 and over	3,875	11.1%	2,155	5.9%
$100,000 to $149,999	2,765	71.4%	1,775	82.4%
$150,000 and over	1,105	28.5%	380	17.6%
Median income ($)	44,400		35,200	
Average income ($)	54,850		42,880	
Median after-tax income ($)	39,600		32,400	
Average after-tax income ($)	46,080		37,440	

Median Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for Males and Females 15 Years and Over ($) (2020)

Legend:
- Men+
- Women+

Bar chart values:
- Ontario: Men+ 46,000, Women+ 37,200
- NECO CFDC: Men+ 44,400, Women+ 35,200

*Ontario counts are 100% data
Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population

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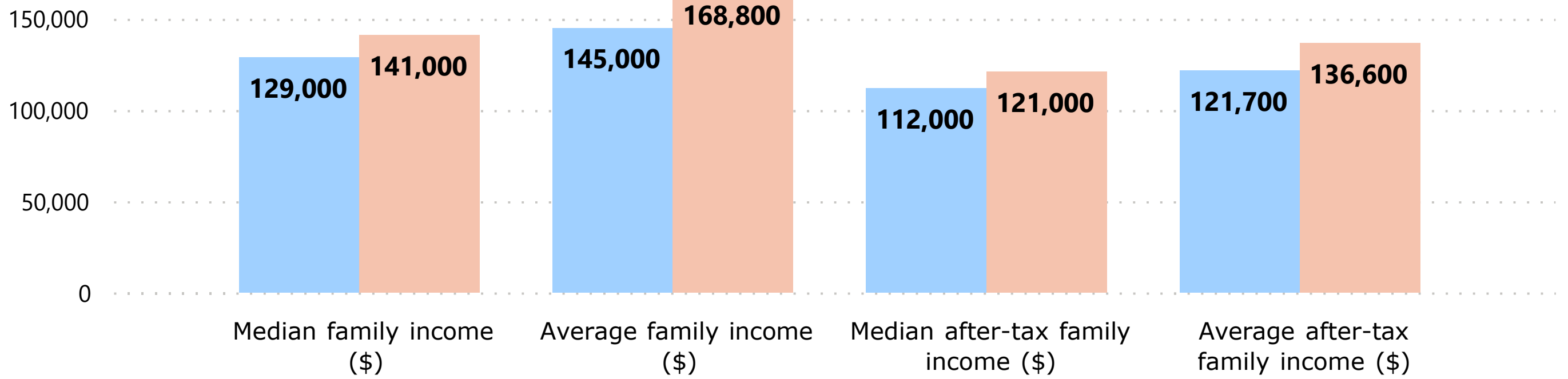## Economic Family Income Distribution (2020)

All Families

NECO CFDC	Ontario
25,415	**3,873,670**

● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

Bar chart — All Families:

	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Median family income ($)	94,000	111,000
Average family income ($)	110,500	137,200
Median after-tax family income ($)	83,000	96,000
Average after-tax family income ($)	93,900	112,200
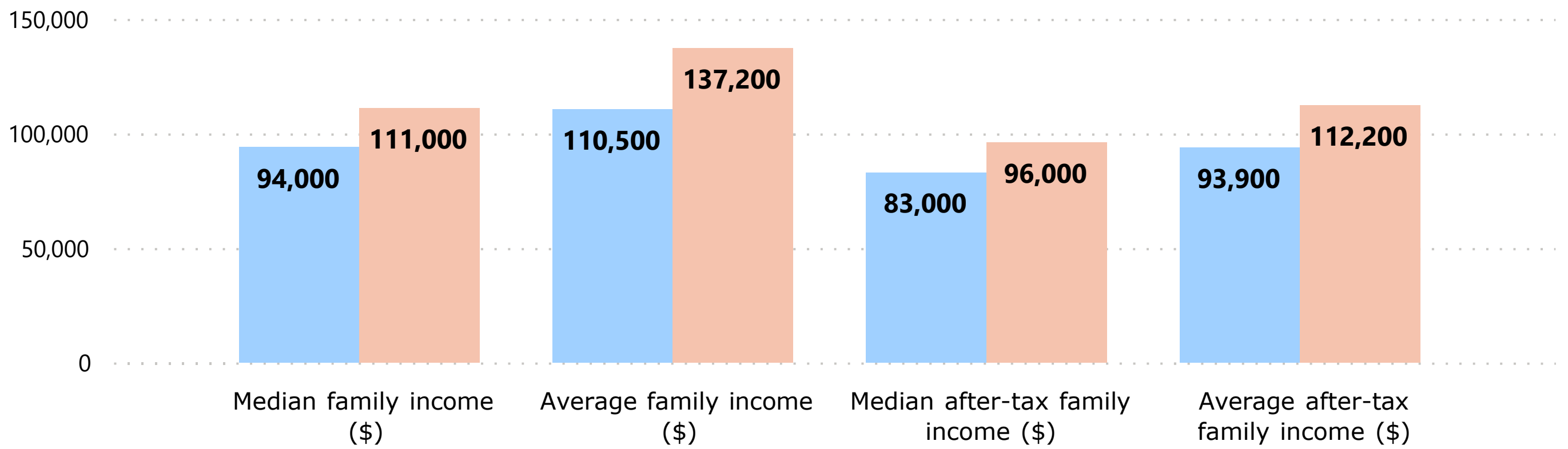
Couple-Only Families

NECO CFDC	Ontario
11,905	**1,359,275**

● NECO CFDC ● Ontario
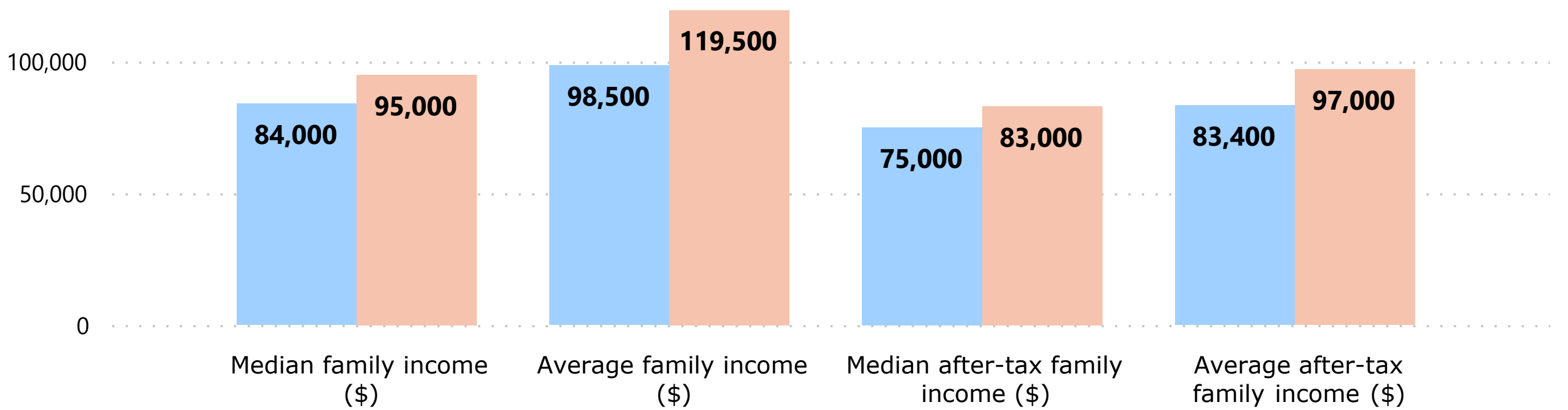
Bar chart — Couple-Only Families:

	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Median family income ($)	84,000	95,000
Average family income ($)	98,500	119,500
Median after-tax family income ($)	75,000	83,000
Average after-tax family income ($)	83,400	97,000

*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population

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Economic Family Income Distribution (2020)

Couple with Children Families

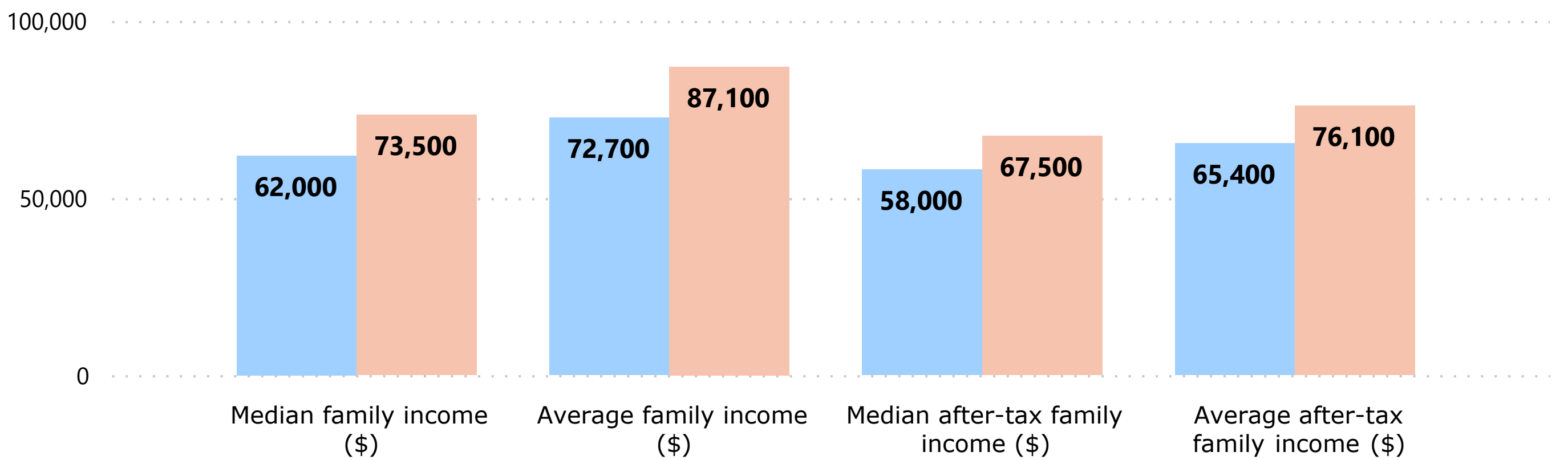| NECO CFDC	Ontario
8,720	**1,773,000**

● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

Category	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Median family income ($)	129,000	141,000
Average family income ($)	145,000	168,800
Median after-tax family income ($)	112,000	121,000
Average after-tax family income ($)	121,700	136,600

Lone Parent Families

NECO CFDC	Ontario
4,040	**607,780**

● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

Category	NECO CFDC	Ontario
Median family income ($)	62,000	73,500
Average family income ($)	72,700	87,100
Median after-tax family income ($)	58,000	67,500
Average after-tax family income ($)	65,400	76,100

*Ontario medians are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Prevalence of Low Income, 2020 - NECO CFDC

Population in Private Households for Income Status

	Men+	%	Women+	%
Total	42,570	100.0%	43,675	100.0%
0 to 17 years	7,905	18.6%	7,265	16.6%
0 to 5 years	2,335	5.5%	2,280	5.2%
18 to 64 years	25,260	59.3%	26,040	59.6%
65 years and over	9,395	22.1%	10,370	23.7%

Low Income Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure (LIM-AT)

	Men+	%	Women+	%
Total	4,900	100.0%	5,845	100.0%
0 to 17 years	960	19.6%	930	15.9%
0 to 5 years	325	6.6%	395	6.8%
18 to 64 years	2,775	56.6%	3,120	53.4%
65 years and over	1,165	23.8%	1,795	30.7%

Prevalence of Low Income Based on After-Tax Low Income Measure (LIM-AT) (%)

	Men+	Women+
Total	11.5%	13.4%
0 to 17 years (%)	12.1%	12.8%
0 to 5 years (%)	14.0%	17.3%
18 to 64 years (%)	11.0%	12.0%
65 years and over (%)	12.4%	17.3%

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Census of Population

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Household Income Distribution (Before-tax Total Income) for All Private Households (2020)

	NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	%	Number	%
Total number of households	38,480	100.0%	5,491,200	100.0%
Under $5,000	290	0.8%	61,295	1.1%
$5,000 to $9,999	185	0.5%	30,085	0.5%
$10,000 to $14,999	550	1.4%	63,055	1.1%
$15,000 to $19,999	1,060	2.8%	96,800	1.8%
$20,000 to $24,999	1,960	5.1%	188,670	3.4%
$25,000 to $29,999	1,670	4.3%	168,405	3.1%
$30,000 to $34,999	1,320	3.4%	158,900	2.9%
$35,000 to $39,999	1,670	4.3%	175,245	3.2%
$40,000 to $44,999	1,750	4.5%	183,730	3.3%
$45,000 to $49,999	1,540	4.0%	182,430	3.3%
$50,000 to $59,999	3,310	8.6%	370,315	6.7%
$60,000 to $69,999	2,875	7.5%	363,785	6.6%
$70,000 to $79,999	2,730	7.1%	350,245	6.4%
$80,000 to $89,999	2,585	6.7%	333,075	6.1%
$90,000 to $99,999	1,985	5.2%	311,215	5.7%
$100,000 and over	12,995	33.8%	2,453,950	44.7%
$100,000 to $124,999	4,400	11.4%	662,245	12.1%
$125,000 to $149,999	2,990	7.8%	499,380	9.1%
$150,000 to $199,999	3,270	8.5%	630,440	11.5%
$200,000 and over	2,340	6.1%	661,880	12.1%
Median household total income ($)	74,500		91,000	
Average household total income ($)	90,400		116,000	
Median after-tax household total income ($)	66,500		79,500	
Average after-tax household total income ($)	77,300		95,300	

Household Income Distribution (Before-tax) for All Private Households ($) (2020)
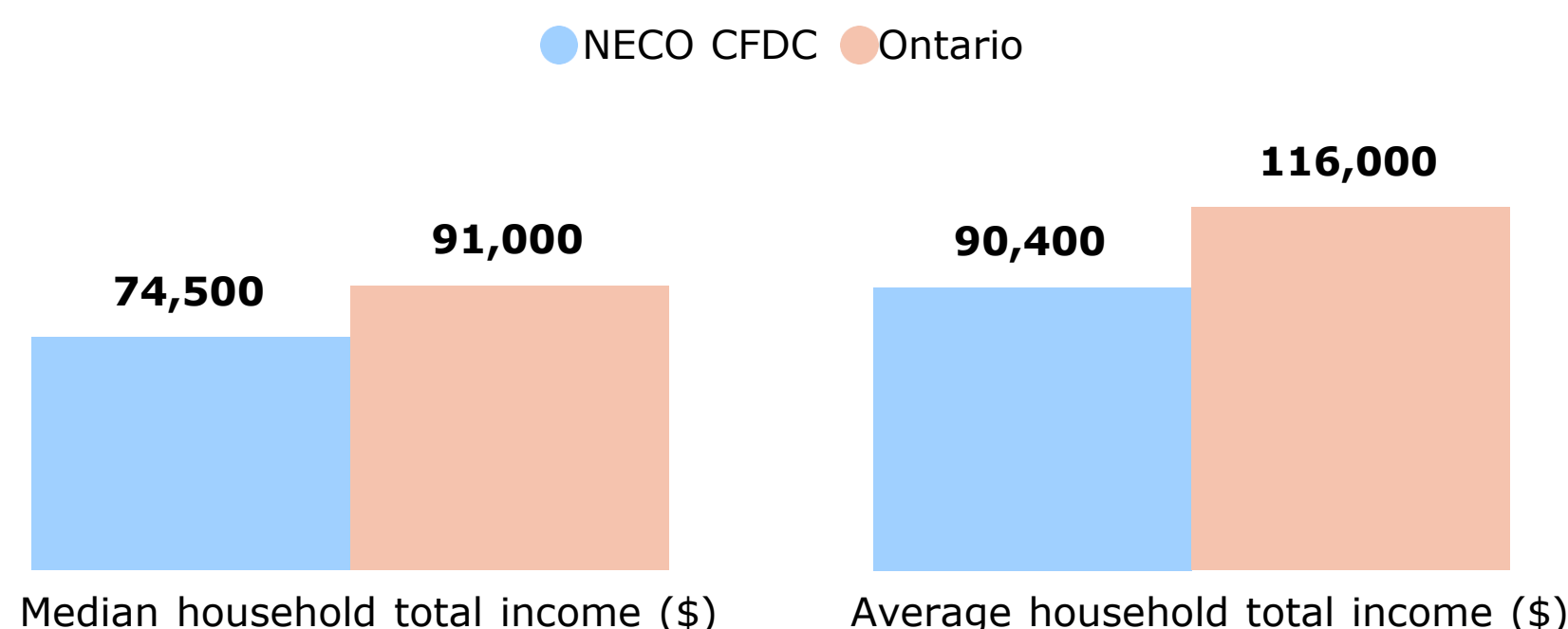
Legend: ● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

Median household total income ($): 74,500 (NECO CFDC), 91,000 (Ontario)
Average household total income ($): 90,400 (NECO CFDC), 116,000 (Ontario)

*Ontario counts are 100% data

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations, unpublished data, 2021 Censuses of Population

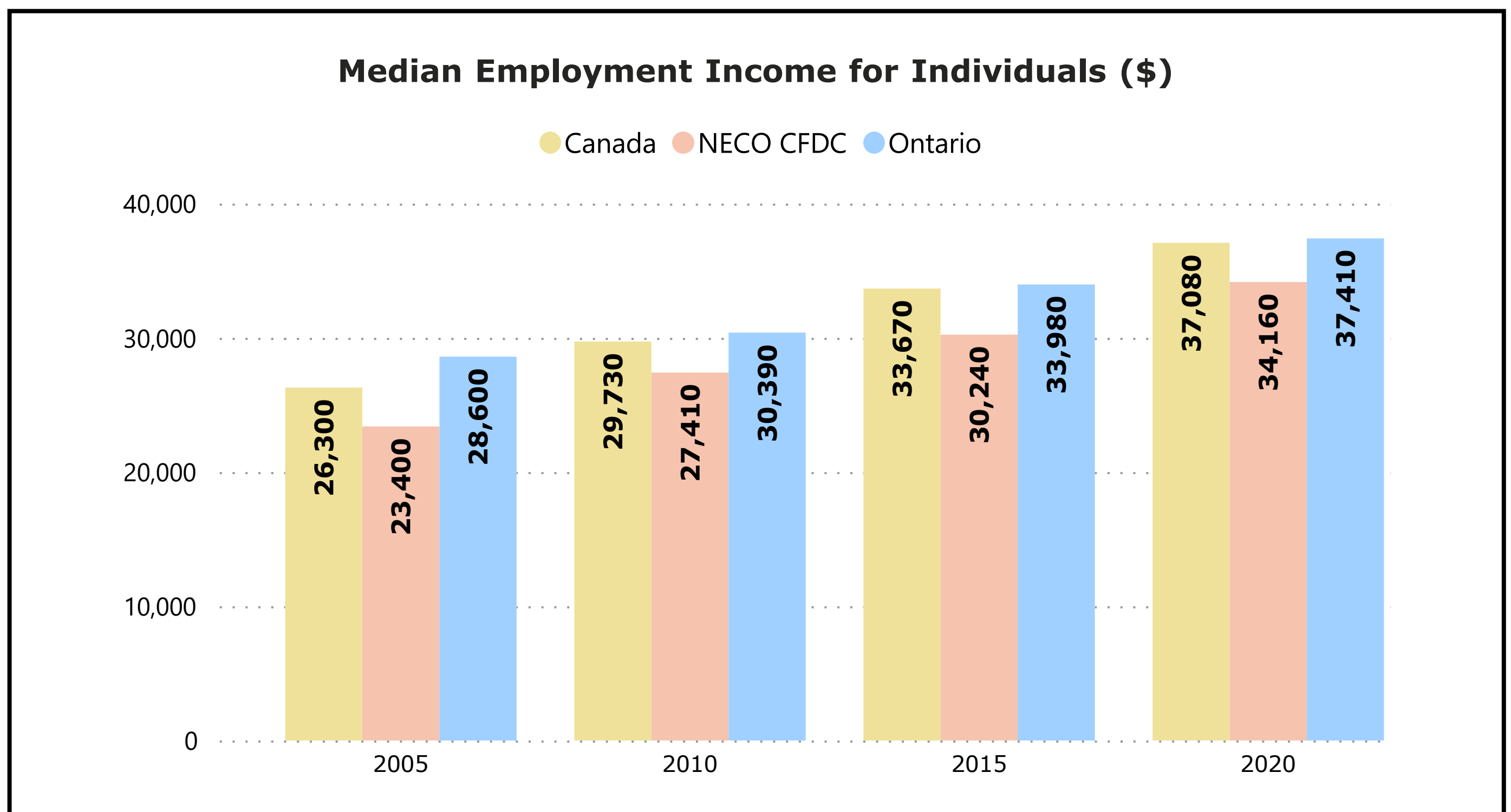Federal Economic Development Agency for Northern Ontario
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Median Employment Income for Individuals ($)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	26,300	29,730	33,670	37,080
NECO CFDC	23,400	27,410	30,240	34,160
Ontario	28,600	30,390	33,980	37,410

Median Employment Income for Individuals, Index (2005 = 100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	100.0	113.0	128.0	141.0
NECO CFDC	100.0	117.1	129.2	146.0
Ontario	100.0	106.3	118.8	130.8

Median Employment Income for Individuals ($)

Legend: Canada, NECO CFDC, Ontario

Year	Canada	NECO CFDC	Ontario
2005	26,300	23,400	28,600
2010	29,730	27,410	30,390
2015	33,670	30,240	33,980
2020	37,080	34,160	37,410

Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

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Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income (%)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	74.9%	72.7%	70.6%	65.3%
NECO CFDC	67.4%	66.1%	64.1%	58.0%
Ontario	75.9%	72.8%	71.1%	66.1%

Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income, Index (2005=100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	100.0	97.1	94.2	87.2
NECO CFDC	100.0	98.1	95.2	86.2
Ontario	100.0	95.9	93.6	87.0

Employment Income as a Percentage of Total Income

Canada ● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

2005: 74.9% 67.4% 75.9%
2010: 72.7% 66.1% 72.8%
2015: 70.6% 64.1% 71.1%
2020: 65.3% 58.0% 66.1%

Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

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Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income (%)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	7.1%	6.4%	5.6%	4.9%
NECO CFDC	7.1%	5.6%	4.7%	4.6%
Ontario	7.6%	7.0%	5.9%	5.1%

Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income, Index (2005=100)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Canada	100.0	91.2	79.2	69.6
NECO CFDC	100.0	78.8	65.5	64.6
Ontario	100.0	92.1	77.6	68.0

Self-employment Income as a Percentage of Employment Income

Legend: ● Canada ● NECO CFDC ● Ontario

Year	Canada	NECO CFDC	Ontario
2005	7.1%	7.1%	7.6%
2010	6.4%	5.6%	7.0%
2015	5.6%	4.7%	5.9%
2020	4.9%	4.6%	5.1%
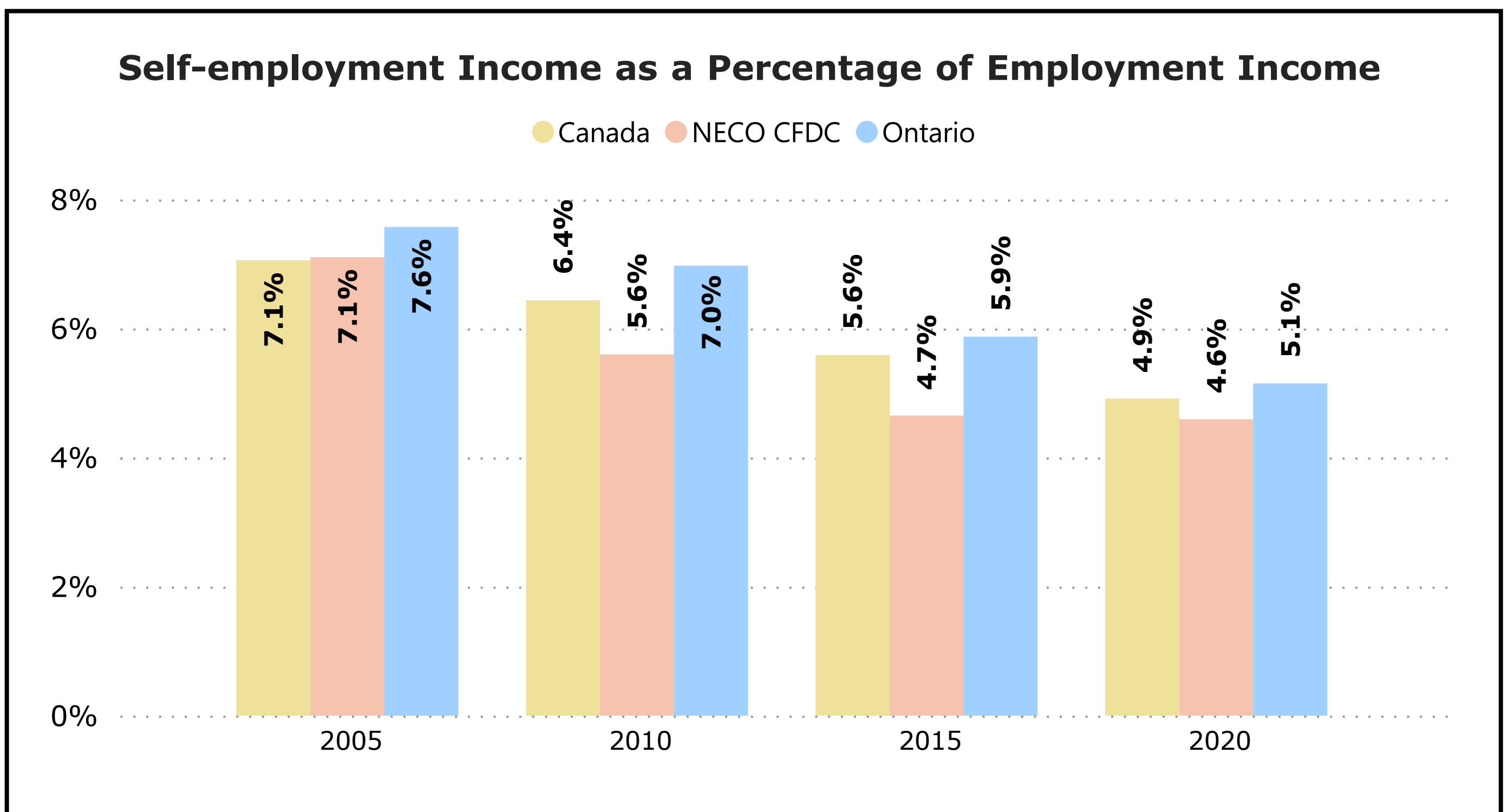
Source: Statistics Canada, Income Statistics Division, Labour Income Profile, 71C0018

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Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance

	Canada		NECO CFDC		Ontario	
	Number	EDR	Number	EDR	Number	EDR
2005	1,356,750	1.3	5,670	3.1	495,640	1.3
2010	1,508,550	1.4	6,170	3.0	606,390	1.5
2015	1,563,910	1.3	6,330	3.1	667,000	1.5
2020	1,611,070	1.4	6,260	3.1	698,000	1.5

Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance, Index (2005=100)

	2005	**2010**	**2015**	**2020**
Canada	100.0	110.2	102.4	110.2
NECO CFDC	100.0	98.4	101.6	101.6
Ontario	100.0	120.0	120.0	120.0

Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance

Year ● 2005 ● 2010 ● 2015 ● 2020
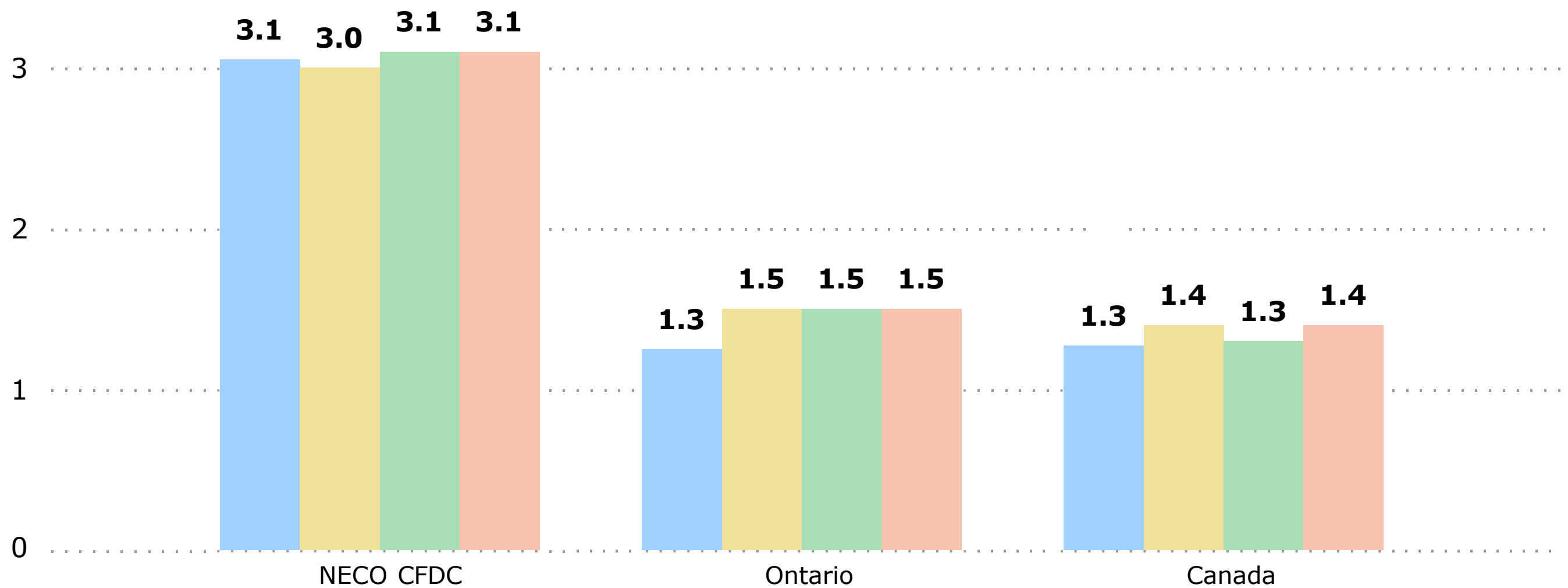
The ***Economic Dependency Ratio: Social Assistance*** is the amount of social assistance dollars received as benefits in a given area per $100 of employment income for the same area.

Source: Statistics Canada, Economic Dependency Profile, 13C0017

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Number and Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance

	2015		2020	
□	Number	EDR	Number	EDR
Canada	2,458,020	2.0	3,237,710	2.3
NECO CFDC	6,780	2.6	7,800	2.8
Ontario	733,910	1.5	1,071,750	1.7

Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance, Index (2015=100)

	2015	2020
□		
Canada	100.0	115.0
NECO CFDC	100.0	107.7
Ontario	100.0	113.3

Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance
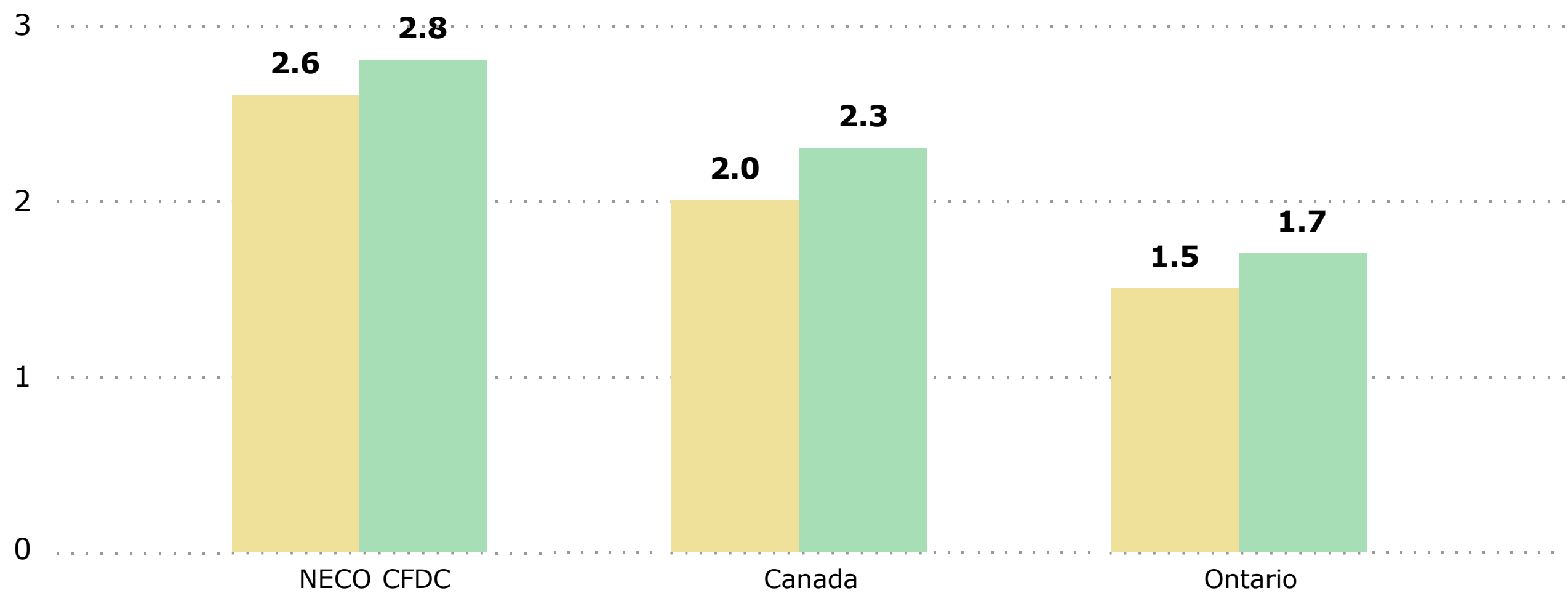
Year ● 2015 ● 2020

	NECO CFDC	Canada	Ontario
2015	2.6	2.0	1.5
2020	2.8	2.3	1.7

The ***Economic Dependency Ratio: Employment Insurance (EI) previously Unemployment Insurance (UI)*** comprises all types of benefits paid to individuals under this program, regardless of reason, including regular benefits for unemployment, fishing, job creation, maternity, parental/adoption, retirement, self-employment, sickness, training and work sharing.

Source: Statistics Canada, Economic Dependency Profile, 13C0017

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Location Counts of Total Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	NECO CFDC (%)	Ontario (%)
Total	7,688 (100%)	1,695,809 (100%)
53 - Real estate and rental and leasing	1,695 (22%)	350,094 (20.6%)
23 - Construction	835 (10.8%)	144,533 (8.5%)
44-45 - Retail trade	640 (8.3%)	96,654 (5.6%)
62 - Health care and social assistance	620 (8%)	110,928 (6.5%)
81 - Other services (except public administration)	580 (7.5%)	94,269 (5.5%)
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	557 (7.2%)	211,326 (12.4%)
52 - Finance and insurance	354 (4.6%)	89,138 (5.2%)
72 - Accommodation and food services	317 (4.1%)	45,422 (2.6%)
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	294 (3.8%)	108,684 (6.4%)
56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	254 (3.3%)	58,152 (3.4%)
All other industries	1,542 (20%)	386,609 (22.7%)

Location Counts of Small Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	NECO CFDC (%)	Ontario (%)
Total	7,559 (100%)	1,671,939 (100%)
53 - Real estate and rental and leasing	1,694 (22.4%)	349,729 (20.9%)
23 - Construction	827 (10.9%)	143,045 (8.5%)
44-45 - Retail trade	615 (8.1%)	92,968 (5.5%)
62 - Health care and social assistance	600 (7.9%)	108,585 (6.4%)
81 - Other services (except public administration)	578 (7.6%)	93,638 (5.6%)
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	552 (7.3%)	209,518 (12.5%)
52 - Finance and insurance	352 (4.6%)	88,265 (5.2%)
72 - Accommodation and food services	305 (4%)	43,347 (2.5%)
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	281 (3.7%)	107,606 (6.4%)
56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	251 (3.3%)	56,585 (3.3%)
All other industries	1,504 (19.8%)	378,653 (22.6%)

"Small" business locations include all active locations without employees along with all active locations with 1-49 employees. The locations without employees do not maintain an employee payroll, but may have a workforce which consists of contracted workers, family members or business owners.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 61C0024

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Location Counts of Medium Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	NECO CFDC (%)	Ontario (%)
Total	111 (100%)	19,456 (100%)
44-45 - Retail trade	24 (21.6%)	3,304 (16.9%)
62 - Health care and social assistance	16 (14.4%)	1,795 (9.2%)
31-33 - Manufacturing	15 (13.5%)	2,316 (11.9%)
72 - Accommodation and food services	12 (10.8%)	1,955 (10%)
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	10 (9%)	860 (4.4%)
23 - Construction	8 (7.2%)	1,302 (6.6%)
91 - Public administration	5 (4.5%)	355 (1.8%)
54 - Professional, scientific and technical services	5 (4.5%)	1,479 (7.6%)
56 - Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	3 (2.7%)	1,147 (5.8%)
71 - Arts, entertainment and recreation	2 (1.8%)	445 (2.2%)
52 - Finance and insurance	2 (1.8%)	667 (3.4%)
22 - Utilities	2 (1.8%)	59 (0.3%)
81 - Other services (except public administration)	2 (1.8%)	553 (2.8%)
All other industries	5 (4.5%)	3,219 (16.5%)

The "Medium" business locations include all active locations with 50-199 employees.

Location Counts of Large Business Locations, December 2022 - Top 10 Industries	NECO CFDC (%)	Ontario (%)
Total	18 (100%)	4,414 (100%)
61 - Educational services	6 (33.3%)	185 (4.1%)
62 - Health care and social assistance	4 (22.2%)	548 (12.4%)
21 - Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	3 (16.6%)	39 (0.8%)
48-49 - Transportation and warehousing	3 (16.6%)	218 (4.9%)
44-45 - Retail trade	1 (5.5%)	382 (8.6%)
91 - Public administration	1 (5.5%)	199 (4.5%)
11 - Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	0 (0%)	44 (0.9%)
22 - Utilities	0 (0%)	24 (0.5%)
23 - Construction	0 (0%)	186 (4.2%)
31-33 - Manufacturing	0 (0%)	652 (14.7%)
All other industries	0 (0%)	1,937 (43.8%)

The "Large" business locations include all active locations with 200+ employees.

Source: Statistics Canada, Business Register Division, Business Register Tabulations, 61C0024

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APPENDIX A – Census

The census is Canada's largest and most comprehensive data source. The Census of Population collects demographic and linguistic information on every man, woman and child living in Canada. The last census took place in May 2021.

The census is the main source of data available in a standardized format for small areas. It provides nationally comparable data that can be cross-classified to show details. It is also the main body of comprehensive statistical data at the subprovincial level on Canada's population.

The Census of Population is taken to meet statutory requirements. For example, population counts are used to realign the boundaries of federal electoral districts, to calculate transfer payments between levels of government, and to support a variety of programs.

The data are needed by both the public and private sectors to support decision-making in many areas. For example:
 • to plan community services such as schools, day care, police services and fire protection
 • to forecast consumer demand
 • to conduct market research studies

Please visit the following link for more information about the Census of Population:

https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2021/ref/index-eng.cfm

The 2021 Census population and dwelling counts are not available for 13 incompletely enumerated reserves and settlements in Ontario, and as a result information for these areas is not included in 2021 Census tabulations. Please refer to the complete list below.

Akwesasne (Part) 59	Permission not given
Six Nations (Part) 40	Permission not given
Six Nations (Part) 40	Permission not given
Walpole Island 46	Permission not given
Chippewas of the Thames First Nation 42	Permission not given
Oneida 41	Permission not given
Wahta Mohawk Territory	Permission not given
Rankin Location15D	Permission not given
Goulais Bay 15A	Permission not given
Obadjiwan 15E	Permission not given
Fort Albany (Part) 67	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed
Pikangikum 14	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed
Muskrat Dam Lake	Dwelling enumeration could not be completed

Census Glossary

Age: Refers to the age at last birthday as of the census reference date, May 11, 2021.

Census Family: Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either and/or both spouses), a common-law couple (with or without children of either and/or both partners) or a parent of any marital status in a one-parent family, with at least one child. A couple may be of opposite sex or same sex. Grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present also constitute a census family.

Census Family Structure: Refers to the classification of census families into married couples (with or without children of either and/or both spouses), common-law couples (with or without children of either and/or both partners), and one-parent families by sex of parent.

Class of Worker: Class of worker refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.

Economic Family: Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law, adoption or a foster relationship. A couple may be of opposite or same sex.

Economic Family Total Income: The total income of an economic family is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family.

Ethnic Origin: Refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the respondent's ancestors. An ancestor is usually more distant than a grandparent.

First Official Language Spoken: This variable was derived within the framework of the application of the *Official Languages Act*. This derivation method is described in the regulations concerning the use of official languages for the provision of public services. It takes into account, first, the knowledge of the two official languages, second, the mother tongue, and third, the home language.

Full-time or part-time weeks worked in 2020: Refers to persons who worked for pay or in self-employment in 2020. These persons were asked to report whether the weeks they worked in 2020 were full-time weeks (30 hours or more per week) or not, on the basis of all jobs held.

Generation Status: Generation status refers to whether or not the person or the person's parents were born in Canada. It identifies persons as being first generation, second generation or third generation or more.
  1st Generation: Persons born outside Canada.
  2nd Generation: Persons born inside Canada with at least one parent born outside Canada.
  3rd or more Generation: Persons born inside Canada with both parents born inside Canada.

Highest Certificate, Diploma or Degree: Information indicating the person's most advanced certificate, diploma or degree. This is a derived variable obtained from the educational qualifications questions, which asked for all certificates, diplomas and degrees to be reported. The general hierarchy used in deriving this variable (high school graduation, trades, college, university) is loosely tied to the 'in-class' duration of the various types of education.

Home Language: Refers to the language spoken most often or on a regular basis at home by the individual on May 11, 2021.

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Household: Refers to a person or a group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy the same dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It may consist of a family group (census family) with or without other persons, of two or more families sharing a dwelling, of a group of unrelated persons, or of one person living alone.

Household Total Income: The total income of a household is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

Household Size: Number of persons occupying a private dwelling.

Household Type: Refers to the basic division of private households into family and non-family households.

Family household refers to a household that contains at least one census family, that is, a married couple with or without children, or a couple living common-law with or without children, or a lone parent living with one or more children (lone-parent family).

One-family household refers to a single census family (with or without other persons) that occupies a private dwelling. Multiple-family household refers to a household in which two or more census families (with or without additional persons) occupy the same private dwelling. Non-family household refers to either one person living alone in a private dwelling or to a group of two or more people who share a private dwelling, but who do not constitute a census family.

Indigenous Identity: Refers to those persons who reported identifying with at least one Indigenous group, that is, North American Indian, Métis or Inuit, and/or those who reported being a Treaty Indian or a Registered Indian, as defined by the *Indian Act* of Canada, and/or those who reported they were members of an Indian band or First Nation.

Industry (based on the North American Industry Classification System [NAICS] 2017): Refers to the general nature of the business carried out in the establishment where the person worked.

Labour Force: Refers to persons aged 15 years and over who, during the week of Sunday, May 2 to Saturday, May 8, 2021, were either employed or unemployed.

Labour force = Employed + Unemployed

Labour Force Status: Refers to whether a person aged 15 years and over was employed, unemployed or not in the labour force during the reference period.

Major Field of Study: Main subject area of the person's highest postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) Canada 2021.

Mother Tongue: Refers to the first language learned at home in childhood and still understood by the individual on May 11, 2021.

Occupation (based on the National Occupational Classification [NOC] 2021): Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of Sunday, May 2 to Saturday, May 8, 2011, as determined by their kind of work and the description of the main activities in their job.

Place of Birth: Refers to the province or territory where the respondent was born, for respondents who were born in Canada, or to the country where the respondent was born, for respondents born outside Canada.

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Place of Work Status: Classification of respondents 15 years of age and over in private households who worked at some time since January 1, 2020 according to whether they worked at home, worked outside Canada, had no fixed workplace address, or worked at a specific address (usual
place of work).

Prevalence of Low Income: Proportion or percentage of persons, economic families, persons not in an economic family aged 15 years or over or households in low income according to one of the low-income lines. Income status can be measured in several different ways in household surveys. For the standard products of the National Household Survey, the line chosen is a relative measure: the after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT).

For this measure, the income used is after-tax income of households. There are no regional variations to account for prices or cost of living differences: all applicable households in Canada face the same line adjusted for household size. This line is set at half the median of adjusted household after-tax income. To account for potential economies of scale, the income of households with more than one member is divided by the square root of the size of the household.

All household members are considered to share the household income and are attributed the same income status.

Recent Immigrants: Recent immigrants are immigrants who landed in Canada between January 1, 2066 and May 11, 2021.

Total Income: Total of income from all sources, including employment income, income from government programs, pension income, investment income and any other money income.

Visible Minority Group: Refers to the visible minority group to which the respondent belongs. The Employment Equity Act defines visible minorities as 'persons, other than Aboriginal peoples, who are non-Caucasian in race or non-white in colour'.

APPENDIX B – Annual Income Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File)

From the income tax forms submitted each year by Canadians, the Annual Estimates for Census Families and Individuals (T1 Family File) produces a wealth of economic and demographic information for use by both the private and public sectors. The final T1FF contains information for tax filers and imputed persons (37 million individuals in 2021). In fact, the information represents nearly 96% of the Canadian population.

Glossary:

Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR): For a given area, the EDR is the ratio of transfer dollars to every $100 of total employment income. For example, where a table shows an EDR of 12.1, it means that $12.10 was received in transfer payments for every $100 of employment income for that area.

Employment Income: Employment income includes wages and salaries, commissions from employment, training allowances, tips and gratuities, self-employment income (net income from business, profession, farming, fishing and commissions) and Indian employment income (new in 1999).

Employment Insurance (EI) *Previously Unemployment Insurance (UI)* **:** Comprises all types of benefits paid to individuals under this program, regardless of reason, including regular benefits for unemployment, fishing, job creation, maternity, parental/adoption, retirement, self-employment, sickness, training and work sharing.

Median: Is the middle number in a group of numbers? Where a median income, for example, is given as $26,000, it means that exactly half of the incomes reported are greater than or equal to $26,000, and that the other half are less than or equal to the median amount. Median incomes in the data tables are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars and starting with 2007 to the nearest ten dollars. Zero values are not included in the calculation of medians for individuals, but are included in the calculation of medians for families.

Self-Employment Income: Is the net income from business, a profession, commissions, farming and fishing.

Social Assistance: Includes payments made in the year on the basis of a means, needs or income test (whether made by an organized charity or under a government program). The value is reported on line 145 of the personal income tax return.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data set and definitions:

https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=4105

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APPENDIX C – Canadian Business Counts

Canadian Business Counts provides accurate and complete counts of active locations by employment size range by industry classification. These counts can be used to study economic activity and market potential in the CFDC.

The top 10 NAICS categories are provided. Data is provided for the total active statistical locations as well as small, medium and large active statistical locations. Counts are also provided for locations where the number of employees is indeterminate.

Statistical Location

The location is an operating entity, specifically a production entity which:

  (a) Conducts economic activity at or from a single physical location or group of locations;

  (b) Resides within the smallest standardized geographical area;

  (c) Is able to provide employment data at a minimum.

Please visit the following link for more information about this data source:

https://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=1105

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